



1922-23



Fergusons'

PEDIGREE

Fruit Trees



Grape Vines Roses



Flowering and
Ornamental Trees
and Shrubs

Hedge Plants Etc.

F. FERGUSON & SON

Australian Nurseries

Hurstville, N.S.W.

AUSTRALIA

Also at CAMDEN, N.S.W.

Telephones : Kogarah 58, Camden 27

Established 1848

Visitors Cordially Invited

The Easiest Way to Reach our Nurseries at Hurstville

Take train from Central Station at five past any hour to Arncliffe (not Hurstville) thence per Bexley tram to terminus, nurseries being five minutes walk. Or take train from Central Station at half-past the hour to Rockdale, thence "Ferguson's Nursery" Motor Bus to Nursery Gates.

To Reach Camden

Take train leaving Central 9.45 every morning, change to Camden Branch line at Campbelltown. Nursery about one mile from town of Camden.

Frequent return train service to City after 3 p.m. daily.

F. Ferguson & Son

Australian Nurseries

Hurstville and Camden

Telephones : Kogarah 58, Camden 27

To **F. FERGUSON & SON**
AUSTRALIAN NURSERIES, HURSTVILLE

Please forward, as per your terms of sale, to
my address, viz.:—

M

(Please put Address in full)

Per

(If by Passenger Train or Post, please add Freight to Remittance)
(Cash with order from unknown clients, or satisfactory references)

Enclosed is:

Cash, £.

Cheque, £

P.O.O., £

Postal Note, £

Stamps, £

☛ The following Goods selected from your Catalogue for current
year, SUBSTITUTING the nearest you can recommend for any not in stock

Note our Addresses: HURSTVILLE and CAMDEN ONLY.

INTRODUCTION

A FEW NOTES RE OUR GOODS AND OUR MODE OF DOING BUSINESS.

THIS CATALOGUE is our seventieth annual issue, and we again take the opportunity of thanking our numerous friends and clients in the Southern Hemisphere for their continued and increased support.

IN FRUIT TREES, STOCKS WE OFFER are worked almost solely under our personal inspection. Buds and scions are procured from only the very finest fruiting types in the Commonwealth, and not from young Nursery trees, as is practised by so many of the Trade, who raise SO-CALLED CHEAP TREES. This bud selection we make a speciality of, and contend that, where propagating wood is taken only from parent trees that, besides being true to name, are selected for being either better growers or better bearers, or for better color, our strains are TRULY PEDIGREE; hence our slogan and our contention that our stock, when it comes into bearing, is worth far more per acre to the grower than the so-called CHEAP TREES. That our customers appreciate our work along these lines is borne out by the very large and increasing business we do. Our prices will bear very favorable comparison with any of our legitimate competitors; but we at no time make a claim to produce CHEAP TREES, which in the long run will prove dear trees to the grower. What applies to FRUIT TREES applies as far as is reasonably possible to all our other lines.

VARIETIES CATALOGUED.—It is generally recognised by planters that the list of varieties heretofore published is by far too large and misleading, and recently at a National Conference of the Nursery Association, held in Sydney, it was urged on Nurserymen to reduce these lists. Special Committees of that body were appointed to go into the matter, and our lists herein are very largely regulated by that Committee's suggestions. Many old and out-of-date varieties, also many of recent introduction, we have erased, and shall be pleased at any time to work any variety so erased, to the order of any of our clients, as in most instances we have retained a stock tree. THESE REMARKS APPLY SPECIALLY TO FRUIT TREES AND ROSES.

PACKING.

Like our Trees, our Packing is good, and our packages carry safely throughout Australasia. Only clean, new material is used, which obviates the danger of conveying disease. Packing material charged at cost only.

TERMS.

Our terms are cash on receipt of invoice, with an allowance of 2½ per cent. for cash with order. Unknown correspondents will kindly remit cash when ordering, or mention a Sydney reference. All packages delivered f.o.r., Darling Harbor, Hurstville, and Camden or Sydney wharves. On our receiving a receipt that same have been delivered in good order, our responsibilities cease.

CONDITIONS OF SALE.

We believe that all Fruit Trees, Roses, Shrubs, etc., sold by us are of the description and kind specified by us at the time of sale; but, owing to the practical impossibility in many cases of being certain of this, we give no undertaking that

FOR PRICES SEE COLORED INSET.

F. FERGUSON & SON, AUSTRALIAN NURSERIES.

such Fruit Trees, Roses, Shrubs, etc., etc., will correspond with the description under which they are sold, and we make all sales subject to this condition. We further give no warranty, express or implied, as to their growth, description, quality, or productiveness, and will not be in any way responsible for the crop. If the purchaser does not accept the goods sold to him on these terms, they are at once to be returned to us, and any money paid to us will be refunded.

FUMIGATION.

Our stock is thoroughly clean, and has been inspected by officers of the Department of Agriculture. In addition, all stock is treated in our Fumigator, under supervision of a Departmental officer, and we furnish a certificate of such fumigation if desired.

HOW TO PLANT.

The land must be thoroughly prepared by ploughing several times to get rid of weeds and trash. If possible, it should be subsoiled, as this permits the excess of moisture to get away, and at the same time, by enabling the roots to penetrate, allows the tree, in dry weather, to draw upon the moisture stored in the subsoil. We urgently advise a thorough preparation of the land before planting. **Planting in Pot Holes must be avoided** if your trees are to thrive. When the land is thoroughly prepared, mark each place with a stake, and open the holes as large as possible, stacking the surface soil round the hole for use when planting. Break up the subsoil well, but allow it to remain at the bottom. Do not plant your tree deeper than it stood in the Nursery. Work the fine surface soil well into the well-spread roots, and tread well when your hole is half full. If watering is necessary, do it at this stage, and fill in when water has disappeared.

All Trees must be Pruned when Planted.

F. FERGUSON & SON,
AUSTRALIAN NURSERIES,
Hurstville and Camden,
N.S.W., AUSTRALIA

Interpollination or Cross-Fertilisation of Fruit Trees

This is no new-fangled idea, but is being recognised as essential by the leading fruitgrowers of the world. In our previous Catalogues we have gone very minutely into this matter, and are to-day more firmly convinced than ever that it is the one and only road to successful commercial fruitgrowing. We are attaching, in this Catalogue, approximate flowering dates opposite most of the leading commercial varieties. These dates have been very carefully compiled from records of the N.S.W. Department of Agriculture; also from interested friends beyond the State, who have courteously allowed us to publish. It must be clearly understood, however, that dates mentioned are approximate only, as many causes over which the planter has no control (late frosts, spraying material, etc.) may cause a variation. Early or late districts will, of course, vary with the printed dates; but the sequence will, we think, be found to be the same, and we suggest a careful perusal by the up-to-date commercial orchardist, of our lists, before placing his order.

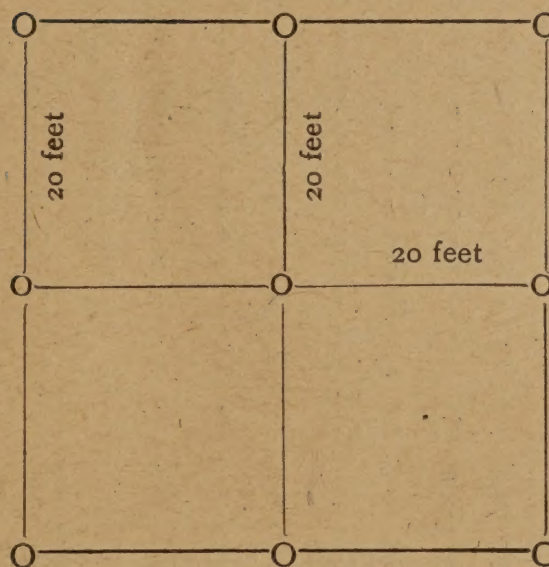
Australian Fruits and Varieties of which the names have been lost.—There are, of course, many excellent varieties known to growers, but not in propogation, which do particularly well in certain districts. Many are, of course, unnamed; but we shall at any time be pleased to hear from our friends re these, as we can at any time work specially to their order from their own wood.

THIS CATALOGUE POSTED FREE—CHEERFULLY.

Diagram of Square and Septuple System of Planting,

Together with Table showing Number of Trees Per Acre by Either System.

Square System.



Septuple System

Distance
apart of
Trees.
Feet

Number
of Trees
per Acre.

1 50,300

5 2,012

10 503

12 349

14 256

15 222

16 196

18 164

20 125

22 103

24 86

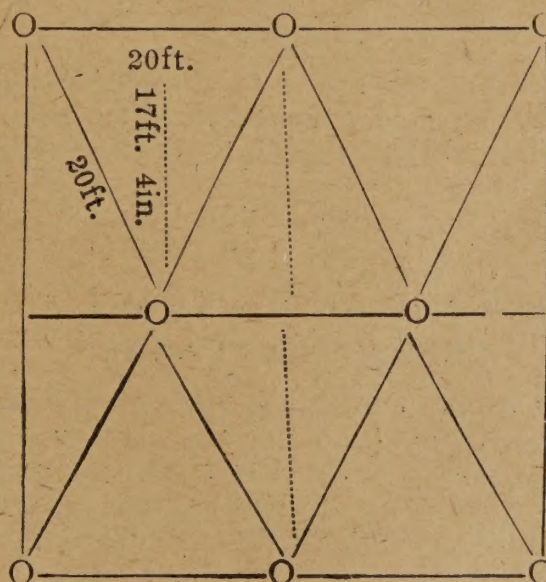
25 80

26 73

28 63

30 55

Septuple Sytem.



Square System

Distance
apart of
Trees.
Feet

Number
of Trees
per Acre

1 43,560

5 1,742

10 435

12 302

14 222

15 193

16 170

18 134

20 100

22 90

24 75

25 69

26 64

28 55

30 48

From above it will be readily seen that planting on the septuple or equilateral system enables roughly 25 per cent. more trees to be planted per acre.

How Best to have your Trees and Plants Forwarded

Lots weighing, say, 14 lbs. are best sent per passenger train, prepaid, but over that weight are better per single package goods (a specially cheap rate applying to goods up to 140 lbs.). Any small parcels are better sent per post, as we can choose small, sturdy plants for this purpose.

STAMPED PARCELS (PREPAID) RATES.

PER MAIL TRAIN.

As these rates only apply when freights are prepaid, customers are requested to add the amount to their remittances.

One dozen fruit trees weigh about 12 to 18 lbs., according to size of trees. Fifty trees, packed, weigh about 56 lbs.

Miles													
25	0	5	0	6	0	6	1	0	1	3	1	8	2 2 2 6 0 7
50	0	6	0	6	0	8	1	3	1	9	2	4	3 1 4 0 1 1
75	0	6	0	8	1	1	1	8	2	4	3	0	4 3 5 4 1 3
100	0	7	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	11	3	8	5 4 6 7 1 8
125	0	8	1	3	1	7	2	6	3	6	4	6	6 5 8 0 1 10
150	1	0	1	5	1	9	2	11	4	0	5	2	7 2 9 2 2 3
175	1	1	1	7	2	2	3	4	4	7	5	9	8 3 10 5 2 6
200	1	2	1	8	2	4	3	8	5	2	6	6	9 2 11 7 2 11
250	1	4	1	10	2	11	4	7	6	4	8	0	10 8 13 7 3 4
300	1	8	2	3	3	4	5	4	7	0	8	8	12 1 15 4 3 6
350	1	10	2	6	3	8	5	9	8	0	9	6	12 10 16 3 3 8
400	2	3	2	10	3	10	6	4	8	8	10	5	13 7 16 11 4 1
500	2	6	3	1	3	11	7	0	9	11	12	1	15 3 18 8 4 7
600	2	10	3	4	4	1	8	0	10	8	13	7	16 11 20 4 5 1
700	3	0	3	8	4	7	8	3	11	7	15	0	18 8 22 0 5 4
850	3	4	4	1	5	9	9	2	13	4	16	6	21 1 23 11 5 9
Over 850	3	8	5	1	7	5	10	5	15	8	19	1	23 11 27 4 6 7

PARCELS POST.

This means of transit is recommended to customers living long distances from rail communication, and we can select small, sturdy plants or trees, of a size that will conform with the regulations and enable Outback people to keep abreast of the times. The rates are as follows:—

Within N.S.W.—First lb., 9d.; each additional lb., 3d. up to 11 lbs.

Other States and N.Z.—First lb., 8d.; each additional lb., 6d. to 11 lb.

SINGLE PACKAGE RATES FOR GOODS TRAIN, AS APPLIED TO FRUIT TREES AND PLANTS.

We are now permitted to send all kinds of Nursery Stocks by goods train, at single packet rates, if such packages do not exceed 140 lbs. in weight. This rate is far cheaper than stamped parcel rates, but is not so quick or reliable. Freight in such case is the same if paid on arrival, except unattended platforms, which have to be prepaid. Minimum weight, 14 lbs. Following are the charges:—

Up to 50	1	4	..	1	4	..	1	4	..	1	4
51 to 100	1	4	..	1	4	..	1	9	..	2	1
101 to 200	1	9	..	2	5	..	3	2	..	3	5
201 to 300	2	1	..	3	1	..	3	10	..	4	6
301 to 400	2	5	..	3	5	..	4	6	..	5	2
401 to 500	2	10	..	3	10	..	4	10	..	5	11
501 to 600	3	1	..	4	2	..	5	2	..	6	3
Each additional 100 miles	0	4	..	0	4	..	0	4	..	0	4

FRUIT TREES

GENERAL LIST

For Prices and Varieties we Recommend see Colored Insets

Apples

Worked on Blight-proofs stocks only.

See Colored Inset for Prices.

EARLY VARIETIES.

American Summer Pearmain.—The most highly flavored of all early Apples, medium size, yellow flesh, very tender. Blooms 1st October, lasts 9 days.

Allsopp's Early.—An extremely early variety, ripening before Lord Nelson. A showy fruit, mainly cooking.

Astrachan Red.—Fairly large, roundish, covered with deep crimson; flesh quite white, juicy.

Bank's Red Gravenstein.—Beautiful red, high color; an improved Gravenstein.

Cardinal (syn. "Peter the Great").—Bears abundantly, and makes a pretty fruitful pyramid. Flesh sprightly, sweet, and transparent; color of fruit yellow, flecked with red; early.

Carpenter.—(See Gravenstein.)

Carolina Red June.—Medium, oval, or conical; skin nearly covered with deep red, flesh very white; tender, very juicy.

Carrington (Red, Lady Carrington).—Medium, roundish; skin pale yellow; clear light red in the sun; flesh white, very tender; thoroughly blight-proof.

Carrington Striped.—Similar to foregoing, except that markings are brilliant red stripes; blight-proof.

Climax.—Blight-proof; skin yellow, streaked with red; flesh yellow, crisp and juicy, and very sweet.

Cowell's Red Streak.—An old N.S.W.-raised variety; very highly colored; somewhat like Gravenstein. Comes in before Trivett's Seedling. Highly recommended. Blooms 30th September, full 5th October.

Devonshire Quarrendon.—Medium size, roundish, rich crimson in the sun; flesh whitish, crisp, juicy. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October.

Duchess of Oldenburgh.—Medium, streaked with red on a golden or yellow ground; almost blight-proof.

Gannon Grove.—Similar somewhat to "Carrington"; very showy, and heavy cropper; not liable to blight.

Gravenstein (Carpenter).—Fruit large, roundish, but a little irregular; skin rich yellow, streaked with bright red; flesh whitish yellow; crisp. Blooms 30th September, full 5th October.

Irish Peach.—Medium size; skin clear yellow, handsomely striped with bright red; quite blight-proof. Blooms 22nd September, lasts 8 days.

Jewell.—Cross between Trivett's Seedling and Jonathan; very showy; fair size. Raised in N.S.W. Blooms 19th September, lasts 11 days.

Keswick Codling.—large, skin greenish-yellow, with a faint blush; a grand cooking Apple. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October.

Lord Nelson.—Enormous size, skin clear lemon yellow, shaded and splashed with a clear bright red; a cooking Apple. Blooms 30th September, full 5th October.

Lord Suffield.—Fruit large, rather conical; color pale greenish-yellow. One of the very finest early cooking Apples. Blooms 6th October, full 11th October.

Marjorie Hay.—A very early dessert Apple; fruit large, conical, striped, and mottled with lovely red; blight-proof.

Scarlet Pearmain (True) (syn. **American Summer Pearmain**).—

Sharpe's Early.—Medium size, roundish; skin deep golden yellow, beautifully striped. Blight-proof. Blooms 30th September, full 5th October.

Summer King.—A valuable early-market variety, large, striped crimson, red and orange; flesh tender.

Trivett's Seedling.—Medium size, skin yellow, streaked and splashed with broken crimson stripes; a showy Apple, and a good market variety; blight-proof.

William's Favorite.—A very handsome dessert Apple, of very fine flavor; bright red. One of the best earlies. Blooms 7th October, full 12th October.

Zouche's Pippin.—A very fine early variety, ripening Christmas; good color; heavy cropper.

MID-SEASON VARIETIES.

Alexander.—Very large, regularly formed skin greenish-yellow, faintly streaked with red in the sun; tree very vigorous. Blooms 6th October, full 11th October.

Allington Pippin.—A variety of Cox's Orange Pippin, medium sized; skin clear yellow, flaked with crimson; flesh white, firm, and crisp.

Bismark.—Large, roundish, completely covered with broken crimson stripes, quite blight-proof, and a heavy and early bearer; cooking. Blooms 26th September, lasts 13 days.

Baumann's Red Winter Reinette.—An exceedingly handsome variety, ripening after Jonathan. Promises to be one of the very best for local or shipping trade.

Cox's Orange Pippin.—Medium size, round, very regular; skin greenish yellow, with a dark red cheek; flesh yellow, crisp, with a rich aromatic flavor. Blooms 5th October, full 12th October.

Charles Ross.—A seedling of Cox's Orange Pippin, crossed with Peasegood's Nonsuch; fruit of the shape of Cox's Orange Pippin.

Esopus Spitzenberg.—Handsome dessert Apple, large, round, rather long; skin clear lemon-yellow, with a beautiful carmine cheek; rich and aromatic. Blooms 6th Oct., full 11th Oct.

Fanny.—(See Pomme de Neige, Snowy.)

Foster.—Coming into use in February, it will fill up a gap in the market between the very early Apples and "Jonathan." Blooms 7th October, full 12th October.

Granny Thompson.—A local seedling of Aiken Seedling type. Heavy cropper of first-quality fruit.

John Sharp.—An improved Pomme de Neige, perfectly blight-proof, and very productive. Blooms 6th October, full 11th October.

Mobbs' Royal.—Large, a little flattened; skin grass-green, covered with brown-red in the sun; flesh white, juicy, sub-acid. A grand cooking fruit.

Mc Intosh's Red.—Is a greatly improved Fanny or Pomme de Neige, having the same snow-white flesh of Fanny, but is far more highly colored and richly flavored. In color it is a deep glowing crimson. Our stock is the genuine variety, being worked from trees fruiting under our notice at Camden. Known also as Royal Snow. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October.

Peasegood Nonsuch.—Similar to Gravenstein, quite as handsome, and of equal flavor; valuable marketed green as a cooker. Blooms 6th October, full 11th October.

Prince of Pippins.—Medium size; skin rich red in the sun; flesh yellow, crisp. Blooms with Granny Smith.

Pomme de Neige.—Medium size; skin yellow, tinged with red in the shade, deep red in the sun; flesh very white, juicy, and good; known as Fameuse, Snowy, and Fanny. Blooms 2nd October, full 10th October.

Ribstone Pippin.—Medium size; skin dull yellow, patched, and streaked with dark and pale red; flesh crisp. Blooms 1st October; full 9th October.

Ruby Gem.—Medium size; skin brilliant red all over; flesh white, crisp, and juicy; tree a strong grower; blight-proof.

Shorland Queen.—Fruit medium to large, Pearmain shaped; skin creamy white, nearly covered with bright rich red; a valuable Autumn variety.

Snowy.—(See Pomme de Neige.)

Twenty-Ounce.—Very large, roundish; skin greenish-yellow, splashed with purplish red; blight-proof. Should be marketed green as a cooker. Blooms 23rd September, lasts 10 days. Known as Christmas Kitchen.

Willie Sharp.—Blight-proof, pale yellow color; heavy cropper; valuable for early export.

Worcester Pearmain.—Medium size; skin almost covered with dark red stripes. A very handsome dessert Apple. Blooms 11th October, full 14th October. Valuable in that it comes in just before Jonathan.

LATE VARIETIES.

Adam's Pearmain.—Medium-sized, rather oblong; skin yellow, splashed with red; a grand dessert fruit. Blooms with Granny Smith.

Alfriston.—Large, showy culinary variety; good keeper; sells well on the Brisbane market; can be recommended. Late.

Blooms 6th October, full 11th October.

Annie Elizabeth.—Large, roundish; skin pale yellow, with faint streaks in the shade, but bright red in the sun. Blooms 11th Oct., full 14th Oct.

Apple of Commerce.—Beautifully colored, largest size, sound, hard, will cling to a tree during the heaviest gale. Blooms 19th September, lasts 10 days.

Blenheim Orange Pippin.—Large; skin deep orange, dull red stripes; flesh yellow. Blooms 3rd October, lasts 11 days.

Blue Pearmain.—A favorite variety in Tenterfield district, N.S.W., from where we receive our scions. It is always a prize-taker when exhibited in that district.

Ben Davis.—Medium to large size; skin yellow, almost covered with splashes of two shades of red; flesh white. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October.

Boston Russet.—Medium to large, roundish; skin dull green, almost covered with brownish yellow russet.

Buncombe (Red Winter Pearmain).—Medium size, oblong, conical; skin yellowish-white, mostly shaded with maroon; a very regular bearer. Blooms 10th Oct., full 14th Oct.

Black Bed Davis (Gano).—Seedling of that well-known Apple, Ben Davis; better quality and keeper, and a much more certain cropper. Blooms 5th October, full 12th October.

Canada Reinette (Triumph de Luxembourg).—Largest size; skin a little brown in the sun; flesh nearly white. Blooms 5th October, lasts 7 days.

Champion.—Very large and firm; skin deep golden yellow, covered with scarlet stripes. Blooms 2nd October, full 10th October.

Claygate Pearmain.—Medium size, roundish, conical; skin greenish-yellow, nearly covered with brownish-red. Blooms with Granny Smith.

Cleopatra (New York Pippin).—Medium to large, oblong to conical; skin a fine clear lemon-yellow; flesh white, very juicy and rich; a grand dessert Apple. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October.

Creases (Frampton's).—Large size, roundish; skin almost covered with bright red; flesh very juicy and rich; quite blight-proof.

Crow's Egg.—(See Late Wine.)

Delicious.—In color like Jonathan, of most exquisite Ribston flavor. One of the best late-keeping Apples. A grand thing for our cool districts. Blooms 7th Oct., full 12th Oct.

Dougherty.—Medium size, almost covered with bright red; a very fine dessert Apple; good bearer; late. Blooms 5th October, full 12th October. An improved Yates.

Democrat (Tasma).—Tree robust, regular, and heavy bearer. Fruit brilliant red; perfectly firm; good aroma; keeps well in cool storage. Blooms 2nd October, full 10th October.

Edna May.—In appearance like a highly colored Jonathan; very firm; fine flavor; splendid bearer and excellent carrier; not liable to woolly aphid.

Fivecrown Pippin (London Pippin).—Large, roundish; skin pale yellow, with, in some districts, a dark red cheek. A grand all-round Apple, drying well. Blooms 10th October, full 14th October.

French Crab.—Fruit medium size; skin dark green; the very best keeping Apple. Blooms 9th Oct., full 14th Oct.

Glengyle Red (Red Rome Beauty).—Same type as parent fruit, but red all over.

Grime's Golden Pippin.—Medium size, roundish oblate; rich golden yellow; flesh yellow. Blooms with Rome Beauty.

Granny Smith.—A very heavy bearer, and when grown in cold climates will keep for the whole year. Strongly recommended for export. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October. Will do well from semi-tropical districts to snow country.

WE WELCOME INSPECTION—WE WILL GET YOUR ORDER IF YOU DO.

Glowing Coal.—Its name exactly describes its color. Is inclined to over-crop, and should be thinned. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October.

Jonathan.—Medium size, roundish, conical; skin light yellow, almost covered with light and dark red or purple in the sun; flesh whitish, a little pinkish; very tender and juicy, with a sprightly, vinous flavor. Highly recommended for shipping. Blooms 5th October, full 12th October. Does well in almost all soils and climates.

King David.—A rich dark red Apple, with yellowish flesh; flavor good, juicy, and rich. Blooms 7th October; full 12th October.

Lady Hopetoun.—In appearance it very much resembles "Jonathan." The raiser says the tree is perfectly blight-proof.

Late Wine.—Medium size; skin shaded with light and dark crimson. A grand dessert fruit, identical with Crow's Egg. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October.

Lord Wolseley.—Medium size; skin clear, rich yellow; flesh very firm, juicy, brisk. Tree a constant bearer, and quite blight-proof. Blooms 5th October, lasts 9 days.

London Pippin.—(See Fivecrown.)

Loy.—Is one of the largest and showiest Apples in cultivation, rivalling that well-known variety "Gloria Mundii."

Munroe's Favorite (Dunn Favorite).—Fruit largest size, roundish; skin clear yellow, with a reddish-brown cheek. A late-keeping Apple of first quality. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October. good shipper.

Missouri Pippin.—Large, yellow, striped red, tender and juicy; a good market variety. Blooms 6th October, full 11th October.

Nickajack.—Large, roundish; skin yellowish, striped, and splashed with two shades of red. Blooms 7th October, full 12th October. Valuable as a pollinator.

Northern Spy.—Large, oblate, conical; skin pale yellow, with light and dark purple stripes; flesh yellowish; blight-proof. Blooms 7th Oct., lasts 7 days.

New York Pippin.—(See Cleopatra.)

Oregon Mammoth Black Twig.—Vigorous grower, and very hardy; fruit very large; many specimens measuring 12 inches in circumference; color dark red; flesh firm; long keeper. Blooms 6th October, full 11th October.

Ohinemuri.—(See Munroe's).

Perfection (Shepherd's).—Medium size, roundish; skin yellow, but deep rich red in the sun; flesh whitish. Blooms 2nd October, full 10th October.

Prince Alfred.—Large, elongated, conical; skin yellow, striped with clear red; flesh yellowish, firm, juicy, and rich. A grand export Apple.

Paragon.—Large, roundish, somewhat flattened, dark red; flesh firm, yellow, crisp, aromatic, sub-acid.

Rokewood.—Medium size, slightly conical; skin rich crimson, a little russet; flesh whitish. Blooms 28th September, lasts 11 days. Good shipper.

Rome Beauty.—Fruit large; skin greenish-yellow, mottled and shaded with light red and streaks of darker red. Blooms 10th October, full 14th October.

Rymer.—Large, roundish, flattened; skin greenish-yellow; a few streaks of pale red in the shade, deep red in the sun. Blooms 7th October, full 12th October.

Scarlet Nonpareil.—Medium size, striped and shaded with deep red; flesh yellowish. Known in Tasmania as Scarlet Pearmain. Blooms 16th September, lasts 8 days.

Sharpe's Late Red.—Large; skin is bright red, striped, on a yellow ground; flesh yellow.

Sturmer Pippin.—Medium size, roundish, oblate; skin a fine yellow, almost covered with brownish red; flesh firm, crisp, and very rich. Blooms 7th October, full 12th October.

Stewart's Seedling.—Largest size, roundish, flattened; skin pale yellow, with a brown-red cheek; flesh white, firm, and solid. Blooms 5th October, full 12th October. One of the very best cookers extant.

Stone Pippin.—(See Winter Pearmain.)

Senator.—Fruit not too large, and more brilliant than Pomme de Neige. Tree a vigorous grower and regular cropper. Blooms 2nd October, full 10th October.

Stayman Winesap.—Improvement on old Winesap; a variety that has been largely exported from America to Australia. Blooms 25th September, lasts 10 days.

Statesman.—Good bearer; fruit bright golden, striped and shaded with crimson; a good dessert and cooking variety. Blooms 6th October, full 11th October.

Tasma.—(See Democrat.)

Winter Magetin.—Medium, roundish; skin dark green, covered with brown-red; flesh whitish, with a brisk, sub-acid flavor; blight-proof. Blooms 5th October, lasts 10 days.

Winter Pearmain (Stone Pippin).—Medium size, roundish, inclined to be conical; skin pale yellow, with a red cheek; flesh crisp, very juicy; splendid

cooking. Blooms 1st October, full 9th October.

Winesap.—Medium size, roundish oblate; fine dark red in the sun, a little yellow in the shade; flesh yellow, firm, crisp, a rich flavor. Blooms 7th October, full 12th October.

Winterstein.—A late variety of Gravenstein or Carpenter, coming in after Gravenstein.

Yates.—Small, conical; skin whitish-yellow, splashed with shades of red; flesh white, stained next the skin; an enormous bearer; blight-proof. Blooms 23rd September, lasts 10 days.

For the foregoing lists of Flowering Dates we are largely indebted to the Department of Agriculture, N.S.W., who keep very close annual records; also many of our orchard friends interested in pollination of fruit have allowed us access to their valuable records.

The list submitted, however, is purely approximate, as many circumstances may operate to considerably alter flowering dates, such as sprays used and time of using, etc. On separate sheet we attach a brief list of varieties suited for Coastal and inland districts we recommend for commercial and home-garden planting with names of pollinators we recommend.

Custard Apples (*Cherimoyer*)

This delicious fruit is well worth a trial in the warm inland districts, as, when established, it is much more hardy than is generally supposed.

Rough-fruited. The variety usually seen in the Sydney market bears moderate crops at Camden.

Apricots

Worked on Seedling Apricot, Peach, and Marianna Plum Stocks.

See Colored Inset for Prices.

Alsace.—Large, roundish; rich yellow, shaded with brownish red; flesh deep yellow, very rich. Ripe first week in January.

Blenheim (Shipley's).—Fruit largest, a little pointed; skin clear yellow, bright red cheek; flesh deep orange.

Bobby Allen.—A second early apricot, succeeding Masculine by 10 days. Fruit large, conical, of good color, known as Allen's Early.

Busche Pêche.—Medium size; bright red in the sun flesh deep yellow, ripe last week in December.

Belle de Toulouse.—Fruit very large, rich and juicy; a constant cropper. Ripens early December. Is a good carrier.

Campbellfield's Seedling.—Very large; skin rich orange, with large red blotches; flesh deep orange, very rich, juicy. One of our very best.

Camden Pale Superb.—Large, oval; skin pale yellow, bright red in the sun; flesh pale, very meaty; ripe first week December.

Carrington.—Must be heavily thinned; fruit large; skin brownish in the sun; flesh rich and vinous; ripe after Christmas.

Catell's Early.—Resembles Allen's Early, but is said to crop regularly; early.

Dundonald.—A very favourite variety; fruit very large, skin deep orange; a fine variety, ripening with Moorpark.

Elruge.—Fruit always large; skin clear, deep yellow, dark red in the sun; flesh firm; early in December.

Early Moorpark.—A very fine apricot, ripe here end of November; very large, deep, rich orange in skin and flesh.

Gourlay.—A Californian variety, largely grown there for canning.

Hemskirke.—Largest size, roundish; skin deep orange, bright red in sun; flesh deep yellow; ripe middle of December.

Kaisha.—Strongly resembles Pineapple; ripe here third week in December; its size will recommend it to planters for market.

IN PLANTING ONE PEAR ONLY, LET IT BE PACKHAM'S TRIUMPH.

Moorpark (Temple's).—Very large, round, one-sided; skin deep reddish orange, with an abundance of rich juice; needs good cultivation; ripe end December.

Mansfield Seedling.—Somewhat like Moorpark; skin deep orange, with a few red dots; a heavy bearer.

Newcastle Early.—Ripens third week November; fruit of fine yellow color and a heavy bearer.

Oullin's Early.—Large; skin deep rich yellow, flesh orange; very rich; ripe third week December.

Pine Apple.—Large, roundish; skin bright yellow; very clean; ripe Christmas week.

Royal.—Large, deep yellow, tinged with beautiful red; flesh deep yellow, with an abundance of rich, vinous juice; ripe third week in December.

Red Masculine.—Earliest apricot ripening here, November 9; fruit small, round; skin yellow, beautifully red in

On Page ... we give short lists of those we recommend for commercial planting and home use—both for Coastal District and inland.

the sun. Sometimes called "Willis Ely."

Riverside.—Larger than Moorpark; skin tinged red where exposed; flesh deep orange yellow, and very luscious.

River's Large Red.—Prolific bearer, fairly large, round; bright red in the sun; flesh orange, very rich and vinous; ripe third week in December.

Spark's Mammoth.—Large, pale yellow, flesh clear yellow; juicy and sweet.

St. Ambroise.—Fruit large, roundish, deep yellow, rich red in the sun; flesh deep yellow.

Trevatt.—Recommended by Mildura growers as being the very finest variety for drying. Fruit somewhat resembles Shipley's. Is an enormous cropper and should be given a trial by those interested in canning.

Tilton.—Very large fruit, color rich golden, fine flavor; a very superior canning or drying variety.

Bananas

Although, strictly speaking, a tropical fruit, the Banana will bear well in many parts of the State, especially in the interior. Of course, a sheltered situation must be chosen.

Cavendishii.—The well-known dwarf banana, producing immense bunches of large, delicious fruit, with a delicious flavor. Price, 2/- each.

Lady's Finger.—A splendid flavored variety, fruit long and slender, produced in enormous bunches. Very hardy, and of finest flavor. 1/6 each.

Plantain.—The hardiest of the tribe ri-

pening its fruit even in this locality. Price, 1/6 each.

Sapientum.—The common banana, very hardy, and, although not so rich as the preceding, of good flavor. Price, 1/6 each.

Giant Sugar.—Fruit small, but produced in immense bunches; flavor particularly rich and delicious. Price, 2/6 each.

Cherries

Worked on Seedling Mazzard, Mahalen and Japanese Stocks, and so avoiding the Suckers so troublesome where the Common Suckers are used.

Bedford Prolific.—Large, roundish, skin dull brownish black; flesh tender and rich; a fine cherry; early. Blooms September 26, full October 1.

Belle de Orleans.—Fruit above medium size; roundish; skin yellow, half-covered pale red; an enormous cropper. Blooms September 18, full September 23.

Bigarreau Rockport.—Skin, a beautiful bright red; flesh firm, juicy, sweet. Ripens a few days before May Duke.

Bigarreau Gaucher.—Very large, nearly round; skin brownish red; flesh reddish, firm, juicy, and good. After E. P. Gean.

Belle de Pistoia.—An early variety. Fruit very large, round, dark red; flesh soft, sweet and very perfumed.

Bigarreau Pellisier.—Beautiful large fruit; skin dark glossy red; flesh rosy; valuable early cherry.

Bigarreau Riverchon.—Large, almost black, flesh firm and good.

Bigarreau Twyford.—Large, skin a bright shining red; recommended for growing for market on account of its earliness.

Bigarreau Napoleon.—Of the largest size, regularly heart-shaped; skin amber in the shade, with a fine crimson cheek; flesh firm and crackling; juicy. Blooms September 24, full September 30.

- Bigarreau Black.**—Very large, jet black; like St. Margaret, but appears to succeed in a warmer climate; late. Blooms September 23, full September 30.
- Bigarreau Jabourlay.**—Described as the earliest Bigarreau Cherry, fruit large; dark red, rich flavor.
- Bing.**—Fruit very large, dark brown or black; very fine; tree very vigorous and hardy; foliage heavy and dark green; flesh firm, and a splendid carrier. Blooms September 23, full September 30.
- Black Eagle.**—Fruit above medium size, borne in pairs and three; skin almost black.
- Black Republican (Lewelling).**—Fruit of large size, deep shining black. Ripens latest.
- Black Tartarian.**—Of largest size, skin glossy, purplish black, flesh purplish, half tender; superb fruit. Blooms September 23, full September 30.
- Bleeding Heart.**—Medium size, skin dark, dull red; flesh firm, a heavy cropper. Mid-season.
- Burgdoff's Seedling.**—A magnificent large dark red, very early variety, ripening just after Early Purple Guigne. Blooms September 27, full October 1. Does well near the Coast.
- California Advance.**—A seedling from Early Purple Guigne; much larger. Blooms September 20, full September 26.
- Chapman.**—A seedling of Black Tartarian, larger and finer, a better bearer, and ripens after Purple Guigne.
- Claremont.**—Early pale cherry, ripening early in November; fruit large, clear, rich vermillion in the sun; firm.
- Centennial.**—A seedling from that fine cherry, Napoleon Bigarreau. Said to excel its parent in size considerably.
- Downton.**—Fruit large, rather blunt; skin pale cream, splashed with light red; flesh white throughout; tender.
- Early Lyons.**—Fruit very large; skin deep red in the sun; flesh red, very juicy, firm and very solid. A grand market variety, ripening a week after Early Purple Gean.
- Early Purple Gean.**—Medium size, round, heart-shaped; skin smooth, rich purple; flesh purple, tender.
- Early Rivers.**—Large, purplish black; flesh rich and agreeably perfumed; ripening a week after Purple Gean. An enormous cropper.
- Florence.**—Large, roundish, heartshaped; pale amber, nearly covered with bright red; flesh amber, very firm; a favourite fruit for market on account of its lateness. Blooms September 25, full October 1.
- Fruhurst du Mark.**—Medium size; dark red in both skin and flesh; very sweet; good market sort; early.
- Guigne Annonay.**—Large, dark black, somewhat resembling Early Rivers, but is 8 to 10 days earlier; free vigorous grower.
- Mervile de Langsur.**—A fairly late variety; large, dark red, very juicy, tree prolific.
- May Duke.**—Fruit medium, skin rich dark red; flesh reddish, tender and melting; a popular early cherry.
- Morello.**—Medium, skin rich dark, purplish red, rich purple juice; the favorite cooking and preserving cherry.
- Noble.**—Large dark red, flesh firm, good flavor; tree hardy and prolific; reputed to be the best dark cherry grown. Blooms September 28, full October 3.
- Precoce de Boppard.**—The earliest cherry known, ripening October, before Early Purple Gean; fruit dark glossy red, striped and spotted; a good grower and constant cropper. Blooms September 27, full October 1.
- Reine Hortense.**—Large, roundish, bright lively red; flesh tender, very juicy, slightly sub-acid.
- Ramen Olivar.**—Dark glossy red; flesh firm and sweet; very large, measuring up to $1\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter; called the upright Lyons by some growers. Blooms September 28, full October 3.
- St. Margaret.**—Very large, roundish heart-shaped; skin shining black; flesh purple, very juicy, with a strong brisk flavour; a grand cherry, ripening with Florence, and always commanding high prices. Blooms September 27, full October 1.
- Werder's Early Black.**—Fruit large, tender, very rich; perhaps the most profitable variety for market culture. Blooms September 23, full September 30.

For blossoming dates mentioned above, we have to thank the Department of Agriculture, N.S.W., and dates given are from records kept at Experimental Orchard, Bathurst, N.S.W.

On Coloured Inset we give lists of varieties recommended for coastal and cool districts of the State, but naturally the list of varieties suited to the coast is very limited.

Citrus Fruits

Worked on Lemon (Citronelle) Seedlings. All grown on virgin land. Our grafting wood is procured at heavy expense from some of the oldest and most reliable tested mother trees in the State.

For prices of Citrus see colored insets

Oranges

Blood (Maltese).—Medium size, flattened; skin deep red; filled with abundance of deep red juice; tree a free grower, ripens early.

Buckeye Navel.—Improved Washington Navel from America; a true Navel orange, ripening early in season; distinct and delicious flavor; a good cropper.

Golden Nugget Navel.—Very smooth, solid, and thin skinned; of very fine texture; pendulous habit of growth, and is a regular and even cropper. Can be planted more closely together than other oranges.

Homasassa.—Medium size, somewhat flattened; skin very smooth and thin; a splendid Californian variety.

Jaffa.—Tree a strong vigorous grower; very productive.

Joppa.—Fruit large size, oblong; skin particularly thin; tree a vigorous upright grower, thornless; a constant and early bearer. Very few seeds.

Mediterranean Sweet.—Its great value consists in its being an early, prolific, and continuous bearer; medium size, slightly oblong; compact grower.

The Navelencia.—A cross between the popular Valencia and Washington Navel; retain the good qualities of both parents. Ripens before Washington.

Parramatta.—Large size, round; skin deep yellow; when the trees attain a little age, of splendid quality; worked direct from old bearing tree.

Queen.—Medium to large, flattened; skin deep yellow, and with age remarkably thin; very juicy; a very sturdy grower.

Siletta.—Medium size, roundish; pale yellow, very smooth and thin; abounding in juice, enormous bearer.

St. Michael.—Largest size, roundish, skin deep yellow, smooth and thin; profitable for market. Bears carriage.

Thompson's Improved Navel.—Improvement on Washington Navel; fruit equal in every way to its parent, but is earlier, and is a good, even consistent cropper.

Valencia Late.—One of the best varieties grown. Fruit large, oblong; very firm and solid; pulp fine grained, with high rich flavor. The very latest to ripen. This has superseded Holdfast.

Washington Navel.—A splendid orange; fruit very large, very even, of perfect shape and color; pulp very fine-grained, remarkably juicy; rich, racy flavor.

White Siletta.—One of the very earliest oranges to ripen; skin very fine and thin, pulp rich and very juicy; will usually ripen before the frosts come. Of N.S.W. origin and recommended for early market.

Mandarins

Beauty of Glen Retreat.—Of noble size and appearance; most luscious flavor; an enormous cropper; is doing well in this State.

Canton.—(See Scarlet.)

Ellendale Beauty.—Pale color, very fine skin, and on account of its huge size and favorite color, will always sell.

Parker's Special.—Larger size and equal in quality to Beauty of Glen Retreat. The fruit ripens earlier.

Emperor.—The largest of the Mandarins; skin almost red, and loosely attached; flesh very juicy, not so highly flavored as Thorny; profitable for market.

Fewtrell's Early Shipping.—Skin and flavor like an orange, but peels and quarters like a mandarin; very robust, and heavy cropper; almost seedless.

Imperial.—Is the very earliest variety in cultivation, coming on the market weeks ahead of any other and always commands fancy prices. In appearance a cross between Thorny and Emperor, being nearly the size of the latter.

Jacob's Improved Thorny.—Very fine skin, juicy and highly colored; splendid free grower, and good cropper; flavour between Thorny and Scarlet.

King of Siam.—Very large, rough skin; hangs well, quality very fair, requires good soil; late; does well round Rockhampton, Q. Received from South Australia, where it is considered an acquisition.

Scarlet (Canton).—Fruit very large in size, skin almost scarlet; flesh very juicy, but not of best flavor. Very productive, and very handsome.

Oonshiu.—A very hardy tree, said to stand frost well; pendulous habit; no seeds; flesh firm; thin skin.

Thorny.—Medium sized, quite flat, with a very high flavor. The tree requires to have the wood thinned.

PRESERVING VARIETIES.

Comquat.—Fruit very small, round; skin deep yellow; only used for preserving; tree a vigorous grower, heavy bearer.

Poorman's (True).—Fruit very large; very hardy; an enormous cropper; fair flavor; in heavy demand by jam factories.

Seville (Round).—Fruit large size, roundish, rather flattened, very solid; somewhat similar to Poorman, but distinct in texture.

Seville (Flat).—Similar to preceding, except in shape. Considered more valuable for marmalade by the factories.

Lemons

Common.—A very hardy lemon, bearing when the finer varieties do not.

Eureka.—(See Sweet Rind).

Lisbon.—A splendid old variety, which is too well known to need description.

Lisbon Variegated.—Similar to Lisbon, but fruit and foliage variegated. A very vigorous grower, and good bearer.

Messina.—A variety from Messina, and was largely exported to this State.

Sweet Rind.—The best of all lemons, being above medium size, and very even. Sells very freely in the markets. Almost thornless and nearly always in fruit.

Villa Franca.—Tree a strong vigorous grower, with very few thorns; pulp very rich in acid. Nearly always in fruit.

All varieties of Citrus family mentioned above will do well anywhere on the Coast, or inland districts not subject to heavy frosts.

Figs

See Colored Inset for Prices.

Black Genoa.—Fruit very large, long, skin dark purple, almost black, flesh bright red.

Blue Ischia.—Fruit medium size; skin very dark purple, flesh deep red, sweet and luscious.

Brown Turkey.—The very best and hardiest of figs; succeeding everywhere, and bearing two, and, in favoured lo-

calities, three crops annually. Fruit large.

Castle Kennedy.—Fruit large, short, and thick; skin deep reddish brown; flesh pink, very rich and sugary; early.

Green Ischia.—Fruit large, roundish; skin covered with a pale brown tinge in the sun; flesh purple.

Limes

East Indian.—Fruit of large size, very juicy; tree a free grower, very prolific.

Persian.—Fruit small, very sweet and juicy; very productive.

Tahiti.—Fruit very large, with an exceedingly thin rind and few seeds; very juicy, does well in Queensland.

West Indian.—Fruit small of excellent flavor; makes the best limejuice; free bearer.

Shaddocks

Common.—Fruit of large size; an abundance of highly acid juice.

Manilla.—Fruit small; juice rich and sweet; the best of its class.

Citrons

Bengal.—Fruit large, round; a grand preserving variety.

Knight's.—Fruit large, oblong; skin rough; the best for candied peel.

Grape Fruit

(Edible Pomelo.)

Marsh Seedless.—This fruit is becoming very popular in the States, partly on account of its medicinal properties of correcting stomach troubles. The fruit of this Pomelo is of medium size, thin rind, with about half the usual bitter; practically seedless; pulp juicy; very little rag, and of superior flavor; keeps and packs well; an acquisition in every way.

Triumph.—Medium size; peel smooth, clear, thin, and fine-grained; little rag and few seeds; very heavy, being juicy and well-flavored. There is no bitter in the juice, and but little in the rag. One of the best.

TRY A GRAPE FRUIT IN YOUR BACK YARD.

Marseilles (White Genoa).—Fruit above medium size, quite round; skin pale yellowish green; a splendid fig.

White Adriatic.—Fruit of large size; skin white, thin, but tough; flesh red, very rich, turning amber color when dried.

For Prices and Varieties recommended for Commercial and Home-planting, see Colored Inset.

Grape Vines

See Colored Inset for Prices.

Owing to recent drastic proclamations issued in the "Government Gazette" dealing with the distribution of these, whereby we are not allowed to send any rooted vines (whether on resistant stock or own root) from within the Counties of Cumberland and Camden to any other part of the State, we, realising that the country is asking for these lines, have arranged for a supply of the under-noted on **own roots only**, to be distributed from our Vine Nurseries at Gosford, and ask that orders be sent here (Hurstville) direct. The varieties we have to offer are:—

Almeria or Daria—Bunches very large; berries largest size, roundish; skin very tough, of a beautiful light amber color. A box of these Grapes which had been packed for five months in cork-dust was recently exhibited in Adelaide.

Black Frontignac (Black Muscatel)—Bunch medium; berries small, thickly set, with a rich Muscat flavor. Sometimes called Jura Muscat.

Black Malaga—Bunches large and tapering; berries very large, oval; skin deep black, very thick. A valuable Grape, on account of its lateness. A splendid carrier.

Belas Blanco—Large bunch, oval berries, greenish white; skin tough; good packer and carrier.

Black Hambro—Bunches large; berries large, roundish; skin deep black; a very heavy and regular cropper.

Black Prince—A noble-looking Grape; bunches long; berries largest size, oval, rather thinly set; skin thick, deep black, very rich and sugary; late.

Black St. Peter's or Black Alicante—Bunches large, shouldered; berries very large, oval; skin tough, rather thick, jet black with a blue bloom; very showy, and hangs well.

Crystal—This is the Grape so largely grown in Adelaide for market, reaching Sydney when Grapes are all but over. Berry large, round, clear, pale amber. A valuable sort to plant for market.

Doradillo (known also largely as Camden Sherry and Baxter's Sherry)—Grown largely in South Australia for the Sydney market, where it arrives towards the end of March in grand condition. Berry very large, rich amber.

Grand Turk—Bunch large, berries medium; black; mid-season; will hang considerable time on vine if protected from damp.

Gros Colman—Berries very large, round; skin tough, deep purplish black, with a heavy bloom. A very fine late Grape, very free bearer, and bears when young.

Gordo Blanco (White Muscat)—An improvement on Muscat of Alexandria, in that it sets the fruit much better; in flavor, size, and general appearance strongly resembles Muscat Alexandria. Is being largely planted both for market and raisin-making.

Lady's Finger or Cornichon—Bunches very large, berries largest size, peculiarly pointed; skin very tough, deep yellow, beautifully tinged with pink.

Madresfield Court Black Muscat—Berries very large and thickly set. A very heavy and constant cropper. Late.

Muscat - Hambro (Snow's)—Bunches very large; berries very large, rather oval, sometimes almost round; skin deep purple; flesh very juicy, with a rich and distinct Muscat flavor. Perhaps the best of black Muscats. Ripens during all March.

Red Prince—Berries very large, quite round, of a deep red color; sets closely, not like Black Prince. A noble Grape, but requires a warm situation and light soil.

Red Muscat—Bunch medium to large; berries large, red; flesh firm, with strong Muscat flavor.

Royal Ascot—Berries very large, of a deep purple color; flesh tender, with a rich and distinct flavor. A grand Grape, especially if grown in a warm situation. An enormous cropper.

Sultana—Bunches medium size, long; berries medium size, oval; skin pale yellow; flesh without seeds. A very fine table Grape, but chiefly valuable for raisin-making.

Sweetwater—A Grape strongly resembling Royal Muscadine in size, shape and color, except that it ripens a fortnight earlier.

Santa Paula (Green Lady's Finger)—Resembling that well-known and popular variety, except in color, which is green, sometimes tipped with pink; good, late.

Waltham Cross—Bunches very large; berries very large, round; skin thin but tough, of a clear pale amber. A most magnificent Grape; especially suited to the warmer districts. Makes a good Raisin. Late.

Wortley Hall—Bunches large, well shouldered; berries very large, oval; skin thick, deep purple, with a heavy bloom. A most handsome Grape. Late.

Zante Currant—The dried Currants sold in shops are made from this Grape, and, as the process of manufacture is simplicity itself, it is a most profitable crop to grow. The vine requires to be long pruned. Quite seedless.

Grapes on Resistant Stock

See Colored Inset for Prices.

These are still a speciality with us, and are grown on virgin land that has never seen Phylloxera. We graft on specially prepared rooted cuttings twelve months established in Nursery beds, thus ensuring a good root system with a perfect graft union. Our experience of the bench-grafted cutting is that it fails to make a perfect union at the graft and has a poor root system. We offer for distribution in counties of Cumberland and Camden only.

Black Hambro—Bunches large; berries large, roundish skin deep black; a very heavy and regular cropper.

Black Lady's Finger (Purple Cornichon)—Same shape and flavor as Lady's Finger, but skin a deep, shining black; more hardy, and not susceptible to black-spot; hangs late.

Baxter's Sherry, or Camden Sherry—Largely grown in this district; hangs uninjured all March, becoming a deep golden color, with a reddish bloom. Identical with Doradillo.

Ferdinand de Lesseps—A very distinctly flavored Grape; like none other that we know; a very strong grower; berries fairly large, closely set; pale yellow.

Golden Chasselas or Royal Mascadine—Bunch and berry medium size, round; skin fairly tough; deep golden; very juicy and good; hardy; early.

Gordo Blanco—An improvement on Muscat of Alexandria, in that it sets the fruit much better; in flavor, size, resembles Muscat Alexandria.

Muscat-Hambro (Snow's)—Bunches very large; berries very large, rather oval, sometimes almost round; skin deep purple; flesh very juicy, with a rich and distinct Muscat flavor. Perhaps the best of Black Muscats. Ripens during all March. Known also as Black Muscat, Snow's Muscat, and Black Muscat of Alexandria.

Mrs. Pince's Black Muscat—A really splendid late black Muscat. Berries large size, deep shining black; skin thin, very tough; very rich in Muscat flavor. We cannot recommend this variety too highly.

WE ARE NOW THE LARGEST PRODUCERS IN AUSTRALASIA.

Grapes—American Varieties

ON RESISTENT STOCKS.

Bell's Seedling—Of the Isabella type, but larger berries; skin deep, blackish purple.

Catawba—Bunch and berry fairly large; skin deep red, with a thin lilac bloom.

Delaware—Small, finest flavor, clear red; a standard of excellence for table and market.

Diana—

Dr. Hindley—An improvement on the usual type of American grapes, in that

the berries are larger; a strong grower, with the usual flavor.

Isabella—A well-known variety; berries large, black; a very strong grower.

Perkins—Received by us from Hugh Dixon, Esq., who considers this the best American Grape, with a peculiar Raspberry flavor; pink.

Pierce—A very large-berried Grape, with heavy foliage; very strong aroma.

Guavas

See Colored Inset for Prices.

A most excellent fruit, either for dessert or preserving. The purple variety, is thoroughly hardy, and will stand pretty severe winters.

Purple—The hardiest variety; fruit small, but borne in immense crops. Sometimes called Strawberry Guava, from its flavor resembling that of the Strawberry.

Parker's Hybrid—An enormous fruit, larger than the ordinary yellow Guava. Requires a warm locality.

Yellow—Fruit as large as a hen's egg, semi-transparent; splendid for dessert, and makes a grand jelly.

Loquats

A most useful fruit, coming in before any other fruit is ripe. Many worthless seedlings are grown, and the fruit is little more than seeds.

Worked on Quince Stock.

See Colored Inset for Prices.

California Advance—Fruit large, deep golden yellow, being nearly all pulp, flavor distinct and delicious. Stock limited.

Common—Grown from selected seed, and with fair treatment producing enormous crops of large and very juicy fruit. A profitable shelter tree. Takes some years to come into bearing.

Early Golden—A variety from South Australia, not quite so large as Mammoth, but much earlier.

Herd's (Mammoth)—This variety is of enormous size, and when thinned and annually manured, is the size of a hen's egg. Our stock is from the original trees.

Mulberries

Some of the free-growing varieties are very suitable for planting for shelter.

See Colored Inset for Prices.

Black English—The best variety, very long-lived, and makes a handsome tree. (Very scarce.)

Downing's Ever-bearing—Full, large, measuring $1\frac{1}{4}$ inch long, juicy, with an agreeable flavor. Ripens its fruit grad-

ually during some weeks; enormous cropper.

Hick's Fancy—Produces its fruit continuously during three months. Fruit of large size, very juicy, fine acidulous flavor.

Medlars

Dutch—One of the best. Fruit not large. A heavy bearer.

Royal.—A variety highly esteemed in England for its flavor and productiveness.

Nuts of Various Sorts

The cultivation of the different varieties of Nut-bearing trees is an industry which should have a great future in New South Wales. The importations of the various Nuts from abroad are annually enormous, the whole of which may be secured by growers in New South Wales, as in this country they very soon come into bearing, and are mostly long-lived and very beautiful trees.

For prices see colored inset

Almonds

WORKED ON SEEDLING PEACH STOCKS.

Brande's Jordan.—An upright-growing variety, bearing large, sweet nuts, of the paper shell class.

Burbank's Seedling.—A great bearer; recommended as one of the best for this climate, and flowers much later than other sorts.

Early Papershell.—Recommended for planting on irrigation areas; very productive.

Golden State.—A regular bearer; large, with a full, smooth-skinned kernel, and a soft shell.

Grosse Tendre.—Very large, thin-shelled, good grower and heavy bearer.

Hatch's Nonpareil.—A very fine almond, large kernel, and very thin shell.

I.X.L.—A sturdy, upright grower, with large foliage; nuts large, with, as a rule, single kernels; soft shell.

Large Papershell.—A variety of common Papershell, but much larger; shell very tender, kernel large, white and sweet.

Nonpareil.—A weeping habit of growth, an extraordinary heavy and regular cropper, with very thin shell.

Ne Plus Ultra.—Extremely prolific, producing its nuts in bunches all over the twigs; nuts large and long.

Princess.—Nuts $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch long, with large richly flavored kernels; flowering much later than the other varieties.

Riverside Peerless.—Nut somewhat resembling Brande's Jordan, but if anything a trifle larger, and is far more highly flavored. Plant alternately with Brande's Jordan for fertilisation.

Sultana.—Fruit rather smaller than Papershell, and narrower, but of superior flavor.

White Nonpareil.—The tree is a strong grower; nuts very large, with white shell.

Pecan Nut

Carya Oliviferous.—A quick growing tree, being in full bearing at 8 years old. Fruit $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, borne very abundantly. Most delicious of all nuts.

Chestnuts

Spanish.—The well-known Sweet Chestnut, bearing its fruit in burrs; a splendid shade tree, attaining a great age.

Japanese Giant Chestnut.—As its name implies, a large Chestnut from Japan, bearing fruit three times the size of the Spanish, and coming into bearing at a very early age.

Filberts and Cob Nuts

All the very best varieties.

Walnuts

Chaberte.—A large variety of French origin; very productive; excellent dessert. The tree develops its leaves and blooms late in the spring.

Dwarf Prolific.—This is a very fine variety, fruiting much earlier than the "Common."

Juglans Regia.—The English or Persian Walnut; a most handsome shade tree, and deserves planting on that account, apart from its value as a nut producer.

Juglans Seiboldii.—A Japanese variety, very hardy, and a very handsome tree; bears while young; nuts produced in clusters.

Juglans Cordiformis.—Also of Japanese origin. The nut is flat, or heart-shaped, something like a chestnut; shell very thin.

Improved French Walnuts

Mayette

Franquette

Preparturines

We can quote Walnuts in quantities at low rates.

Macadamia Ternifolia (Queensland Nut)

A valuable tree, either for shade or for fruit. Hardy as far south as Melbourne, attaining a height of 60ft., and a fairly quick grower. Reaches the nut-bearing stage in seven years. In flavor the nut resembles the Hazel. A grand evergreen tree, suitable for lawns, etc.

Nectarines

For Prices and Varieties specially recommended see Coloured Inset.

This fruit, being so closely allied to the Peach, requires similar soil and treatment to that fruit.

- Albert Victor.**—Large, yellowish, white, with a carmine blush; a freestone, ripening here first week in January.
- Byron.**—A large orange-nectarine, flavor rich and excellent, extra large and handsome, heavy cropper. Raised by Rivers, of England.
- Camden Superb.**—Originated from Stanwick, which it strongly resembles, but excels it in size. Freestone.
- Cardinal.**—Very early, brilliant color, and ripening ahead of Early Rivers; very prolific; freestone.
- Cooza.**—Its grand size, coupled with its splendid color, should alone recommend it. Freestone, ripening middle of January.
- Darwin.**—Fair size, very brilliant red and yellow skin, flesh yellow, of delicious flavor; fairly late; freestone.
- Diamond Jubilee.**—Large, bright red; flesh white, prolific; mid-season.
- Elruge.**—Largest, roundish; skin greenish, dotted with red, rich, and very juicy. A freestone, ripening early in January.
- Early Rivers.**—Fruit large, weighing 8 oz.; skin rich crimson in the sun, light yellow in the shade; juicy, a freestone.
- Fertile du Poitou.**—Enormous fruit, marbled with purple red and entirely red on the sunny side. Freestone.
- Goldmine.**—Size enormous; skin nearly all covered with bright, bronzy red; flesh beautiful cream color, juicy, melting and sugary; a freestone, with a particularly small stone. Valuable for drying.
- Irrewarra.**—Fruit above medium, very highly colored, and of a splendid flavor; a freestone, ripens November.
- Konstanze.**—Dark blood red color, flavor distinct, and very agreeable. Early.
- Lady Carrington.**—A large and very showy variety; a clingstone; ripe first and second weeks in January.
- Lee's Seedling.**—Fruit large, handsome, and richly flavored; described as thoroughly hardy.
- Lord Napier.**—Largest size; yellowish, covered with vermillion; a freestone, ripening early in January.
- Lippiatt's Prolific.**—Large, highly colored, rich, sweet, and prolific; early.
- Meek's Scarlet.**—Large, heavy cropper, good color, slipstone; mid-summer.
- Mrs. Dr. Chisholm.**—Valuable whether for size, color, or season; covered with bright red; freestone.
- Newington.**—A fine clingstone; largest size, skin covered with brightest red in the sun; ripens second week in January.
- New Boy.**—Largest size, very handsome, covered with brilliant crimson; good flavor; one of the very best.
- Precoce de Croncels.**—One of the earliest, fruit large, yellowish, with dark plum color.
- Radium.**—Largest size, high color, very sweet; ripens after Goldmine.
- Stanwick.**—Largest size; flesh greenish white, very juicy, with a rich high flavor; a freestone, ripening middle of February.
- Stanwick Seedling.**—A seedling from old Stanwick, which it resembles. It is, however, not so liable to crack as that variety.
- Violette Hative.**—Large, pale yellowish-green, covered with deep purplish red; flesh white; end of January. Can be recommended.
- Victoria (Rivers).**—Very large, of good quality, and a heavy bearer. One of the best.
- W. C. Fripp.**—Large, dark yellow, with a bronzy red cheek; flesh pale yellow; a clingstone, ripening end of February. Good for late market.
- Zealandia.**—Very large, rich red in color, and is classed as one of the very finest and absolutely the largest nectarine grown in New Zealand.

Olives

The following varieties are the most noted in Europe, either for their oil-producing qualities, or as being especially suitable for pickling.

Prices for Grafted Plants see Colored Inset.

Boutillane.—Introduced by the Department of Agriculture for oil making. The yield being 11¼ozs. to every 6lb. of fruit.

Bouquettier.—Fruit medium size; an enormous bearer, and produces a great yield of oil.

Blanquette.—Chiefly valuable for its oil, but is also suitable for pickling.

Blanquette, Late.—Very similar to the preceding, but ripens much later.

Black Italian.—The best variety for pickling, on account of its large size and good flavor.

Correggiola.—Introduced by the Department of Agriculture for oil making. Yielding 14ozs. to every 6lb. of fruit.

Gros Redownow.—Large-fruited and very highly esteemed for pickling. It also makes a splendid oil.

Large Fruited.—Largest size, and is very

similar to that sold in bottles under the name of large Spanish.

Lucca.—From this variety the famous Lucca oil is made; an enormous cropper, and gives a very high percentage of oil.

Picholine.—The very hardiest variety doing well in any soil; fruit oblong, not large; an enormous cropper; considered one of the best for pickling.

Pigale.—Introduced by the Department of Agriculture for oil making, yielding 11ozs. for every 6lb. fruit.

Pleureur.—Introduced by Department of Agriculture for oil making, yielding 14ozs. to every 6lb. of fruit.

Salome.—A very fine variety, fruit large; very highly esteemed for pickling.

Verdale.—An oil variety, producing a large quantity of good quality oil. One of the hardiest.

Peaches

WORKED ON SEEDLING PEACH STOCK.

Extra early varieties ripening during November and December.

For Prices see Colored Inset

Alexander's.—Large size; skin greenish-white, purple in the sun; flesh greenish-white; freestone; ripe December.

Admiral Dewey.—Early yellow fleshed freestone, coming in just after Brigg's Red May; fruit of most handsome appearance; covered with purplish crimson.

Amsden's June.—Large, roundish; skin greenish, rich deep red in the sun; flesh greenish-white; a freestone; ripe with Briggs'.

Bell's November.—Ripening 7th to 12th November. In appearance it resembles Briggs' Red May. Good for Coastal areas.

Bell's November Imp. (Lambton).—Larger and better colored than Bell's.

Briggs' Red May.—The standard of early peaches; fruit not largest, roundish; skin whitish green, bright red in the sun; flesh tender; freestone.

Champion.—Large, high flavor, and claimed to be the best shipper of early varieties; a perfect freestone.

We shall be only too pleased to mail Catalogue
to anyone interested

F. FERGUSON & SON, Hurstville and Camden
Postal Address: Hurstville, N.S.W.

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Downing.—Large, round; pale green, almost entirely covered with purplish crimson; flesh greenish; freestone; ripens December. Better cropper than Briggs'.

Duke of York.—Large peach, of excellent flavor and said to ripen as early as the Alexander; does not cast its buds like that variety.

Duchess of Cornwall.—Ripening with Alexander, medium size, freestone, skin creamy, yellow, with red striped cheek.

Edward VII.—Another remarkable early peach, ripens early in November; good for Coastal districts.

Flat China.—Fruit flat. Skin pale yellowish white, pink cheek.

Governor Rawson.—Coming on the market early in November; it is a perfect freestone, fairly large, and of a deep red color. Suited to Coastal areas.

Greensborough.—Crops better than Briggs', and does not cast its buds so readily.

High's Early Canada.—Ripens with Briggs', and is in every respect superior to it; fruit very large; skin yellowish white, with broken stripes and markings of crimson.

Le Vainquer.—Ripening a few days earlier than Sneed; it is of better color, quite freestone, and forms a better tree.

Mayflower.—Very early variety, ripening four or five days before Sneed, and ten to twelve days before Amsden; fruit large, of a superb carmine-red color all over, of excellent quality. On account of the great earliness and bright color, it should be largely planted; partial freestone.

Sneed.—Medium, creamy white, striped with carmine; freestone; ripens about 8 days before early Alexander. Good for home planting; inclined to bruise easily.

Surpasse Amsdens.—Large, roundish, deep glowing red color; a perfect freestone.

Triumph.—It bears a strong resemblance to a good specimen of Crawford, same large size, handsome appearance, and rich flavor. Added to this, it ripens within a day or two of Brigg's. We very strongly recommend this fine peach.

Watt's Early Champion.—Ripens first week in November, good size, and splendid color; heavy cropper. Invaluable on account of its season, in districts not subject to heavy frosts.

SECOND EARLY VARIETIES.

(Ripening from New Year to early February.)

Braddock's.—Large; skin brownish red; flesh yellowish white, very juicy; its season—just succeeding Briggs'—will always get it top prices; an enormous bearer. Flavor only moderate; very heavy cropper.

Camden Superb (Devlin's Red).—Earliest cling we have; a most profitable market sort; skin almost covered with deep red; ripe Christmas to New Year.

Carmen.—Ripening same time as Early Rivers, large roundish, with pale yellow skin, red blush on sunny side; white flesh; freestone; can be recommended.

Duffy's Xmas Box.—Raised in N.S.W. A most reliable variety for Xmas and New Year trade; large, handsome, showy; good flavor; freestone.

Early Newington.—Large, round, light yellow, covered with deep purple; clingstone, ripening end of December.

Early Rivers.—Waxen white, with a clear carmine cheek; flesh whitish; ripens end December; freestone; suited for home garden.

Hale's Early.—Medium size, roundish; skin pale yellowish white, deep red in the sun white fleshed; freestone; ripens with Early Rivers.

La France.—Large, skin dark carmine-red; flesh white, juicy, exquisite perfume; tree vigorous and prolific; ripe early January; freestone.

Ruby Red.—A clingstone, ripe early in January; a heavy and constant cropper; sells very freely; good packer.

Wiggins.—A fine peach, ripening Christmas to early January; always of good size, fair amount of red; valuable for its season; freestone. Can be recommended.

Red Bird Cling.—Earliness, glorious color, and splendid quality make it the greatest of the very early peaches; large size; flesh firm, far excelling Alexander and other early sorts; tree hardy; good shipping peach.

MID-SEASON VARIETIES.

Blackburn Elberta.—Raised in Wagga, N.S.W., and is a decided improvement on any of the Elberta types; has magnificent color long before it is soft, and consequently meets a very ready market. Is being largely planted in the Irrigation districts. Can be recommended as the "best Elberta so far." Very highly recommended.

- Calvert's King.**—Splendid white-fleshed cling; very large; not liable to peach rot; ripening with Royal George; cling.
- Early Crawford.**—Large, oblong; rich yellow, with a fine red cheek; flesh yellow; a freestone; ripe middle January.
- Elberta.**—This still remains one of the very best peaches of its season, its great beauty and size commanding top prices; freestone; ripens January.
- Foster.**—Large size, skin a deep orange red; flesh yellow; freestone; resembles Early Crawford.
- George IV.**—Large, round, pale lemon color in the shade, carmine in the sun; flesh whitish yellow; a freestone, ripe first week in January. Highly recommended.
- J. H. Hale.**—Reputed in America to be their largest Peach; round, yellow flesh, fine flavor, freestone, skin almost covered with bright crimson; good bearer; ripens with Elberta.
- Kia-Ora.**—A seedling from Elberta. Identical in size and general appearance of the fruit, but of superior flavor.
- Levis Cling.**—Golden yellow, slightly blushed, flesh yellow to pit, fine grained, good quality; mid-season.
- Mountain Rose.**—Large, whitish yellow, almost entirely covered with clear, bright red; flesh whitish, freestone, ripens early in January. Highly recommended.
- Muir.**—Good drying Peach; contains much sugar and very little water; freestone; only valuable for drying.
- Newington (or Frazer's Newington).**—Large, pale yellowish white, covered with deep crimson; flesh yellowish white; firm, of grand flavor. Highly recommended; clingstone.
- Paragon.**—A seedling from Elberta, medium size; deep yellow, mottled with red; very juicy and rich; clingstone. Can be recommended.
- Powell's Beauty.**—A splendid Peach, of Elberta type. Considered an even better all-round Peach than Elberta.
- Riverside Red Elberta.**—A sport from the well-known Elberta. Fruit is large, oblong (far higher color than Elberta); leaves long and narrow, like a willow; can be recommended.
- Royal George.**—Large, round and even; pale yellowish white, almost covered with fine rich red, with a total absence of down; flesh whitish; a freestone, ripening January.
- Royal George Cling.**—Large, round, light yellow in the shade, almost covered with fine red in the sun; flesh whitish, firm, but melting; clingstone; ripening January; one of the best.
- Robert Stewart (True).**—Large, round, a little pointed; whitish yellow, with a brilliant red cheek; tender, with a rich, spicy flavor; ripe end January. Freestone.
- Row's Champion Slip.**—Large white-fleshed freestone, ripening just with Elberta. Very highly colored, and sure to be a market favorite. Very heavy and constant cropper. Highly recommended.
- Shanghai (White Shanghai).**—Oblong; skin creamy white, with a light crimson cheek; a clingstone, ripening January.
- Stark.**—A variety from America, where it is claimed to be an improved Elberta in every way.
- Stark Early Elberta.**—It is said to be larger, better quality and color, finer flesh, smaller stone, and from 10 to 20 days earlier than Elberta.
- Shanghai Seedling or Red Shanghai.**—A splendid form of Shanghai, showing a beautiful red cheek; enormous bearer; vigorous grower; ripens same time as Shanghai. (Sometimes called Robert Stewart in error.)
- Shanghai Freestone.**—A perfect freestone, splashed and washed with brilliant bright red. A most striking variety for market, and sells very freely. Ripens early January.
- Tuscan Cling.**—Very large yellow; the best early canning Peach; mid-season.
- Up-to-Date.**—It has little or no color next to the stone, a point much sought after by canning factories.
- Wotton's Shanghai.**—Improvement on Red Shanghai, being larger, more highly colored, and always brings fancy prices in the markets.

LATE VARIETIES.

Comprising all those ripening February, March and April, etc.

Barrington.—Large; clear white, with a rich crimson cheek; flesh yellowish white; ripens middle February. Freestone.

Black's Late.—A valuable late variety; large and of most handsome appearance; flesh firm, juicy, and of delicious Peach flavor; tree exceedingly prolific. Freestone.

- Bonanza.**—Large size, round, even; skin almost white, with a fine carmine cheek; flesh white; ripens first week in March. Good. Freestone.
- Chair's Choice.**—Large, yellow-fleshed freestone; flesh deep orange. A splendid Peach, ripening February.
- Camden Golden.**—Largest size; golden color with a bright red cheek; flesh yellow; one of the best late freestones. Similar to Salway.
- California.**—Enormous yellow-fleshed clingstone, round, having heavy purplish cheek; flesh rich deep yellow. Splendid for bottling and canning.
- Comet.**—Largest size; skin covered with deep dark red; flesh deep yellow; a freestone, ripening March.
- Copas Late Red.**—An extra large freestone Peach; color red; ripens in March; freestone. Should become great favorite.
- Crimson Beauty.**—A valuable freestone Peach, with white flesh; bright crimson; ripens February. Highly recommended.
- Delicious.**—Yellow, with minute carmine dots; flesh yellow, stone small; a sure cropper. Freestone.
- Fulton.**—Large, roundish; pale yellow, covered with a deep red bloom; flesh white; ripening early in March. Clingstone.
- Globe.**—Large, quite round; a bright gold color, with a deep crimson cheek; a freestone; yellow flesh, good.
- Gold Dust.**—Is a large, solid, yellow-fleshed cling, of very handsome appearance; valuable for early canning. Can be recommended.
- Golden King.**—Highly colored yellow-fleshed cling, ripening about same time as "California," but is a far heavier cropper than that variety. Will be valuable as an early canner. Highly recommended.
- Golden Queen.**—A yellow-fleshed clingstone, claimed to be one of the best canning Peaches. Young trees are very compact in growth, and are well set, with fruit buds. Is a heavy and constant cropper, and is specially valued by canners to fill the gap in succession of canning Peaches.
- We introduced this variety a few years ago, and already it has made its name in the Irrigation areas as a canner. Confused by some growers with Phillip Cling, but is quite distinct.
- Goodman's Choice.**—Yellow-fleshed clingstone, good bearer; highly recommended for canning.
- Hawkesbury Champion.**—A valuable fruit for its season, ripening as it does at the end of March. Inclined to be small in dry seasons. Only suited to special districts.
- Henrietta (Levy's Late).**—Late, yellow-fleshed cling; good variety for canning and market; good cropper.
- Kirshler Prize.**—Large size, splendid appearance; somewhat in the way of a Royal George cling. Flesh white, red at the stone; skin covered with brilliant carmine; flavor excellent; in fact, one of the best we have ever sampled. Ripe February. Freestone.
- Lady Palmerston.**—Medium to large, round; skin greenish yellow, with a deep red cheek; flesh pale yellow; freestone, ripening February.
- Lord Palmerston (Pavie de Pompone).**—Very large, round, skin creamy white, with a rose-red cheek; flesh white; a clingstone. Rather a shy cropper.
- Late Crawford.**—Above medium size; skin deep yellow, mottled with dark red; flesh pale yellow. Freestone.
- Lemon Cling.**—Medium to large, clear lemon yellow; ripening first week in February; a good canner.
- Lovell.**—Largest size, round; yellow freestone, of very rich flavor; ripe during February; good cropper.
- Lippiatt's Late Red.**—Ripe first week in April; color creamy, mottled, striped dark red; fine flavor; tree a fine grower, and an immense bearer.
- McDevitt's Late Cling.**—The finest Peach of its class; size enormous; good shape, color, rich yellow, covered with dark purple, in perfection in February. Good canner, although not free of red at the pit.
- Nicholl's Orange.**—Large, round; deep orange, with a red cheek; flesh deep yellow, firm; a favorite canning Peach. Clingstone.
- Phillip Cling.**—An enormous, yellow-fleshed cling, coming in when other clings are scarce, and consequently in great demand by factories.
- Princess Royal.**—Fruit large, round, a little pointed; creamy white in the shade, deep red in the sun; a clingstone; ripens February.
- Pullar Cling.**—This very fine canning Peach was raised at Ardmono (Vic.); it is a very large, highly colored clingstone, and valued by canning factories; good grower, heavy cropper, and regular bearer. Highly recommended. Ready early March.

- Red Italian.**—Free; fruit very large, round; skin rich dark yellow in the shade, deep crimson in the sun; flesh deep yellow, juicy. Similar to Salway (True).
- Red Italian Cling.**—A variety of Old Yellow Italian, ripening with that variety, but differs from its parent in that it is rounder; its color is a deep rich red. One of the best late clings. Valuable for canning.
- Runyon's Orange.**—Largest size; blackish crimson; flesh deep orange; a clingstone, ripening February.
- Salway.**—Medium; skin yellow, fine red in the sun; flesh fine yellow; freestone, ripening February. Similar to Red Italian Free.
- Sims' Cling.**—A new variety from California. Fruit large to very large, almost perfectly round, skin golden yellow with a faint blush on one side. Flesh deep yellow of fine texture, firm, rich and clear yellow to the pit, which is small. Ripens after Orange Cling, and promises to be one of the best canning varieties. Ten days earlier than Phillips' Cling.
- Stump the World.**—Enormous size, inclining to oblong; dark red; a splendid preserving Peach; a clingstone.
- Sellar's Cling.**—Large; golden yellow; clingstone; ripe with Late Crawford; fine appearance. Valued by canners.
- Wonderful.**—Largest size, rather oblong; skin golden yellow, brilliant carmine cheek; flesh yellow; freestone, ripening February
- Windeyer.**—A valuable, white-fleshed free, ready for market in February, when good, showy white-fleshed frees are not plentiful. Can be recommended.
- Wallis Heath Free.**—Immense size; quality best; flesh cream yellow, with a touch of pink. Henry Wallis the originator. Its hardiness, vigor, and great productiveness will always make it a favorite.

Although we are trying to reduce lists of the very best varieties of Peaches, we find that owing to the variation of climates in Australia in which this fruit is doing so successfully, we are not able to reduce lists as we would wish. The canning industry is also calling for a special type suitable for canning and cooking—both commercial and home use—which adds to the list considerably. However, on separate slip we give lists of varieties, both for Coastal areas and inland, that we think will be appreciated by the commercial fresh fruit planter, the canner, and the home or orchard planter.

Pears

Worked on Seedling Pears and Quince Stocks.

For Prices and Varieties we Recommend see Colored Inset

EARLY VARIETIES.

- Beurre d'Amanlis.**—Large, yellowish green, with a pale brown-red cheek; flesh yellowish, ripe January, blooms 17th September and lasts 11 days.
- Bartlett.**—(See W.B. Chretien).
- Citron des Carmes (Madeline).**—Medium, yellowish green flesh white, with a delicate perfumed flavor. The earliest.
- Clapp's Favorite.**—Large, strongly resembling Bartlett in shape; very handsome early pear. Blooms 23rd September and lasts 7 days.
- Jargonelle (English).**—Large, greenish yellow-brown in the sun; flesh yellowish white; tree a pendulous grower, is not liable to decay.
- Lawson (Comet).**—Fruit largest; bright yellow; flesh juicy and rich. Blooms 24th September, full 29th September.
- Red October.**—A variety of "Beurre de Capiaumont"; bright brown, tinged with orange red; an abundant bearer.
- Williams' Bon Chretien (Bartlett).**—This pear is too well known to need any description, and is being largely planted for canning, marketing in a green state, and home use. The most popular pear we have. Blooms 28th September, full 4th October.
- Windsor.**—Large; skin lemon yellow, with a tinge of red; flesh yellowish white, rather coarse; ripe at Christmas.
- Wilder.**—Medium size; pale yellow, with a brown red cheek; vigorous grower. One of the best earlies, but not a regular cropper.

HURSTVILLE P.O. FOR LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS.

MID-SEASON VARIETIES.

- Baron de Mello.**—Medium size; skin dark brown russet; flesh greenish yellow; melting and buttery, with a fine aroma. Blooms 25th September, full 30th September.
- Beurre Bosc.**—Large, dark yellow, covered with streaks of cinnamon russet; flesh white. Blooms 1st October, full 6th October.
- Beurre de Capiamont.**—Medium size; clear yellow, with a light cinnamon-red cheek; ripe early autumn. Blooms 29th September, full 5th October.
- Beurre Hardy.**—Large; greenish, covered with light russet; a fine free-growing, productive pear; ripening all autumn.
- Beurre Superfine.**—Large and delicious; one of the best for dessert; prolific bearer. Blooms 25th September, full 30th September.
- Brockworth Park.**—Large; pale yellow flushed with red; flesh white, buttery.
- China (Sand) Pear.**—Large; clear lemon yellow, with a little red in the sun; vigorous healthy grower; early bearer. Cooking.
- Corona.**—A S.A. raised variety. It is a seedling from Williams' bon Chretien, but a much better keeper. Very highly coloured, being a brilliant red, nearly all over.
- Doyenne Du Comice.**—Large, rich; skin clear yellow, covered with a deep rich red. Blooms 28th September, full 4th October.
- Doyenne Boussock.**—Large, handsome and melting; highly recommended. Blooms 29th September, full October 5th.
- Fertility.**—Large fruit, of brilliant color and high flavor; the tree is a vigorous and healthy grower, and most valuable for market. Blooms 29th September, full 5th October.
- Flemish Beauty.**—Large; pale yellow, covered with reddish brown; flesh yellowish, juicy. Blooms 28th September, full 4th October.
- Garber's Hybrid.**—Fruit large, very smooth, golden yellow. A heavy cropper, and fruit ripens earlier than Kieffer's.
- Howell.**—Large, light waxen yellow; heavy bearer, following "Williams' Bon Chretien," a first-class market pear, and should be largely grown. Blooms 23rd September, full 28th September.

Kieffer Hybrid.—Fruit medium size, roundish, oval; skin yellow, orange in the sun; an enormous and early bearer, ripens April. Blooms 18th September, full 23rd September.

Idaho.—Large and handsome; skin golden yellow, strewn with russet spots. Blooms 30th September, full 6th October.

Le Conte.—Fairly large size; skin very smooth and clean, of a clear lemon yellow. Blooms 8th September and last 8 days.

Louise Bonne of Jersey.—Large; glossy pale-green, covered with brown red; excellent flavor; ripens end March. Blooms 19th September and last 9 days.

Magnate.—Large; rich yellow in the shade, bright crimson in the sun; flesh yellow.

Madame Henri Desportes.—Fruit roundish, yellowish, with thick coat of cinnamon russet; flesh yellow, buttery, rich and sugary. Blooms 23rd September, full 28th September.

Marie Louise.—Medium; deep yellow, sprinkled with russet; flesh white; one of the finest. Blooms 28th September, full 4th October.

Packham's Triumph.—A greatly improved W. B. Chretien, coming in after that variety is over. Has proved successful for shipping to England. Fruit similar to W.B.C., more even in outline, and superior in flavor; is being very largely planted, and cannot be too highly recommended either commercially or for private use.

LATE VARIETIES.

Bailey's Bergamot.—Medium size, in shape like Gansell's, but a month later and more certain cropper. Blooms 22nd September, and lasts 8 days.

Bergamot (Gansell's).—Large; yellowish brown, much covered with russet; flesh granular, white; rich, aromatic juice. Blooms 24th September, full 29th September.

Broompark.—Medium size, roundish; skin yellow, with a brown red in the sun; rich and vinous; ripens April to May. Blooms, 24th September, full 29th September.

Beurre Clairgeau.—Fruit largest; skin warm yellow, shaded with orange and crimson; flesh yellowish, with vinous flavor; ripens March to June. Blooms 23rd September, full 28th September.

Beurre Easter.—Very large, greenish yellow, with sometimes a brownish red cheek; one of the very best late pears. Blooms 24th September, full 29th September.

Beurre d'Anjou.—Large, melting, and juicy. One of our best export varieties. Blooms 10th September, lasts 12 days.

Catillac.—Very large; yellow, with a brownish-red cheek; flesh firm and only fit for cooking; sometimes called Flat Baking.

Chaumontel.—Large; yellowish in the shade, rich deep red in the sun; melting. Blooms 22nd September, full 27th September.

Conference.—Large; skin very smooth and shining; very juicy and melting. Blooms 29th September, full 4th Oct.

Durandau.—Medium; dull green, with a slight brown-red cheek; very rich; ripens early Winter. Blooms 28th September, full 4th October.

Forelle or Trout Pear.—Medium sized, speckled, melting and good. Blooms 23rd September, full 28th September.

Glou Morceau.—Large obovate; skin yellow; flesh buttery, melting, and very juicy, of best dessert quality. Blooms 27th September, full 3rd Oct.

Josephine des Malines.—Medium size, roundish; pale greenish yellow, russet; with a delicate aroma; perfection in July. Blooms 18th September, lasts 9 days.

L'Inconnue.—Medium; light yellow, netted with russet. A fine, very late Pear, ripening July. Blooms 29th September, full 5th October.

La Conte.—Large size; skin reddish brown; flavor excellent, and of a very fine texture; tree hardy, vigorous, and a very heavy cropper. Blooms 20th September, full 25th September.

For the foregoing lists of Flowering Dates we are largely indebted to the Department of Agriculture, N.S.W., who keep very close annual records; also many of our orchard friends interested in pollination of fruit have allowed us access to their valuable records.

The list submitted, however, is purely approximate, as many circumstances may operate to considerably alter flowering dates, such as sprays used and time of using, etc. On separate sheet we attach a brief list of varieties suited for Coastal and inland districts we recommend for commercial and home-garden planting with names of pollinators we recommend.

See Separate Slip for Prices and Varieties recommended for Coastal and Inland planting.

Madame Cole.—Medium; yellow, almost covered with brown russet; a dessert Pear of the highest excellence. Blooms 30th September, full 6th October.

Packham's Late.—Fairly large; heavy cropper, and promises to rival Triumph. Blooms 26th September, full 1st October.

P. Barry.—Large, elongated; deep yellow; flesh whitish, fine, melting; ripens middle of June.

Roosevelt.—Tree of erect growth, very free bearer, one of the largest fruits. Skin smooth, yellow ground, tinted with salmon-pink, and covered with large vermillion spots on the sunny side; flesh snow-white, very fine, melting, juicy and sugary.

Sheldon.—Medium to large; yellow and red; very excellent. Tree a fine grower and productive. Blooms 24th September, full 29th September.

Uvedales St. Germain (Large Baking).—An enormous Pear, sometimes weighing 3 lbs. Valuable for its cooking qualities. Will keep all Winter.

Vicar of Winkfield (Napoleon).—Large, long, pyriform; pale yellow; flesh greenish white, juicy. Blooms 23rd September, full 28th September.

Winter Cole.—Medium size, almost round; skin pale yellow, with a little russet; flesh yellowish; one of the finest and richest Pears. Blooms 30th September, full 6th October.

Winter Bartlett (True).—All know the famed "Williams" Pear, and in the above we have a duplicate of the old favorite, but ripening at least three months later. Blooms 19th September, lasts 11 days.

Winter Nelis.—Medium size; skin yellowish green, covered with russet; in perfection in May. Blooms 27th September, full 3rd October.

We shall be pleased if our Clients will forward the names of any of their friends to whom a copy of this Catalogue may be useful.

F. FERGUSON & SON,

Postal Address: Hurstville.

Hurstville and Camden, N.S.W.

READ CAREFULLY FLOWERING DATES OF APPLES, PEARS & PLUMS.

Varieties of Fruits Recommended for Home Orchard Planting

to give a succession of fruit for use fresh, cooked and preserved.

Apples

Wm's. Favorite
Carpenter
Lord Nelson
Mobb's Royal
McIntosh's Red
Pomme de Neige
Worcester Pearmain
Cleopatra
Delicious
Dougherty
Fivecrown Pippin
Granny Smith
Jonathan
Munroe's Favorite
Rome Beauty
Stewart's Seedling
Tasma

Apricots

Elruge
Early Moorpark
Newcastle Early
Mansfield Seedling
Campbellfield's Seedling

Cherries

Bedford Prolific
Bigarreau Napoleon
Black Eagle
Black Republican
Burgdoff's Seedling
Early Purple Gean
Early Lyons
Florence
Noble
St. Margaret

Citrus Fruits

Joppa Orange
Navelencia Orange
White Siletta Orange
Valencia Late Orange
Washington Nav. Orange
Emperor Mandarin
Thorny Mandarin
Poorman Seville
Lisbon Lemon

Sweet Rind Lemon
Marsh Seedless Grape
Fruit

Figs

Black Genoa
Blue Provena
Brown Turkey
Green Ischia

Loquats

Herd's Mammoth

Mulberries

Black English

Medlars

Royal

Nuts

Hatch's Nonpareil Almond
Brande's Jordan Almond
Eureka Almond
White Nonpareil Almond
Pecan Nut
Japanese Giant Chestnut

Nectarines

Goldmine
Lady Carrington
New Boy
Victoria
Early Rivers
Stanwick Seedling

Peaches

High's Early Canada
Greensborough
Mayflower
Triumph
Camden Superb
Wiggins
La France
Blackburn Elberta
Paragon
Row's Champion Slip
Royal George
Red Shanghai
California
Salway
Golden Queen

Pears

Clapp's Favorite
Williams' Bon Cretien
Beurre Bosc
Doyenne Du Comice
Fertility
Kieffer Hybrid

Persimmons

Dai Dai Maru
Tanenashi
Hayakume

Plums

Angelina Burdett
Diamond
Evans' Early
Coe's Golden Drop
Grand Duke
Louthorboro
Pond's Seedling
President

Japanese Plums

Burbank
Wright's Early
Hattankin
October Purple
Rubio
Shiro
Santa Rosa
Wickson.

Prune

D'agan
Robe De Sergant
Sugar

Strawberries

Dr. Morere
King Edward
Melba
Phenomenal
Creswell
Illawarra

The varieties above listed can be relied on for a good general selection for home orchard planting for coast or inland, and if this Catalogue is carefully-perused as to dates or ripening, flowering dates for cross-pollinating, etc., we feel confident the planters will be well satisfied with our selection. Of course, it must be understood the climate and conditions of the Commonwealth are varied, and it is impossible for us in this book to devote pages to each and every district and location, and we ask our friends "when in doubt" to write us, when we shall give closer details.

ALL TREES FUMIGATED BEFORE SENDING OUT.

Persimmons

See Colored Inset for Prices.

Our own raising, as we have discarded the importations from Japan for several years. Our plant will move as well as any ordinary fruit trees. In fact, our soil seems admirably adapted to produce fine fibrous roots in the Persimmon.

Dai Dai Maru (Hot Cross Bun).—Largest size, square, or four-sided, rather flattened, skin deep orange; flesh yellow, almost seedless; a fine variety, fairly early.

Haychi Ya.—Large, oblong, pointed; skin light red, russet at the point, and turning black towards the tip.

Hayakume.—Large, round, covered at the end with heavy russet; skin vermillion, flesh brown, rich and luscious.

Jubilee.—In shape rather flattened or square. Very large, and needs ripening inside.

Kurokumo.—Medium size, almost round; skin yellowish red; flesh orange, with very few seeds.

Tanenashi.—Seedless variety, and is largely grown for market, under that name; fruit of the largest, conical; skin bright yellow, flesh yellow; when thoroughly ripe and soft is a very fine variety.

Yemon.—Fruit large, rounded, rather flattened; skin clear deep yellow, with little russet; flesh orange.

Zenji-Mar.—Small, round; deep orange, black at the end; flesh brownish, with a good few seeds.

Plums

Worked on Seedling Myrobolan and Marianna Plum Stocks; also some varieties on Seedling Peach Stocks.

For Prices and Varieties we Recommend see Colored Inset

EARLY AND MIDSEASON VARIETIES

Angelina Burdett.—Above medium, round, dark purple; flesh yellowish, very juicy and rich; a freestone; enormous cropper. Blooms 13th September, full 19th September.

Blue Rock.—Large and very rich; one of the very best dessert plums.

Black Cluster.—Fruit medium size, roundish; black; flesh greenish, juicy and sugary.

Cherry, or Early South American.—Small, round; fine lively red; flesh greenish yellow, very juicy.

Clyman.—Large size, round; dark purple; flesh yellowish, firm; requires to be thinned.

Diamond.—Large, oval; black, covered with a blue bloom; flesh deep yellow; a splendid preserving variety, ripening mid-season. Blooms 11th September, full 16th September.

Early Orleans.—Medium size, oval; skin dark red, purple in the sun; flesh yellowish green; a freestone.

Evan's Early.—Fruit medium size, roundish, oval; skin deep purple; an enormous cropper.

Excelsior (Jenkins).—Said to be an improved Burdett; better bearer.

Federation.—Fruit in size, shape and color resembles Nickson, but ripens fully a month later. Invaluable for market for this reason alone, if for nothing else; quite as productive as Burbank, which leaves nothing to be desired as regards bearing.

Green Gage.—The highest flavored and most delicious of all dessert plums; fruit of medium size, round; skin yellowish green; flesh pale green, very juicy and melting. Blooms 13th September, full 19th September.

Jodoigne Gage.—A red gage, imported from Rivers, and like all fruit from this source, of first-rate quality; ripens after Green Gage.

October Green Gage.—Improvement on the old Green Gage, being equally highly flavored and luscious, at least twice its size, and earlier.

Prince Englebert.—Large; deep purple; flesh yellowish; a freestone.

Precious.—Sported from Cherry Plum; fruit is very much larger, and better in every respect.

Rivers' Early Prolific.—Medium size, roundish oval; skin reddish purple; flesh yellowish, rich.

The Czar.—Fruit large, oval; skin quite black; flesh yellow, tender and of excellent flavor; bears fruit in clusters.

Tibbitts.—Very early; size medium; very regular and heavy cropper; good commercial proposition; highly esteemed for jam. Blooms 5th September, full 16th September.

LATE VARIETIES.

American Damson or Frost Plum.—Medium oval; deep purple, flesh greenish yellow; juicy; a clingstone.

Coe's Golden Drop.—Very large size, oval; light yellow, with a few dark spots; flesh firm, juicy, rich.

Coe's Late Red.—Medium size, nearly round; skin light purplish red; flesh yellowish, rather firm.

Crimson Beauty.—Originated from Coes' Golden Drop; skin yellow, overlaid with crimson; very showy and of good flavor; good bearer; late.

Crittendon's Damson.—The very best of damsons, frequently bearing more fruit than leaves. Fruit large for a damson; oblong; skin deep purple; flesh yellow; late.

Golden Transparent.—Large, bright, golden when ripe; a most delicious late plum.

Grand Duke.—One of the very finest late plums; fruit large, almost oval; skin purplish black; flesh deep yellow, firm.

Imperial Green Gage.—Improvement on old Green Gage in size, and quite equal in flavor; fruits well in warm districts.

Jefferson.—Largest size, oval; skin golden yellow, with a purplish red cheek;

For the foregoing lists of Flowering Dates we are largely indebted to the Department of Agriculture, N.S.W., who keep very close annual records; also many of our orchard friends interested in pollination of fruit have allowed us access to their valuable records.

The list submitted, however, is purely approximate, as many circumstances may operate to considerably alter flowering dates, such as sprays used and time of using, etc. On separate sheet we attach a brief list of varieties suited for Coastal and inland districts we recommend for commercial and home-garden planting with names of pollinators we recommend.

very rich and luscious. Blooms 13th September, full 19th September.

King Damsons.—Largest size, exceptional quality and striking appearance; tree very productive.

Late Black Orleans.—Medium size, skin deep black; a thick blue bloom; flesh deep yellow, juicy; a clingstone.

Louthorboro.—Medium, roundish, oval; skin almost black; flesh yellowish, firm; enormous cropper; best jam plum extant.

Magnum Bonum (Red).—Large, oval; deep red; flesh greenish.

Magnum Bonum (White Egg).—Very large, frequently 6 inches in circumference; oval; skin a deep golden; flesh yellow; a clingstone. Blooms 20th September, full 29th September.

Monarch.—Very large, roundish, oval; skin dark purplish blue. Will hang for weeks.

Pond's Seedling.—Very large, oval; skin yellowish, nearly covered with carmine; juicy and sugary; a beautiful plum. Suited to cool districts.

President.—We consider this the best acquisition to this class of fruit. Large oblong shaped, over 2 inches long, beautiful purple; flesh firm and sweet; perfect freestone. Blooms 16th September, full 22nd September.

Reine Claude de Bavay.—Large, roundish; skin greenish yellow; flesh yellow, with a sugary, rich flavor.

Sultan.—Medium, round, skin dark purplish red, dotted with brown specks; flesh greenish.

Prunes

See Colored Inset for Prices.

Worked on Myrobolan Stocks, Narianna Plum Stocks.

Our list comprises all the newest, as well as the best of all the old varieties, and, as we anticipate Prune-drying is likely to enormously develop, we are raising them by thousands.

Bulgarian.—Largest size, roundish oblong; skin deep purple, with a thick, heavy blue bloom.

Conquest.—Similar to French Prune, but practically stoneless; heavy bearer.

Fellemborg or Italian Prune.—Medium to large, long, oval; skin dark purple; flesh rich yellow; dries with little loss of weight.

Golden Prune.—Large, roundish oval;

skin thin, tough, of a beautifully golden color; dries beautifully. Freestone.

Giant.—Very largest size, deep purple; a heavy cropper; makes a splendid market fruit from its size and appearance. Blooms 20th September, full 29th September.

Hungarian or Pond's Seedling.—Largest size, oval; skin yellowish, nearly covered with bright red or carmine.

Imperial.—A heavy and constant bearer of largest-sized fruit, similar in growth and appearance to d'Agen, but reputed to be of higher saccharine contents. Worthy of trial.

Oregon Silver.—Seedling of Golden Drop, same shape, same huge size, but will bear heavily in warm districts.

Pacific.—The noblest of the Plum family, larger than Diamond, of a deep maroon color. Blooms 20th September, full 26th September.

Prune d'Agen (French Prune).—This is the Prune almost exclusively used for drying. Although small as compared with some of the new varieties, it is of such high sugar contents that for commercial purposes it is unrivalled. Fruit medium size, oval, with a neck; skin violet purple, with a thick bloom; flesh greenish yellow. This is the true French Prune of commerce. Blooms 20th September, full 26th Sept.

Pearl.—A seedling of d'Agen; white, semi-transparent, with a heavy bloom; makes a splendid Prune.

Robe De Sergeant.—Similar to d'Agen in shape and color, but larger; and what makes it valuable is that it ripens 10 days before that variety. Blooms 13th September, full 20th September.

Sugar.—Even in size, large, averaging 13 or 15 to the pound; very rich in sugar. Blooms 13th September, full 20th September.

Splendor.—Unlike d'Agen, Splendor is a perfect freestone; like it, it is productive to a fault; ripens 10 days before d'Agen.

Standard.—A recent introduction from the U.S. of America, being a freestone, large, skin dark purple; flesh yellow.

Tragedy.—Large, oblong, pointed; skin thick, deep purple; flesh yellow, rich in sugar, with a rich vinous juice; a freestone. Blooms 10th September, full 16th September.

Japanese Plums

See Colored Inset for Prices.

Owing to their adaptability to nearly all situations, their great beauty and enormous bearing qualities, Japanese Plums are now very largely planted.

Worked on Plum and Peach Stocks.

Admiral Togo.—Round and handsome, skin bright crimson; flesh solid, yellow, rich and juicy; ripens early.

Abundance (Botan).—Fair to large; brilliant carmine; juicy, of fair flavor; ripe 10 days before Burbank. Clingstone.

Alpha.—Ripens 12 days in advance of Cherry Plum. Fruit at least twice the size of Cherry Plum; deep, dark red.

Apple.—Large size and striking appearance; fruit ripens soon after Burbank.

Balleana.—Large early Plum, averaging 6 by 9 inches; light yellow, covered with crimson; flesh firm, pale yellow, with a delicious Williams Pear flavor; strong upright grower. Freestone.

Bartlett.—Fruit medium size; skin mottled with red on a red ground; flesh yellow, with a rich, piquant flavor; tree a very handsome, sturdy grower.

Burbank.—Largest size, round; cherry red in the sun, with a hazy lilac bloom; flesh deep orange. Clingstone. Blooms 5th September, full 11th September.

Climax.—Large, heart shaped, and highly colored; delicious flavor; ripens very early; tree vigorous, upright growth.

Combination.—Fruit large, globular, very uniform in size, straw color.

Chalco.—Large, like a tomato, deep reddish purple, with very sweet, fragrant yellow flesh.

Cyca Smomo.—The upright Blood Plum; ripens earlier than Satsuma.

Doris.—Fair size; bright red, juicy but firm; recommended for the early markets.

Early Jewel.—This is one of the earliest Plums to ripen, resembling October Purple; good flavor; an enormous cropper of even-sized fruit; tree very vigorous.

First.—Large for an early Plum; pale amber, faint bluish on sunny side, half transparent.

Formosa.—Rich yellow till nearly ripe, when it turns a clear, rich red; fruit of large size, unusually firm; apricot flavor; tree a vigorous grower.

Gaviota.—Cherry red; flavor excellent; fruit of large size, and an abundant and regular cropper; tree a late bloomer; a splendid shipping Plum.

WRITE US FOR SPECIAL QUOTATIONS FOR QUANTITY LOTS.

Gold.—A marvel of beauty, the golden globes being borne all along the limbs, singly; in color clear, deep golden; small.

Gonzales.—Bright red, showy and handsome; flesh firm, sweet, and sprightly.

Hale.—A clear golden color; fruit rich and juicy; a very heavy cropper; ripens early.

Hattankin.—Large, round; skin bright, clear yellow, no red; flesh pale yellow, firm; a clingstone; ripe end December.

Kelsey.—Very large, heart shaped; clear yellow, covered with red in the sun; a partial clingstone; late; inclined to scald.

Latest of All (Paterson).—Originated on the Paterson River (N.S.W.); very late, ripening in March, when practically all other Jap. Plums are over; color bright yellow, good and showy; round.

Lord Ranfurly.—Like Burbank in growth of tree and appearance of fruit, but ripens before that variety.

Ogon.—(See Hattankin.)

October Purple.—Fruit large, quite round; deep purple, almost black; flesh yellow, with distinct flavor.

Okti Smomo.—Large, long in shape; skin deep, dark red; equal in appearance to Burbank; good.

Plumcot.—This we consider useless, and have discarded.

Prunus Pessardii.—The leaves of a red, bronze color; the young wood purple; fruit small, red from the time the blossoms fall; valued mostly for color of its leaves.

Purple Monster.—From our experience, we consider this identical with Kelsey.

For blossoming dates for Plums, Prunes, and Japanese Plums we have to thank the Department of Agriculture of this State, and particularly so many of our inland clients who pay special attention to interpollination of Plums. The dates given represent the cooler districts of Australia, and are approximate only.

For varieties recommended for Commercial and Home Orchard planting see Page 26.

Quinces

See Colored Inset for Prices.

Undoubtedly the most hardy of all fruit trees, enduring the extremes of drought and flood, and still bearing heavy crops annually. If fairly treated, cut back every year, and the fruit thinned, will produce enormous crops of large, showy, marketable fruit.

Bourgeat.—Large, rich golden yellow; smooth, velvety skin; beautiful large foliage; quite distinct.

De Vranja.—Introduction from Servia, recommended for its prolific qualities; fruit enormous, weighing nearly 3 lb.; very agreeable flavor.

Rubio.—Flesh deep crimson, being one of the best bloods; skin clear yellow, covered with bright crimson; splendid as an early shipper; vigorous and bountiful cropper.

Shipper.—Flesh wine-colored; skin blackish purple; will hang for weeks uninjured; a good cropper.

Sultan.—Huge size, oval; deep purplish crimson; flesh firm, dark crimson; very productive.

Shiro.—Medium; clear, light yellow, with thin white bloom; clingstone; early; most profitable market sort; possibly the best early market variety.

Satsuma (Blood).—Medium, round; skin deep purplish red; flesh dark red; of a pendulous habit; late. Highly recommended. Blooms very early.

Superbe.—Immense size; delicious flavor; color yellow; round; partaking of its parent (Simonii).

Santa Rosa.—Fruit of a deep purplish crimson, averaging 6 inches in circumference each way; skin clear golden, covered with purple; flesh firm and of excellent flavor; a distinct Blood; good grower and heavy bearer. Highly recommended.

Tunks' Seedling.—Large, conical; purple, mottled; ripens with Burbank; heavy cropper.

Vesuvius.—The best ornamental foliaged Plum extant, leaves being very large and of a beautiful glowing crimson; great improvement on Pessardii.

Wickson.—Now so well and favorably known as to hardly need description; an enormous bearer; does well everywhere; sells as well green as ripe.

Wright's Early.—Similar to Burbank, but four weeks earlier; a heavy and constant cropper.

Giant of Lescovaz.—Imported from France, the fruits often attaining up to 3½ lbs.; flesh white; tree very prolific.

Large Orange.—Somewhat resembles an orange; tree a strong, vigorous grower, and immensely productive.

Missouri Mammoth.—Enormous size, very even outline, mild, pleasant flavor, most popular market variety; highly recommended.

Pineapple.—Raised by Luther Burbank, and described by him as a long effort to secure a quince that would cook like an apple.

Pear-shaped.—Medium size, oblong; skin pale yellow; flesh very firm; longest keeper of any of the quinces.

Portugal.—Largest size, oblong; skin paler yellow than any other; tree a particularly strong grower.

Rea's Mammoth.—Of similar appearance to the Orange Quince, but averaging one-third larger; fruit round; early bearer.

Van Dieman.—We have this variety fruiting, and can recommend it; as good as Portugal; a heavy cropper.

Zucker (Sugar).—Fruit very sweet; excellent when preserved; the sweetest of all Quinces.

Rhubarb

Giant.—The well-known old favorite variety, stem of large size; very hardy and prolific. Seedlings, 4/- to 6/- per dozen.

Improved Topp's Winter.—Similar to its parent, but of much better habit of growth; stalks are longer, and better color. Price, 1/- each, 9/- dozen.

Topp's Winter.—In use during the months from May to August; stalks long, rather slender, borne in the

greatest profusion; in color a vivid red; flesh very tender, stewing to a pulp, without a sign of fibre. Price, 1/- each, 9/- dozen.

Sydney Crimson.—This is the variety sold so largely in Sydney Markets. Bears long stout stalks of a deep crimson color; Summer grower.

Wilson's Winter.—Bears stout, short stalks of bright crimson; flavor very good; grows during Winter.

Small Fruits or Berry Fruits

Blackberries, Gooseberries, Currants, Raspberries, etc.

Blackberries

Japanese Wineberry.—Similar to Raspberry in shape; color bright, glossy scarlet; strong grower and quite an ornamental shrub.

Lawton.—Medium size, black; early; habit upright.

Lucretia Dewberry.—Large, handsome, of a shining jet black; melting, and of delicious quality. The plant is healthy and hardy everywhere, and exceedingly productive. Very early.

Mammoth.—This is, without doubt, the very best thing in the way of Blackberries; ripens October, November, and right on to March, in clusters of magnificent dark-red berries, of most

luscious flavor; does not sucker, a fault with so many of this family.

The Loganberry.—Fruit is sometimes an inch and a quarter long, the shape of a Blackberry, the color of a dark-red Raspberry, and a combination of the flavors of both. The stems are strong, free from thorns, but covered with fine spines, have a trailing habit, and the fruit is furnished in great profusion in early December. Prune same as Raspberries. Price, 1/- each, 10/- per dozen.

Caringberry.—This we have ceased growing, as, from our experience, it is a poor form of Loganberry only.

Currants

All the very best varieties in Blacks, Reds, and Whites.

Currants.—7/- per dozen; 35/- per 100.

Gooseberries

All the very best varieties, suitable to Australian climate.

Reds, Yellows, Whites, and Greens.—7/- per dozen; 35/- per 100.

Raspberries

These we have in all the very best English and American varieties. Price, 3/- per dozen; 20/- per 100.

Strawberries

The most suitable soil is a deep, rich loam, or even clay, deeply dug, and enriched with strong manure. Plant in rows 2 feet apart each way, and keep ground constantly stirred, cutting off all runners as they appear, at least three times a year.

Price, 4/6 per 100; Special Quotations per 1000.

Annetta.—A Queensland seedling; fruit large, 10 to 16 to the quart; bright, shining red; of delicious flavor.

Aurie.—Fruit is large, highly colored, and very sweet. It is a heavy cropper, and bears two crops in the season.

Dr. Moore.—A splendid berry of Creswell type, but larger, better flavored; one of the heaviest croppers in cultivation.

Federation.—Large and abundant cropper, of Queensland origin, thoroughly drought resistant; can recommend.

Glenfield Beauty.—Fruit is of medium size, dark purplish red; firm fleshed and very sweet; a heavy Winter cropper.

King Edward VII.—Berries extra large, deep vermillion, produced in bunches well clear of the ground; a heavy cropper.

Lord Kitchener.—Above medium size, dark purplish red; firm fleshed and very sweet; a heavy Winter cropper.

Marguerite.—One of the best-known varieties, largely grown for market on account of its appearance.

Melba.—Large, brilliant red; of finest quality; ripens fairly early; continuous cropper.

Noble (Laxton's).—Immense size, roundish; bright crimson; flesh pinkish, very rich and delicious. Price, 6/- per 100.

Phenomenal.—Early variety; large, splendid flavor and color, carrying well; an acquisition.

Royal Sovereign.—Largest size; bright, glossy scarlet, coloring well to the point; flesh white, exceedingly firm.

The Creswell.—Fruit very large, rather long, of a bright, glossy red color; a good second early, and will produce a continuous crop right up to May.

Zena — Large, bright shining red, of exquisite flavor. An early and regular cropper, carrying two good crops annually.

Tree Tomato

A small evergreen tree from India, attaining a height of 6 to 8 feet. Its fruit is produced in pendulous branches of four to six each, of brownish red color, oval or egg-shaped. In flavor the fruit resemble the common Tomato, with a smack of the Lemon. Will keep many weeks after gathering, and will produce an annual crop for an indefinite period. The tree is of easy culture. Price, 1/6 each.

Grandilla Passion Fruit

The large white Passion Fruit grown so largely in Queensland; will do well in a fairly sheltered place, but, of course, no use in localities liable to frosts. Price, 2/- each.

White Passion or Banana Passion Fruit

Tacsonia Mollissima.—This plant has been grown for some time as an ornamental climber, with handsome rose-colored flowers, and producing enormous quantities of white fruit about the size of a hen's egg, which, on being tried, proved to be valuable for table, and much relished by many. Price, 1/6 each.

Mexican Passion Fruit (so called).—This we have tested in our Passion Plantation, and find it only common *Eduilis*.

Revised PRICE LIST for 1922-1923

WHICH CANCELS ALL PREVIOUS PRICE LISTS.

Fruit Trees

Deciduous Trees :

	Each.	½-Doz.	Doz.	100.
Apples	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Apricots	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Almonds	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Figs	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Medlars	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Nectarines	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Peaches	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Plums (Eng. & Jap.)	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Prunes	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Pears	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Quinces	1/9	10/-	18/-	110/-
Cherries	2/6	14/-	25/-	150/-
Persimmons ..	2/-	—	20/-	140/-

Mulberries—

English, from 2/6.

Other varieties, from 2/-.

Loquats—

	Each.	Doz.	100.
Named	2/-	20/-	140/-
Common	1/6	15/-	—

Olives (Grafted) 3/- 35/- —

Walnuts—

Common	2/-	—	—
Dwarf Prolific	2/-	—	—
Sieboldtii	2/6	—	—
Cordiformis	2/6	—	—
French Varieties ...	2/6	—	—
Peccans	2/6	—	—

Chestnuts—

Spanish	2/-	20/-	—
Named	2/6	25/-	—
Filberts	2/-	20/-	—
Hazels	2/-	20/-	—

Grapes—

Rooted	9d.	7/6	55/-
Grafted	1/6	15/-	100/-
Gooseberries	1/-	9/-	70/-
Currants	1/-	9/-	70/-
Raspberries	6d.	5/-	35/-

Miscellaneous :

Asparagus (2 yr.)—10/- per 100.

Blackberries—

Himalayan, 2/- each.

Lawton, 1/- each.

Wineberry, 1/6 each.

Loganberries—1/- each, 11/- dozen.

Strawberries—5/- to 6/- per 100.

Cherimoyer (Custard Apple), Seedlings —2/- each, 22/- dozen.

Guavas—1/6 each, 15/- dozen.

Hovenia Dulcis, 2/- each.

Bananas—1/6 to 2/6 each.

Passions—

Edulis—In pots, 9d. each, 7/6 dozen; open ground, 10/- per 100.

White or Banana, 1/6 each.

Granadilla, 3/6 each.

Pomegranate—1/6 each.

Rhubarb—4/- dozen.

Macadamia (Queensland Nut)—2/- each.

Citrus Trees

	Each.	Doz.	100.
Oranges	2/6	24/-	190/-
Mandarins	2/6	24/-	190/-
Lemons	2/6	24/-	190/-
Grape Fruit	2/6	24/-	190/-
Limes, etc., etc.	2/6	24/-	190/-

	Each.	Doz.	100.
Oranges—			
Golden Nugget Navel .	3/-	35/-	—
Buckeye Navel	3/-	35/-	—
Navelencia	3/-	35/-	—
Thompson's Navel ...	3/-	35/-	—

Roses

Dwarfs and Climbers—1/3 each, 13/- dozen, 25/- per 25.

Standards—4/- each, 42/- dozen.

F. FERGUSON & SON, AUSTRALIAN NURSERIES
HURSTVILLE, N.S.W.

Also at CAMDEN and GOSFORD

Phones Kog. 58, Camden 27

[Over]

SPRAYS, Etc.

Any of the following spraying materials we shall be pleased to supply, and would be glad if our friends would note our remarks on page 68

Red Oils.

	Harbas	Gargoyle	Neptune
Casks of 42 gals.	5/- per gal.	4/9 per gal.	4/9 per gal.
C/s 2 x 4 gal. tins	5/6 per gal.	5/- per gal.	5/- per gal.

Lime Sulphur.

	Harola	Neptune	Elephant
Casks of 42 gals.	1/9 per gal.	1/9 per gal.	1/6 per gal.
C/s 2 x 4 gal. tins	2/- per gal.	2/- per gal.	1/9 per gal.

Prices for smaller sizes, in case lots, on application.

Arsenate of Lead.

Hemingways (Powder).		Blyth's Bluebell (Paste).	
In 100lb. lots	2/4 per lb.		Per lb.
		In Cwt. lots	10½d.
		In 56lb. lots	11d.
		In 30lb. lots	1/2
		In 20lb. lots	1/4
		In 10lb. lots	1/5
		In 5lb. lots	1/6
		In 2lb. lots	1/8
		In 1lb. lots	1/10
Hemingways (Paste).			
	Per lb.		
In Cwt. lots	1/2½		
In 56lb. lots	1/3		
In 28lb. lots	1/5		
In 10lb. lots	1/7		
In 5lb. lots	1/9		
In 2lb. lots	1/10		
In 1lb. lots	1/11		

Bergers' (Paste).

Vallo (Paste).			
	Per lb.		Per lb.
In Cwt. lots	10½d.	In Cwt. lots	10½d.
In 60lb. lots	11d.	In 56lb. lots	11d.
In 28lb. lots	1/3	In 28lb. lots	1/1
In 14lb. lots	1/5	In 10lb. lots	1/3
In 7lb. lots	1/6	In 5lb. lots	1/5
In 2lb. lots	1/8	In 2lb. lots	1/6
In 1lb. lots	1/10	In 1lb. lots	1/7
		In ½ lb. lots	1/7

Swift's (Paste).

	Per lb.		Per lb.
In 100 lb. lots	2/2	In 5lb. lots	2/10
In 50lb. lots	2/3	In 2lb. lots	3/-
In 28 lb. lots	2/4	In 1lb. lots	3/4
In 10lb. lots	2/7	In ½lb. lots	3/8

Bordeaux Powder

National.

	Per lb.		Per lb.
In ½-ton lots	1/8	In 10lb. lots	2/6
In 1-Cwt. lots	2/-	In 5lb. lots	2/8
In 56lb. lots	2/2	In 1lb. lots	2/10
In 28lb. lots	2/5	In ½lb. lots	3/-

Black Leaf 40%

In 2lb. tins	19/-	In 10lb. tins	80/-
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Above Prices are F.O.R. or F.O.B. Sydney, Nett Cash with Order.

Prices subject to Market Fluctuation.

F. FERGUSON & SON, AUSTRALIAN NURSERIES
HURSTVILLE, N.S.W.

Also at CAMDEN and GOSFORD

Phones Kog. 58, Camden 27

[Over]

Hovenia Dulcis (Chinese Raisin)

This is grown more for the curious fruit, which is borne in clusters or branches; in flavor it very much resembles a Muscatel Raisin. It forms a very handsome small tree; deciduous. Price, 2/- each.

Passion Fruit Plants

We specialise in these, and raise tens of thousands annually. We select seeds specially from our own Plantations at Gosford (the home of Passion culture), also from seed from Norfolk Island, where we have thousands of plants fruiting, and planters may rely on the variety we send out.

Plants from open beds, 6/- 100; 35/- 1000.

In pots established, 6d. each; 5/- dozen; 35/- 100.

Pomegranates

Valuable market fruits, the variety we grow being enormous and very highly colored. Price, 1/6 each.

Asparagus Plants

From seed specially selected:—

Argentine Purple	2-year roots, 7/6 100
Conovers Colossal	2-year roots, 7/6 100
Camden Park	2-year roots, 7/6 100
Palmetto	2-year roots, 10/- 100

Tomato Plants

We can arrange for good, strong plants of the following for delivery from July to February:—

Chalks Early Jewel	Ponderosa
Matchless	Earliest of All
Trophy	Dwarf Champion
Duke of York	Mikado
Burwood Prize	Earliana

We shall be pleased if our Clients will forward the names of any of their friends to whom a copy of this Catalogue may be useful.

F. FERGUSON & SON,

Postal Address: Hurstville.

Hurstville and Camden, N.S.W.

ORDERS DESPATCHED FROM HURSTVILLE.

General List of Ever-Blooming Roses

These are all continuous bloomers and most highly fragrant. Though not so hardy as the Hybrid Perpetuals, they will stand moderately severe frost. They may be much more closely pruned in Spring than is generally recommended; to produce exhibition blooms, this is a matter of necessity. A succession of good flowers may be obtained throughout the growing season by cutting back the flowering branches to within an eye or two of the old wood. The climbing varieties should have the long shoots trained as required during their growth, and afterwards be slightly shortened. By closer cutting, they will form large bushes without supports. In all cases, any debilitated or unripe wood must be annually discarded.

- Admiral Dewey.**—A beautiful light blush sport from that universal favorite, Caroline Testout. Vig.
- Alexandria.**—Flowers orange-buff shaded bronze; good shape; first-class for cutting. Mod.
- Aladdin (H.T.).**—Buds coppery yellow, changing to orange yellow; very fragrant.
- Australia Felix.**—Flowers are pink, well shaped, and very sweet, and last well when cut; perfumed.
- Alice Lindsell.**—Creamy white, pink centre; large, full, fine form, petals stout; good exhibition bloom. Vig.
- Alliance de Franco-Russia.**—Clear canary yellow; large, very full, and of perfect form. Free.
- Alexander Emslie (H.T.).**—Pure solid ruby on deep, delicate velvety crimson, with slightly white base, deep globular bloom; Otto of Rose perfume. Free.
- Admiral Ward.**—Vigorous, large, globular flower, with large petals; crimson red color, shaded with fiery red.
- Alexander Hill Gray (T.).**—Growth vigorous and erect; color pure yellow, like Marechal Niel. Strongly tea-perfumed. Free.
- American Beauty.**—Rosy, cerise, large, full, well formed. Vig.
- Antoine Rivoire.**—Rosy flesh, shaded carmine; base of petals yellow, large and full. Vig.
- Archduchess Marie Immaculata.**—Bright red shaded salmon; large, good form, and full. Vig.
- Auguste Comte.**—Outer petals carmine red, centre reddish yellow; buds long and beautiful. Free.
- Avoca (H.T.).**—Crimson scarlet buds, very long and pointed; flowers large and sweetly perfumed. Vig.
- Beauty of Stapleford.**—Deep rose, bright carmine centre; large, full, and good form. Mod.
- Beauty Inconstant.**—Coppery red, shaded carmine and yellow; very variable, quite distinct. Free.
- Beatrice.**—Rich pink, shaded with vermillion; outer petals very pale flesh, and the centre bright pink. Mod.
- Belle Siebrecht.**—Bright rosy pink; petals long and re-curved; constant bloomer, and a charming variety. Free.
- Bessie Brown.**—Creamy white, highly perfumed, of immense size and good form. Free.
- Betty.**—Large, fairly full, and glorious form; petals 4 to 5 inches long; color ruddy gold. Mod.
- Betty Berkley.**—Deep red; intense color, buds long and oval; Winter bloomer. Vig.
- Blushing Bride (H.T.).**—Vigorous, free from mildew. Large and full high-pointed centre. Color clear white with faint blush flush over the centre. 3/6.
- Bride.**—White, generally with a greenish tinge; outer petals tinged pink. Mod.
- Bridesmaid.**—Bright pink; a sport from Catherine Mermet; large and full, free bloomer. Mod.
- British Queen (H.T.).**—Pure white. Flowers are large and of fine form, and sweetly fragrant. Mod.
- Carine (H.T.).**—Orange carmine, blush buff, creamy fawn, and coppery salmon.
- Catherine Mermet.**—Flesh rose; full, good form. Vig.
- Chameleon (H.T.).**—Purely decorative. Its gorgeous colorings are almost impossible to describe; color is pure flame-edged cerise. Beautiful dark-green foliage. Growth free and branching.
- Chas. J. Grahame.**—Petals dazzling orange crimson; blooms upstanding, large, and splendid form. Vig.
- Chateau de Clos Vougeat (H.T.).**—Rich velvety scarlet shaded fiery red, changing to dark velvety crimson as the flowers expand.
- Chrissie Mackellar (H.T.).**—Bright orangey pink as the semi-double bloom develops. The reflex of the petals is deeply zoned intense orange. Tea perfumed.
- Clara Watson.**—Beautiful light colored rose; centre of bloom shaded salmon and rose. Free.
- Clarice Goodacre (H.T.).**—Biscuit chrome on ivory white; stiff petals; vigorous grower.

- Corinna.**—Flesh rose, shaded coppery salmon; good habit of growth; good for exhibition. Mod.
- Colonel Oswald Fitzgerald (H.T.).**—Blood red, velvety crimson; produced in great profusion.
- Corallina.**—Deep rosy crimson flowers, shaded coral red; growth vigorous. Vig.
- Comtesse de Barthe.**—Rosy flesh, globular and fairly full, very free blooming. Vig.
- Countess Cayla.**—Ranging from nasturtium red, tinted orange, and carmine to coppery yellow.
- Countess Clanwilliam (H.T.).**—Delicate peach pink at the base of the petals, which are heavily edged with deep cherry red.
- Countess of Caledon.**—Rich bright rose, flowers extra large; one of the finest exhibition Roses. Mod.
- Countess of Gosford (H.T.).**—Salmon-pink, the base of the petals saffron and yellow; blooms of perfect form. Vig.
- Countess of Shaftesbury (H.T.).**—Color bright silvery carmine, mottled and flecked pale shell at the edges of petals.
- Crimson Chatenay (H.T.).**—Similar to habit and freedom of flowering to Madame Abel Chatenay; crimson red.
- Crimson Emblem (H.T.).**—Bright crimson; moderately full scented; decorative.
- C. V. Haworth.**—Shell-shaped petals are an intense black scarlet with rich crimson, good size, perfectly formed; vigorous; fragrant. 2/-.
- Devonniensis.**—Creamy white, bluish centre; large, full, and well formed. Vig.
- Dean Hole.**—Very large, of great substance, high centre of fine elongated form; petals very large and smooth; color silvery carmine, shaded salmon; absolutely distinct. Vig.
- Dorothy Page-Roberts (H.T.).**—Ideal decorative Rose, a lovely shade of coppery pink, suffused with apricot yellow. Vig.
- Donald Macdonald.**—Free; shell-shaped petals; intensely orange carmine. Vig.
- Dr. Cazeneuve.**—Buds almost black; open flowers, velvety crimson. Free.
- Dr. Grill.**—Light rose, coppery yellow centre; beautiful bud, but not full. Vig.
- Duchess of Normandy.**—A sport from Dean Hole, which it greatly resembles in all respects except color, which is a lovely soft salmon-flesh, overlaid with yellow.
- Duchess of Sutherland (H.T.).**—Color a delicate rose pink, with lemon shading on a white base. Free.
- Duchess of Wellington.**—Saffron yellow; a beautiful shade; in shape and type the Rose resembles Killarney. Free.
- Duchess of Westminster (H.T.).**—Sweetly perfumed; a dainty, clear rose-madder; vigorous; very free flowering.
- Earl of Gosford (H.T.).**—Color dark crimson; heavily shaded after style of Victor Hugo; fine, strong grower.
- Earl of Warwick.**—Soft salmon-pink, shaded with vermilion; large and full, of beautiful shape, and quite distinct. Mod.
- Edmond Deshayes.**—Creamy white, shaded flesh in centre, large and full. Vig.
- Edward Mawley (H.T.).**—Velvety crimson; blooms very large, with petals of wonderful depth and substance. Free. Very highly perfumed.
- Edw. Meyer.**—Color coppery red and yellow, with orange shading, opening to a beautiful yellow. Vig.
- Elizabeth Barnes (H.T.).**—Salmon rose, with a fawn centre; outside of petals deep rosy red, shaded with copper and yellow. Vig.
- Edgar M. Burnett (H.T.).**—Very large, full flowers of fine shape and form, with large flesh petals, tinted rose. Claimed to be a great improvement on La France. The sweetest-scented Rose of all. Gold Medal, N.R.S.
- Edith Part (H.T.).**—Deep salmon and coppery yellow, with deeper shade in bud stage; vigorous and free blooming, fine habit; sweetly perfumed.
- Eli Hartmann (H.T.).**—Old golden yellow, large, full; of excellent form.
- Empress Alexander Russia.**—Red, shaded orange and carmine. Vig.
- Ernest Metz.**—Soft carmine rose, petals deeper; good show Rose, large and full. Mod.
- Etoile de France.**—Color velvety crimson, centre vivid cerise red; very beautiful. Vig.
- E. von Kesselstatt (T.).**—Creamy white edge, bright carmine; decorative; distinct.
- Ferniehurst (H.T.).**—Pure coppery pink, a beautiful mingling of color impossible to describe. Very sweetly perfumed. Vig.
- Florence Edith Coulthwaite.**—Large, full, and of prettily imbricated form; deep cream, striped with bright rose. Free.
- Florence Haswell Veitch (H.T.).**—Brilliant scarlet, shaded with black; large, full, and excellent shape. Vig.

- Fiametta Nabonnand.** — Satin - white, tinged pale rose. Free.
- Florence Pemberton.** — Creamy white, with faint touch of pink; perfect in form; strong grower and continuous bloomer. Vig.
- Francas Dubreuil.** — Velvety crimson, reflexed cerise and amaranth; good high color, and good show variety. Mod.
- Frances Gaunt (H.T.).** — Delightful fawny deep apricot, a solid, pure color toning to silvery flesh. Its shell-shaped petals form a beautiful globular cup - shaped bloom on rigid flower stalk; vigorous and very free; Gold Medal N.R.S.
- Frau Margrethe Moller (H.T.).** — Dark rose, with clearer edges of petals; very large and full. Mod.
- F. R. Patzer (H.T.).** — Creamy buff, back of petals delicate warm pink; as petals reflex color becomes light orange-pink.
- Friedrichruh.** — Blood red; blooms large, full, well formed, flowering freely and continuously. Mod.
- General McArthur.** — Brilliant dark crimson, flowers of exquisite form, petals round, of good substance; free blooming. Vig.
- General Galliene.** — A Rose of great substance; rich metallic red; blooms last a long time in perfect state. Free.
- General Superior Jansen (H.T.).** — On stiff stems, large and full; brilliant carmine; good garden Rose.
- George Arends (H.T.).** — Pink F. K. Druschki). — Delicate rose, large, full, and well formed; deliciously perfumed.
- George Dickson (H.T.).** — Color is velvety black, scarlet crimson, with brilliant scarlet reflexed tips. Become more attractive when staged in water; blooms open naturally. Vig.
- George C. Waud.** — Glowing orange vermillion; large, full, perfectly formed, with highly pointed centre. Mod.
- George Schwartz.** — Bright, deep canary yellow, very deep and rich in color; large and fairly full. Free.
- Gladys Harkness.** — Salmon-pink, of fine form, large and fragrant. Vig.
- Gladys Holland (H.T.).** — Buff, shaded, orange-yellow outside of petals; soft rose.
- Golden Ophelia (H.T.).** — Fair size and compact, opening in perfect symmetrical form, golden yellow in the centre, paling slightly at the outer petals.
- Golden Spray (H.T.).** — Deep yellow in the bud, opening to large, almost single blooms of lemon yellow.
- Gorgeous (H.T.).** — Deep orange yellow, heavily veined reddish copper.
- Grace Darling.** — Creamy white, shaded peach pink; large, full, and excellent form. Mod.
- Grande Duchesse Anastasie.** — Salmon pink flowers, large full and perfect shape; sweetly scented. Vig.
- Gruss au Sangerhausen.** — Flowers scarlet with deep red centre; large, full, good shape; buds long and handsome. Vig.
- G. Amadee Hammond.** — Color cadmium or egg-yolk, shading off to fawn or delicate buff; blooms large, full, floriferous, and fragrant; growth robust. Gold Medal N.R.S.
- Grus au Teplitz.** — An acquisition on account of its color, which is of the brightest crimson scarlet. Vig.
- Gustave Grunerwald.** — Carmine pink, centre clear yellow; high pointed centre, buds long and pointed. Vig.
- Hadley (H.T.).** — Dark crimson scarlet; good grower.
- Harry Kirk (Tea).** — Deep sulphur yellow, passing to a lighter shade at edge of petals. Vig.
- Hector Mackenzie.** — Dark pink, changing to silver crimson.—very floriferous and sweetly perfumed. Vig.
- H. E. Richardson (H.T.).** — Deep rich crimson; vigorous, upright growth, large and beautiful.
- H. V. Machin (H.T.).** — Deep, bright, velvety crimson; sturdy, erect grower, and every shoot carries a flower. A fine exhibition variety. Gold Medal.
- Henrietta (H.T.).** — Fiery crimson; good grower; very free bloomer; scented; fine for garden. 1/-.
- Hoosier Beauty.** — Free, large, full, beautifully formed flowers; glowing crimson, with darker shadings. Vig.
- His Majesty.** — Dark, rich crimson, shaded vermillion, crimson on the edges of petals. Vig.
- Homere.** — Pale rose salmon, centre petals bordered pink; good form, blooms in clusters. Vig.
- H. P. Pinkerton (H.T.).** — Buds long and pointed, opening to large, full, and exquisitely formed flowers of intense brilliant scarlet, heavily flamed velvety crimson. One of the best of all bedding crimson scarlet Roses. Its habit is ideal; free vigorous growth. 3/6.
- Hugo Roller.** — Rich lemon yellow, the petals being edged and suffused with crimson; flowers of medium size. Free.
- Iona Herdman (H.T.).** — A clear yellow decorative Rose; moderate grower.
- Isobel (H.T.).** — Single, carmine red, flushed orange; large; dies back.

- James Coey.**—Buds deep orange yellow, opening to deep golden yellow, edged with white. Free.
- J. B. Clark (H.T.).**—Color richest velvety crimson; flowers extra fine; growth very vigorous; evidently requires a season or two to become acclimatised.
- Jean Pernet.**—Large, full, and well-formed, centre deep tawny yellow, passing to light yellow; very free blooming and sturdy habit; first-rate.
- Jonnkeer J. L. Mock (H.T.).**—The blooms, which are produced with the greatest freedom, are of perfect formation; color carmine, changing to imperial pink. Vig.
- Joseph Hill.**—Salmon pink, shaded with yellow; buds long and pointed; fine, full flower, of exquisite form. Mod.
- Joseph Metral.**—Deep magenta, changing purple cerise; large and very full. Vig.
- Juliet (Hybrid Briar).**—Color old gold and crimson; very striking, show or garden.
- Janet.**—Virtually a dwarf "Gloire de Dijon." In the young stage, delicate egg-yolk salmony flesh or golden ochre on very delicate fawn; delicious perfume.
- Kaiserin Augusta Victoria.**—Pure white, with orange centre; outer petals reflexed. Mod.
- Killarney.**—Buds long and pointed; flesh tinted white and pink; very free and perpetual. Vig.
- Killarney Brilliant (H.T.).**—This is an improvement on the original pink Killarney, much more brilliant in color.
- King George V. (H.T.).**—Color rich, blackish crimson, with violet shadings. Vig.
- Konigin Carola (H.T.).**—Rose pink, fine form; good exhibition or garden. Free.
- Kronprinzessin Victoria (Bourbon).**—Best described as White Malmaison. Free.
- K. of K. (H.T.).**—Semi-single Rose of intense scarlet, large velvety petals; vigorous and branching growth; blooms are produced in great profusion. Awarded Gold Medal of the National Rose Society.
- Kootenay.**—Large size, good substance, with vigorous growth; primrose color; a vast improvement on K.A.V., being larger, more vigorous, and very free.
- La France.**—Pale peach, reverse deep rose; large, full, and well formed; very fragrant; good show bloom. Free.
- La France de '89.**—A magnificent bloom, almost like a Paeony; brilliant rosy red, lined with white. Vig.
- Lady Alice Stanley (H.T.).**—Deep coral rose, inside pale flesh, slightly flushed deeper flesh; blooms large and full; fragrant.
- La Tosca.**—Soft pink, tinted rosy white, orange shade; free, strong.
- Lady Ashtown.**—Very pale Rose du Barri, shading to yellow at base of petals, reflex of petals silvery pink. Vig.
- Lady Battersea.**—Fine cherry crimson, fair size, pretty in half-opened flower. Vig.
- Lady Coventry (H.T.).**—Beautiful vermillion, shaded and veined with intense blue. Ruling color blue when fully opened.
- Lady Dunleath (H.T.).**—A Rose whose long-pointed ivory-cream-white, egg-yolk, yellow-zoned petals create beautifully finished blooms.
- Lady Hillingdon.**—Orange yellow, long buds, half-full flowers; very free blooming and attractive color. Vig.
- Lady Pirrie.**—Outside of petal deep coppery reddish salmon; inside petals apricot yellow; growth very free, profuse bloomer; a magnificent bud, perfect flower.
- Lady Plymouth.**—Tea scented, deep ivory cream; faintly flushed pink.
- Lady Roberts.**—Reddish apricot, the base of the petals coppery red; large, full, and of good shape. Free.
- Lady Rossmore.**—Flowering freely and continuously; blooms of medium size and fairly full; color reddish crimson. Vig.
- Lady Ursula.**—Petals are unusually large; the color is a delightful shade of flesh pink, and thoroughly distinct. Vig.
- Laurent Carle.**—Buds long, flowers very large, of perfect form; color brilliant velvety carmine. Vig.
- Lena (T.).**—A glowing apricot, the edges of petals a primrose yellow as the flower ages. Free.
- Leslie Holland (H.T.).**—Deep scarlet crimson, fair substance. Free.
- Liberty.**—Flowers brilliant crimson, constant bloomer; keeps its color well after being cut. Mod.
- Lillian Moore (H.T.).**—Deep pure Indian yellow.
- L'Innocence.**—Large, full, and globular; brilliant whiteness. Mod.
- Lord Tarquin.**—Pale flesh color, shaded; large, full, and good form. Free.
- Los Angeles.**—Luminous flame pink, toned coral and gold at base of petals; long-pointed bud, expanding into beautiful, large, fragrant flowers.

- Louise Lilia (H.T.).**—Blood red, perfect form; good.
- Lucien Chauré (H.T.).**—Flesh with rosy cream, large, well-formed; free. Vig.
- Lyon Rose.**—Buds coral red, tinted with chrome yellow at the base; open flowers, shrimp-like at the edges. Mod.
- Mabel Drew (H.T.).**—Deep cream, passing to canary yellow in the centre.
- Ma Tulipe.**—Rich, deep crimson, semi-double; large, stiff petals like Tulip; good for cutting. Free.
- Madame Antoine Mari.**—Rose washed and shaded white; handsome buds, which open well. Vig.
- Madame Abel Chatanay.**—Rosy carmine, shaded salmon; good. Vig.
- Madame Caroline Testout.**—Large, globular; bright flesh pink; in way of La France, but darker; immense petals. Vig.
- Madame Charles.**—Rich apricot; medium size, full and beautiful in bud. Vig.
- Madame Charles Lutand (H.T.).**—Chrome yellow, slightly blended with bright rosy scarlet on the outer petals. Free.
- Madame C. Martel (H.T.).**—Color pure sulphur yellow, deeper in the centre of the flower; large globular blooms with exceptionally large petals.
- Madame Constant Soupert (T.).**—Deep yellow, shaded peach; has been well shown and well spoken of. Vig.
- Madame de Watteville.**—Creamy white, each petal edged rose; very fragrant. Free.
- Madame Edouard Herriot (Pernetiana).**—It is of the well-known Lyon Rose type. Many attempts have been made to describe the color, but it is almost impossible to do so. Tangerine is the nearest we can get to it. Mod.
- Madame Edward Helfenbein.**—A rich, metallic copper; quite distinct. Vig.
- Madame Errera (T.).**—Outer petals flesh-colored rose; centre carmine, shaded orange; flowers large, full, and of good form.
- Madame Jean Dupuy.**—Rosy yellow, changing to creamy white and yellow towards the margin; outer petals edged with rose. Vig.
- Madame Jules Bouche (H.T.).**—White; centre shaded with rose; fine, large, well-formed flower; vigorous grower; very fine; long buds.
- Madame Jules Gouchalt.**—Salmon pink; fine clusters; dwarf and bushy; very fine.
- Madame Jules Grolez.**—Brilliant China rose, perfect form; one of the best. Mod.
- Madame Lambard.**—Salmon pink, shaded rose, large and fairly full. Vig.
- Madame Leon Pain (H.T.).**—Silvery salmon, centre orange yellow; large, full; well formed.
- Madame Marcel Delaney (H.T.).**—Pale pink or soft rose; very large and perfumed. A grand Rose for massing. Gold Medal.
- Madame Melane Soupert (H.T.).**—Golden yellow, suffused with pink.
- Madame P. Eular.**—Vermilion silvery pink; large flower on long stem; beautiful form; fragrant. Vig.
- Madame Segond Weber.**—Rosy salmon; the blooms are enormous, petals large, form absolutely perfect. Vig.
- Madame Theodore Delacourt (H.T.).**—Salmon red, shaded clear yellow; growth vigorous.
- Mdlle. Christene de Noue.**—Rosy lake; outer petals darker, and shaded with purple. Vig.
- Maman Cochet.**—Flesh rose, shaded salmon yellow; fine, long bud; first-class; one of the very best. Vig.
- Marcella (H.T.).**—Buds buff, flowers, on opening, salmon flesh color.
- Margaret.**—Color clear, delicate pink, outer petals nicely reflexed; buds long and handsome. Mod.
- Marchioness of Ormonde (H.T.).**—Great size, full, with high pointed centre; color clear wheat straw on the outer petals, with centre of deep honey yellow. Good habit and foliage, and throws its flowers well above the foliage.
- Marie Van Houtte.**—Pale straw yellow, edged with rose; large, full, and vigorous; a grand Rose. Vig.
- Marie Adelaide.**—Deep orange yellow; perfect form; long bud. Mod.
- Meteor.**—Rich, dark, velvety crimson, retaining its color well. Free.
- Medea.**—Large, globular bloom, full and well formed; lemon yellow, canary centre. Vig.
- Midnight Sun (H.T.).**—Deep glowing crimson, flushed with velvety black. Flowers semi-double, produced singly on long stems. Growth vigorous and compact; foliage mildew proof. The intense color holds good till flowers fall. Very free blooming. This beautiful variety was raised by Mr. P. Grant, of Macksville, N.S.W., from a cross with Red Letter Day and Star of Queensland. Granted an award of merit by National Rose Society of New South Wales. 2/6 each.

- Mildred Grant.**—Enormous flower, on strong, firm stalk; fine form, magnificent guard petals, pale rosy white. Mod.
- Molly Bligh (H.T.).**—Color deep madder pink, heavily zoned orange madder at the base of petals; exquisite musk rose.
- Molly Sharmon - Crawford.**—Color is delicate eua-de-nil white which, as the flower fully expands, becomes dazzling white. Mod.
- Mrs. Aaron Ward.**—Indian yellow, occasionally washed with salmon rose. Free.
- Mrs. A. R. Waddell.**—Apricot to orange, opening reddish salmon, reverse of petals rosy scarlet.
- Mrs. B. R. Cant.**—Deep rose and rich red, inner petals soft silvery rose. Vig.
- Miss Alice de Rothschild.**—Deep citron yellow, with the petals charmingly reflexed. Free.
- Mrs. Andrew Carnegie (H.T.).**—Flowers of exquisite form, with high-pointed centre. May be called a Hybrid Tea "Frau Karl Druschki."
- Mrs. Bryce Allen (H.T.).**—Carmine rose, highly perfumed. Gold Medal.
- Mrs. David McKee.**—Beautiful creamy yellow; a wonderfully free and continuous-blooming Rose. Vig.
- Mrs. Dudley Cross.**—Pale chamois yellow, beautifully illuminated in Autumn, rich rainbow tints of rose and crimson. Vig.
- Mrs. Dunlop-Best (H.T.).**—Reddish apricot, base of petals coppery yellow; perfumed.
- Mrs. Foley Hobbs (T.).**—Ivory white, faintly tinged clear pink on edge of petals, deliciously perfumed. Vig.
- Mrs. George Marriott (H.T.).**—Color deep cream and pearl, suffused rose and vermilion, very large flowers of perfect form. Gold Medal N.R.S.
- Mrs. Herbert Hawksworth (T.).**—Color is deeply zoned and delicate ecru on milk white, becoming creamy white as the blooms expand. Mod.
- Mrs. Frank Bray (H.T.).**—Coppery ecru, developing as the flower expands to a coppery fawn with a shade of ivory shell pink. Mod.
- Mrs. George Shawyer.**—Brilliant, clear rose, very large, well formed; full; good exhibition. Strong.
- Mrs. Walter Easlea.**—Glowing crimson carmine, which deepens to intense orange crimson; back of petals intense satiny crimson. Free.
- Mrs. James Wilson.**—Large and full; color between Bride and M. Van Houtte; very free blooming. Free.
- Mrs. Reynolds Hole.**—Large, full flower; deep shaded crimson; produced singly on long stalks; brown foliage. Vig.
- Mrs. Harold Brocklebank.**—Creamy white, centre buff, base of petals salmon rose; buds with a flush of salmon pink. Free.
- Mrs. Herbert Stevens.**—Large, long pointed bud; white, with fawn shading; very free; good. Vig.
- Mrs. Muir Mackean (H.T.).**—Bright carmine crimson, without shading; grand, bold, well-built flower.
- Mrs. R. D. McClure (H.T.).**—Brilliant shining salmon pink. Free and constant bloomer. Vig.
- Mr. P. L. Baudet.**—Carmine rose, flecked with salmon yellow.
- Mrs. Ed. Powell.**—Color velvety crimson; growth vigorous; blooms large, full of exquisite form. Free.
- Mrs. Myles Kennedy.**—Color a delicate aqueous white, shaded buff, deeper pink in centre. Free.
- Mrs. G. W. Kershaw.**—Large, full, with highly pointed centre; deep glowing pink. Free.
- Mrs. S. T. Wright (Tea and Decorative).**—The guard petals are delicate cadmium old gold, the centre petals have a delicate and charming suffusion of delightful pure rose pink on cadmium orange chrome.
- Mrs. T. Roosevelt (H.T.).**—Creamy white rose centre; large and full.
- Muriel Graham.**—Cream, shaded pink; good; a prize-taker. Mod.
- My Maryland.**—Bright salmon pink, with paler edges, delightfully fragrant.
- Mrs. Archibald Mackey.**—Best described as a huge Belle Siebrecht, rather deeper in color. Fine exhibition Rose, and a good bedder. Fragrant.
- Mrs. Mona Hunting.**—Growth free, producing flowers in profusion; medium sized and very full; buds long and pointed; color deep chamois yellow, opening to pure fawn.
- Mrs. Wallace H. Rowe (H.T.).**—The color is bright sweet-pea mauve.
- Modesty.**—The flower is long and pointed. Color of the guard petals is washed and veining vermilion rose; the remaining color of the bloom is a pearly cream, faintly flushed rose; free blooming and sweet scented.
- Mrs. MacKellar.**—High-pointed centre, citron yellow to pearly primrose white; vigorous growth and floriferous.

- Mrs. Franklin Dennison.**—Porcelain white and primrose yellow; the flower is of large size and of great substance, quite full; perfumed.
- Natalie Bottner (Yellow Frau Karl Druschki).**—Flowers creamy yellow, produced singly on long stems. Free.
- National Emblem.**—Color dark velvety crimson, shading to vermillion towards the edges; the buds are long; quite full; mildew-proof.
- Niphetos.**—Pure white or pale lemon; beautiful long bud; should be in every collection. Mod.
- Nita Weldon.**—Color ivory white, edges of each petal faintest blush. Medal.
- Old Gold (H.T.).**—Vivid reddish orange, with apricot and rich coppery red shadings.
- Ophelia (H.T.).**—Salmon flesh, shaded with rose; large and of perfect shape. Mod.
- Papa Gontier.**—Semi-double, petals large, rose and rosy crimson; splendid Winter bloom. Vig.
- Peace.**—A creamy white sport from "G. Nabonnand"; very free flowering. Free.
- Penelope.**—Lower half of the flower dark reddish crimson, centre white, with a deep red flush on the lower side of centre petals. Mod.
- Perle de Jardins.**—Canary yellow; large, full, and globular; one of the best. Free.
- Perle von Godesberg.**—Golden yellow, sport of "Kaiserin A. Victoria"; equally good as the old variety. Free.
- Prince Charming (H.T.).**—Reddish color, mixed with old gold; a pretty decorative.
- Prince du Bulgare.**—Silver flesh, very delicately shaded with salmon, long bud. Mod.
- Princess de Sagan.**—Velvety crimson, shaded purple; medium size. Free.
- Professor Ganiviat.**—Purplish rose, medium size, full and free; vigorous; always in bloom. Vig.
- Queen of Fragrance.**—Color shell pink, tipped with silver, bright and charming; delicious fragrance, which won for it the Clay Challenge Cup.
- Queen.**—Pure white; free blooming and very fragrant; a grand Rose. Vig.
- Queen of Greece.**—A sweet shade of pink; good grower, free blooming, fine pointed buds; one of the best. Free.
- Queen of Spain.**—Flowers very large and globular; color pale flesh, darker in the centre. Mod.
- Radiance.**—Brilliant carmine, shaded salmon; fragrant; very free. Vig.
- Rainbow.**—Semi-double, in way of Papa Gontier; soft rose striped with carmine. Vig.
- Reine Marguerite de Italie (H.T.).**—Deep dark red; constant bloomer; flowers cupped; good substance.
- Red-Letter Day.**—Velvety, brilliant, glowing scarlet crimson buds and fully opened flowers never fade; semi-double.
- Rhea Reid.**—As large as "American Beauty," as fragrant as "La France," as red as "Richmond" in Winter. Vig.
- Richmond.**—Superior to "Liberty" in size and form; pure red scarlet; very free flowering. Free.
- Rose d'Evian.**—Buds magenta, opening flowers, inside petals carmine, outside rose. Vig.
- Safrano (T.).**—Deep apricot, changing to fawn.
- Salmonea.**—Deep, bright crimson, with light salmon centre; flowers large. Free.
- Senorita Carmen Sert (H.T.).**—Indian yellow, shaded pale carmine pink.
- Souvenir de Catherine Guillot.**—Coppery carmine centre shaded with orange; an exceedingly rich colored Rose. Free.
- Souvenir de President Carnot.**—White, tinted rose; large, full, and well formed; beautiful long bud. Vig.
- Souvenir de la Malmaison (T.).**—Pale flesh, deeper centre.
- Souvenir de Stella Gray.**—The predominating shade is deep orange, with splashes of apricot, salmon, and crimson. Free.
- Souvenir Theresa Levet.**—Velvety crimson; large and full; good form. Vig.
- Souvenir de Wm. Robinson.**—Four colors are present in this Rose—viz., rose, cream, apricot, and violet. Vig.
- Souvenir de Marie Zozoya.**—Bright coral red; flowers of immense size, and of perfect form. Free.
- Souvenir de Pierre Notting.**—Fine apricot yellow, washed with golden yellow; large and full. Free.
- Star of Queensland.**—Dark crimson, large and full; said to be a seedling of Etoile de France. Free.
- Sunny South (H.T.).**—A lovely pink, flushed with carmine on a yellow base.
- Sunset.**—Deep apricot, large and full; a grand Rose in all stages; splendid for exhibition. Free.
- Sunburst (H.T.).**—Fine long-pointed bud, cadmium yellow, with yellow orange centre. Mod.
- T. F. Crozier (H.T.).**—Vigorous growth; flowers large, full, and globular, with high-pointed centre; color deep canary yellow.

- The Queen Alexandra (H.T.).**—Intense vermilion, deeply shaded old gold on reverse of petals, a remarkable color combination, mildew-proof foliage, flowers of fair size freely produced; Gold Medal N.R.S.
- Theresa Bevan (H.T.).**—Coppery yellow, shaded; large and double.
- Titania (H.T.).**—China. Coppery crimson, changing to deep salmon red. The base of the petals shaded clear yellow.
- Tipperary.**—In color between "Lady Hillingdon" and "Melody," in the bud soft golden yellow; its great feature is freedom of flowering; most attractive color; stout habit of growth. Certificate of Merit N.R.S.
- Vanity (H.T.).**—Long, pretty buds; canary yellow; vigorous grower.
- Viscount Carlow (H.T.).**—Carmine pink, stained on deep cream.
- Viscountess Folkstone.**—Creamy pink, centre salmon pink; large, full, and very sweet. Free.
- Warrior.**—Blood red color in the bud, opening to scarlet crimson; double flowers of good size. Vig.
- White Killarney.**—A pure white sport of Killarney, with large and more double flowers. Free.
- White la France.**—In way of old La France, but pale peach to almost white; most highly perfumed. Vig.
- White Lord Tarquin.**—Pure white sport from the well-known pink Rose of the name; very free blooming. Free.
- White Maman Cochet.**—A sport from Maman Cochet, almost pure white or creamy white; petals slightly tinged pink; a grand Rose, and always in bloom. Vig.
- White Perle.**—Long, beautiful, creamy white bud, outer petals tinged rose. Free.
- W. R. Smith.**—Color creamy white, flushed and suffused with bright rosy pink; flowers of large size and fine form. Vig.
- William Shean.**—Color purest pink; a splendid Rose; it has shell-like petals 4 or 5 inches long. Vig.
- Willowmere (H.T.).**—Color rich shrimp pink, shaded yellow at centre and turning to carmine pink at petal's edge. Vig.
- W. C. Gaunt.**—Guard petals of brilliant vermilion scarlet are intensified by the deep crimson reverse; these three rich colorings give the Rose great character. The blooms are on rigid flower stalks; vigorous branching wood; Tea Rose perfumed. Grand addition to this type of Rose.
- Yvonne Vacherot (H.T.).**—Porcelain white, suffused pink, large and good form; very long stems.

Climbing Roses

- America.**—Pale yellow or cream, shaded fawn, large, full, and well formed. Vig.
- Ards Rover.**—Probably darkest Rose extant; deep crimson, shaded maroon. Vig.
- Ards Rambler.**—Color of a velvety orange crimson, shading to rosy carmine; highly perfumed. Vig.
- Australie.**—Color deep pink; good show and garden Rose. Mod.
- Bardou Job.**—Bright glowing crimson, shaded with black; semi-double. Vig.
- Billiard and Barre.**—Of rich golden orange color, with large, handsome foliage. Mod.
- Black Boy.**—The darkest climbing Rose yet offered. The bud is well shaped, and the flower most attractive. The color is a deep crimson shaded with blackish maroon overlaying fiery scarlet, and it is sweetly scented.
- Celine Forrestier.**—Pale yellow, coppery centre. Vig.
- Cheshunt Hybrid.**—Carmine red, shaded violet; large and well formed, and grand as a pillar Rose. Vig.
- Cloth of Gold.**—Sulphur yellow; grand climber. Vig.
- Climbing Belle Siebrecht.**—A well-developed climbing form of the Hybrid Tea Rose "Belle Siebrecht." Mod.
- Clb. Caroline Testout.**—A climbing form of the beautiful and popular variety, "Caroline Testout." Vig.
- Climbing Chatenay (H.T.).**—Carmine rose, shaded salmon; very free.
- Climbing Comtesse Labarthe.**—A strong climbing sport of the old variety, most constant bloomer. Vig.
- Climbing Devoniensis.**—A sport from Devoniensis; very strong grower; very free flowering; flowers same as old Devoniensis. Vig.
- Climbing Elise Varden.**—A true climbing sport of the well-known favorite of the same name. Mod.

WRITE FOR SPECIAL QUOTATIONS FOR LARGE QUANTITIES.

- Climbing Frau Karl Druschki (H.P.).**—Pure white, like the normal type, which is considered by many to be the very best white Rose extant. Vig.
- Climbing Georges Schwartz.**—A vigorous climbing sport of the beautiful dwarf; a fine acquisition.
- Climbing Kaiserine Augusta Victoria.**—Strong climbing sport of dwarf variety of same name; free grower, and constant bloomer. Mod.
- Climbing Irish Fireflame (H.T.).**—Identical with the normal type. True climber.
- Climbing Liberty.**—A strong climbing form of the well-known Hybrid Tea. One of the very best dark red climbers. Mod.
- Climbing Madame Watteville.**—A climbing form of the well-known beautiful dwarf of the same name. Mod.
- Climbing Meteor.**—A very robust sport of Meteor; very free blooming, and a good addition to the list of climbers. Vig.
- Climbing Niphetos.**—A very desirable sport of old Niphetos; very strong growing. Vig.
- Climbing Papa Gontier.**—Climbing sport of old Papa Gontier, retaining its free flowering character; Winter bloomer. Vig.
- Climbing Perle des Jardins.**—Perhaps the very best rambling Rose in cultivation. Vig.
- Climbing Pink Maman Cochet.**—A climbing form of this most popular Rose; sure to be a favorite. Vig.
- Climbing Segand Weber.**—A vigorous climbing sport from the well-known dwarf.
- Climbing Souvenir de la Malmaison.**—A rampant climber, and very free blooming when established. Vig.
- Climbing Souvenir de Wotton.**—Strong-growing variety, of variety of same name; very free bloomer. Vig.
- Climbing Souvenir de Theresa Levet (T.).**—A vigorous climbing sport of the well-known Tea Rose of same name. It will need no further description. Free.
- Climbing Sunburst.**—A strong climbing sport of the dwarf of the same name.
- Climbing White Maman Cochet.**—Strong climbing form of the well-known Rose of the same name. Vig.
- Climbing White Lord Tarquin (T.).**—A local sport of this most useful of white Roses. Splendid for florists' work. Free.
- Duchess d'Auerstradt.**—Yellow, nankeen centre, large and full. Vig.
- England's Glory.**—A magnificent climbing Rose; flowers large, full, and well formed; flesh color, centre satiny pink. Mod.
- E. Veyrat Hermanos.**—A Rose of strong climbing habit; apricot and carmine; reflex with deep red. Vig.
- Golden Queen.**—Resembling Reve d'Or in its foliage and rapid habit of growth, but the flowers are of a deeper and more uniform shade of rich, golden yellow. Vig.
- James Sprunt.**—Rich scarlet crimson, large, full, and globular; blooms in clusters. Vig.
- Jessie Clark.**—Soft light pink; single; very large; very vigorous.
- Kerslake's Australian Beauty.**—New dark velvety red climber; good foliage; blooms of fine form and substance. Free.
- Lady Waterlow.**—Pale salmon rose, edged with carmine; large semi-double flowers; very elegant. Vig.
- La Marque.**—White, tinged yellow; full blooms in clusters; free grower. Vig.
- Madame Andre Duron.**—Bright China pink; sweetly scented, distinct, and very useful. Vig.
- Madame Berard.**—Salmon rose, shaded yellow; large, good shape, and free grower. Vig.
- Madame Hector Linelot.**—Supurb golden yellow, tinted with carmine in centre. Mod.
- Madame Jules Graveraux (T.).**—Buff white, shaded peach and yellow; good shape; very free flowering. Vig.
- Madame Piere Cochet (Noisette).**—A seedling from William Allen Richardson, and considered a great improvement on that variety. Vig.
- Madame Wagram Comtesse de Turenne.**—A beautiful climber; flowers of a satin rosy color; a new color in climbers. Mod.
- Mamie.**—Rosy carmine, with distinct yellow zone, full and perfectly formed, with high-pointed centre. Mod.
- Marechal Niel.**—Rich golden yellow; full and globular; cannot be surpassed as a climber. Vig.
- Miss Marion Manifold (H.T.).**—A rich velvety scarlet, shaded with crimson; full and of splendid form. Vig.
- Monsieur Desir.**—Rich maroon crimson, vigorous climber; sweetly scented. Vig.
- Mrs. J. H. Beatson (H.T.).**—A lovely dark carmine, fine foliage and sweetly scented; strong, robust growth.
- Noella Nabonnand.**—Extra large, semi-double; velvety crimson; large petals. Vig.

Nora Power.—Strong climbing habit; flower is a very deep apricot, shaded with red in the bud, opening to a light buff tinged with peach as the flower opens; the flowers are single.

Paul's Carmine Pillar.—New single Rose, with abundance of flowers of bright, rosy carmine. Vig.

Paul's Scarlet Climber.—Vivid scarlet, shaded crimson; a fine pillar or climber; awarded Cory Cup, 1915, for best British-raised seedling climber.

Red Marechal Niel (Grand Duc Ernest Ludwig).—Carmine red; very sweetly scented. Vig.

Reine Marie Henriette.—Bright rosy cerise, sometimes crimson; large, long bloom; good shape; free. Vig.

Reve d'Or (N.).—Deep coppery yellow; fine form.

Rev. C. Cole.—Bright yellow, large, full, and well shaped; color between Cloth of Gold and Marechal Niel. Vig.

Sachsengruss.—Delicate flesh, with China rose reflexes; very large, and a perfect shape.

Sinica Alba (The Camellia Rose of

Japan).—Large single flowers; pure white, with yellow stamens and large glossy deep green foliage. Vig.

Sinica "Anemone" (the Cherokee Rose).

—Beautiful single flowering Rose, with large flowers $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches across; light silvery pink at the edges, gradually deepening to bright rose at base. Vig.

Souvenir de Madame Metral.—Bright red, shaded vermillion; perfect shape; large and full; one of the best. Vig.

Souvenir de Leonie Viennot.—Silvery rose, shading to carmine, base of petals canary yellow. Vig.

Striped Reine Marie Henriette.—Has the same excellent qualities as R. M. Henriette, with the exception of the flowers, which are striped magenta on paler ground (Madame Driout).

Waltham Climbers (No. 1).—Good climbers; various shades of crimson; No. 1 medium, and 3 dark crimson. Mod.

Wm. Allen Richardson.—Deep orange yellow; most floriferous and very distinct. Vig.

Zephrine Droubin (H.T.).—Clear shade of pink, fine foliage; almost thornless.

Hybrid Perpetual Roses

VARIETIES enumerated under this heading include all the choicest dark blooms in cultivation. They are not perpetual bloomers like Teas and Hybrid Teas, but bloom in early Spring, and occasionally in Autumn. Their great substance, with excellence of form, coloring, and high perfume render them a class very suitable for show purposes and table use.

Dr. Rushpler.—Dark velvety crimson, shaded black; almost perpetual. Vig.

Earl of Dufferin.—Velvety crimson, shaded moroon; large, perfect form, and free blooming. Vig.

Frau Karl Druschki.—The finest white H.P. extant; of perfect form. Vig.

Louise Crette (H.P.).—Snowwhite, with creamy centre. Flowers enormous and continuous bloomer; preferred by many to F. K. Druschki; very vigorous grower.

Hugh Dickson.—Brilliant crimson, shaded scarlet; good size and form.

Mrs. John Lang.—Soft, clear pink; well formed and full; nearly perpetual. Vig.

Paul Dupuy.—Dark velvety maroon, shaded black. Vig.

Paul Neyron.—Deep rose; immense size, strong grower. Vig.

Prince Camille de Rohan.—Very dark crimson; one of the best. Vig.

Roger Lambelle.—Deep crimson, with distinct white margin. Vig.

Single Roses

Splendid for Garden and Decorative Work.

Irish Fireflame.—Rich ochrey old gold, veinated and sheened on a crimson and lemon colored ground.

Irish Elegance.—Bronzy orange in bud, opening to single flowers of various shades of apricot. Vig.

READ OUR NOTES ON REDUCTION OF VARIETIES.

Irish Glory.—Inside of petals pink, crimson on back. Vig.

Irish Harmony (H.T.).—Buds saffron yellow, splashed claret.

Isobel (H.T.).—Single, carmine-red, flushed orange scarlet. Gold Medal.

Sinica Alba (Climbing).

Sinica Anemone (Climbing).

Jessie Clarke (Dwarf).

Ever-Blooming Dwarf Polyantha Roses

A pretty class of Miniature Roses, specially valuable for decorative purposes, buttonholes, etc. They are constant and prolific bloomers, and every collection should include a few.

Aenchen Muller.—Large clusters of brilliant rose-colored flowers produced till late in Autumn; good for massing.

Anna Maria de Montravel.—Small, pure white.

Aschenbrodel.—Rosy peach, centre salmon orange; small and cupped.

Boskoop Baby (Dwarf Polyantha).—Bushy habit; masses of pretty China rose blooms; a little gem. Dwarf.

Catherine Zeimet.—Pure white, semi-double, very free flowering.

Cyclops (Polyantha).—Dwarf habit; crimson maroon, white stripe; very attractive.

Ellen Poulsen.—Brilliant pink; large, full, sweet scented.

E. M. Ward.—Soft warm pink, sometimes tipped with carmine.

Erne Teschendorff.—Bright crimson.

Eugene Lamesch.—Buds coppery red, opening flowers ochre yellow, changing to clear yellow, shaded with rose. Mod.

Fairy Gem.—Pale pink, and coppery shading.

George Elger.—Coppery, golden yellow, changing to clear yellow.

Jeannie Soupert.—White, with pink flushing.

Jessie.—Bright orange red; small, almost single.

Louise Walter (Baby Tausendschon).—Porcelain pink, shaded white; free flowering.

Leonie Lamesch.—Bright coppery red, shaded with deep red and yellow. Mod.

Mademoiselle Cecile Brunner.—Salmon pink, coppery salmon centre; small, very full, and perfect shape. Free.

Madam Jules Gouchalt.—Vermilion, changing to bright rose.

Madam Curbut.—Beautiful China rose, shaded clear peach, large trusses; one of the best.

Madam N. Levavasseur.—Flowers like Crimson Rambler in color and form, but of dwarf habit. Mod.

Mdlle. Francisque Favre.—Single; carmine, with white eye; large truss.

Marie Pavie.—Rather large; full, white, rosy centre; good bloomer. Mod.

Merville de Rouges.—Bright crimson, with white centre.

Orleans Rose (Dwarf Polyantha).—Brilliant geranium red, suffused with rose; outside carmine, centre white. Mod.

Perle des Rouges.—Deep velvety crimson; small and double, produced in clusters; abundant bloomer almost all the year; the best color of this class.

Perle d'Or.—Nankeen yellow; buds apricot; very full and free.

Rodhatte.—Cherry red; semi-double.

Snowball.—Pure white; flowers in clusters; good.

Tip-Top.—Golden yellow, heavily striped cerise.

Yvonne Rabier.—Pure white.

Climbing Polyantha

Aglai (Yellow Rambler).—Bright yellow; almost evergreen; bears immense clusters of rosette-shaped blooms. Vig.

Blush Rambler.—Beautiful soft blush,

resembling apple blossom; sweetly scented.

Climbing Cecile Brunner.—Similar to dwarf varieties in bloom, but is a very strong climber. Free.

Climbing Orleans.—A vigorous climbing sport of Orleans; very free flowering, and can be recommended.

Crimson Rambler.—Flowers large for its class, produced in clusters of dazzling crimson. Vig.

Dorothy Jeavons.—Pure white in color, with golden anther, vigorous growth.

Helene.—Flowers delicate rose pink, shaded carmine and orange; trusses enormous. Vig.

Lyon Rambler.—The flowers are double, bright pink with white centres, the contrast of the two colors producing a charming effect.

Mrs. F. W. Flight.—Lovely pink with white centre, semi-double, and fair size; produced in enormous clusters.

Moonlight.—White flushed with lemon; sweetly scented.

Thalia (White Rambler).—Flowers pure white; long, trailing bunches of bloom. Vig.

Banksian Roses

Alba.—Pure white, small and full, large clusters, strong climber.

Lutea.—Similar to foregoing; buff yellow.

Fortunei.—White; large bloom; vigorous.

Fortune's Yellow.—Bronzy yellow, semi-double. Vig.

Wichuriana Roses

(The Creeping Roses for Covering Banks).

American Pillar.—A lovely shade of pink, with a clear white eye; two and a half to three inches across; produced in huge clusters, resembling a bouquet.

Debutante.—Large clusters of soft double pink.

Dorothy Perkins.—A beautiful shell pink; the flowers are borne in large clusters of small double blooms, and very sweetly scented; of strong climbing habit. Vig.

Emily Gray.—Golden yellow climbing Rose. Without doubt the finest yellow Wichuriana Rose yet introduced.

Excelsa.—Bright scarlet double flowers, produced in clusters; thick, glossy foliage; a large, attractive variety; growth and foliage similar to Dorothy Perkins. Can be highly recommended. Vig.

Hiawatha.—Single; bright rich crimson; white eye.

Leuschtern.—Bright rose; flowers single, with a large white eye. Vig.

Madam Portier Durel.—Best double white; new.

Shower of Gold.—Vigorous, almost the color of "W. A. Richardson," but with not so much orange.

Silver Moon.—Very strong grower; large silvery white flowers, 6 inches across.

Sodenia.—Bright carmine to scarlet red; large clusters of double blooms.

Tausendschon.—Pink, turning to bright rose and carmine as the flower expands; produced in large trusses of from 10 to 15 blooms.

Tea Rambler.—The little flowers are of a coppery pink, changing to a soft salmon pink.

Veilchenblau.—Seedling from Crimson Rambler; lilac to bluish purple; blooms in trusses. Vig.

White Dorothy Perkins.—A pure white from the popular Dorothy Perkins. Vig.

Hybrid Noisette Roses

Allister Stella Grey (Climber).—A beautiful variety, bearing enormous clusters of small, pale yellow flowers, with orange centre. Free.

Moss Roses

Crimson Globe.—Deep crimson, large, full, and globular; buds nicely mossed. Mod.

Wm. Lobb.—Purplish red; very floriferous.

Blanch Moreau.—White.

Venus.—Fiery red, large, full.

Zenobia.—Pink.

Summer Roses

(Austrian Briars)

Persian Yellow.—The richest yellow; large and double.

Soleil d'Or.—Color varying from orange yellow to reddish gold, shaded with nasturtium red; conical-shaped buds.

Standard Roses

We send out a large number of **Standard Roses** annually. These are worked on single stems 2 to 3 feet high, and are suitable for borders or grouping in own beds. Dwarf plants may be grown close up with good effect. We have a splendid collection, including the following, which we have made up in approximate colors, in order to make it easier to make selections:—

Price—4/- each, 42/- per dozen.

YELLOW AND SHADES.

Alexander Hill Grey
George Schwartz
Hugo Roller
Lady Hillingdon
Lady Greenall
Lady Roberts
Lillian Moore
Madame Caristie Martel
Madame Meha Sebatier
Marie Adelaide G. D. of Lux
Miss Alice de Rothschild
Mrs. Harold Brocklebank
Noblesse
Perle des Jardines
Sunburst

RED AND SHADES.

Colonel O. Fitzgerald
C. V. Haworth
Crimson Emblem
Etoile de France
Florence Haswell Veitch
General McArthur
George Dickson
Hadley
K. of K.
Liberty

Laurent Carle
Miss Marian Manifold
Red Letter Day
Rhea Reid
Warrior

WHITE AND SHADES.

Clarice Goodacre
Frau Karl Druschki
K. A. Victoria
Molly Sharman Crawford
Mrs. Herbert Stevens
The Bride
White Maman
Yvonne Vacherot

PINK AND SHADES.

Antoine Rivoire
Belle Siebrecht
Gustave Grunerwald
Jonkheer J. L. Mock
Konigin Carola
Madame Abel Chatenay
Madame Edouard Herriot
Madame Jules Grolez
Maman Cochet
George Shawyer
Raymond

Unless otherwise instructed, we will substitute if sold out of any variety asked for.

Note.—We will supply a Collection of Twelve Well-assorted (Our Selection) for 40/-, freight extra; or Twenty-four for 7/-, freight extra.

Reliable Fertilisers.

We are frequently asked by our customers to recommend a reliable manure, and have decided to stock the following, which we can recommend for various crops at the following prices:—

P.B. No. 1	For Deciduous Trees	£12 0 0	per ton, F.O.R., Sydney
P.B. No. 2	For Citrus Trees	£12 17 6	„ „ „ „
P.B. No. 4	For Grapes	£12 0 0	„ „ „ „

Per Ton, F.O.R., Cockle Creek

SULPHIDE —Special Orchard Fertiliser	£12 10 0
„ Special Root Crop & Vegetable Manure .. .	£12 5 0
„ Blood, Bone and Super	9 15 0
„ Potato Manure	9 15 0

SHIRLEY'S No. 5.—Deciduous and Citrus Trees, Passions, Tomatoes, Potatoes, etc., etc., £13/12/6 per ton, F.O.R., Sydney.

ABOVE PRICES ARE ALL SUBJECT TO MARKET FLUCTUATION and are for lots of not less than half-ton, cash must accompany orders as we have to pay spot cash on above rates.

A Carefully Selected List of Roses

Chosen for the convenience of Amateurs and others. These we have grouped, as far as possible, in their various shades and colors, giving due attention also to habit of growth. This list can be relied on as embracing all the very best varieties.

Dwarfs

RED.
Etoile de France
George Dickson
Laurent Carl
General McArthur
Red Letter Day
Rhea Reid
W. C. Gaunt
Souvenir Therese Levet
Red Radiance
Hadley
Warrior
Hoozier Beauty

YELLOW.
Alex. Hill Gray
Lady Hillingdon

Sunburst
Perli des Jardins
Miss de Rothschild
M. Van Houtte

PINK AND SALMON PINK.

Belle Siebrecht
Countess Gosford
Dean Hole
Maman Cochet
M. A. Chatenay
Madame P. Euler
Madame Jules Grolez
Jon. J. L. Mock
Lady Ashtown
Radiance

M. S. Webber
Duchess of Sutherland

WHITE.
K. A. Victoria
Molly S. Crawford
White Maman Cochet
Frau Karl Druschki

CREAMY WHITE.
W. R. Smith
Mrs. H. Brocklebank
**COPPER AND GOLD
AND TINTED.**
Mrs. A. R. Waddell
Theresa Bevan
Souvenir Stella Gray
Betty

Climbers

RED.
Miss Marion Manifold
Australian Beauty
Climbing Sauv. de Therese
Levet
Black Boy
Noella Nabonnand
Bardou Job
Climbing Liberty
Ards Rover
Climbing Papa Gontier

Paul's Scarlet Climber
PINKS.
Climbing Maman Cochet
Lady Waterlow
Souvenir de Leone
Viennot
Climbing Segond Weber
Zepherine Drouhin
Sinca Anemonae

**WHITES, CREAMS,
AND YELLOWS.**
Climbing White Maman
Cochet
Cloth of Gold
Climbing Perle des
Jardins
Climbing K. A. Victoria
Rev. T. C. Cole
Climbing Georges
Schwartz

Dwarf Polyanthas for Borders or Massing in Beds on Lawns

RED.
Merveille des Rouges
Madame Francisque
Favre
Orleans Rose

PINK.
Ellen Poulsen
Madame Jules Gouchault
COPPERY.
Borderer

Coronet
YELLOW.
Eugenie Lamesch
George Elger

Francois Dubrieul
Grus au Teplitz
Mdle. Jean Dupuy

Orleans
Professor Gunivat
Radiance

Red Letter Day

Ferguson's 13/- Collection

OF TWELVE CHOICEST ROSES (Our Selection).

These can be supplied from May to August for 13/-, post paid.

Ferguson's 25/- Collection

OF TWENTY-FIVE CHOICEST ROSES—DWARFS AND CLIMBERS
(Our Selection).

These can be supplied from May to August, post or rail paid, for 25/-.

Ferguson's 50/- Collection

OF FIFTY-TWO CHOICEST ROSES—DWARFS AND CLIMBERS
(Our Selection).

These we can supply from May to August, post or rail paid, for 50/-.

HURSTVILLE AND CAMDEN, N.S.W.

Ornamental Trees, Shrubs and Flowering Plants

*Hardy in Climates similar to that of Sydney. Those not marked may be regarded as hardy in Australia.

(E) Indicates Evergreens; (D) Deciduous.

- Abelia.**—*Rupestris*, rose and white flowering shrub, 4ft. (E.) 2/-
- Aberia Caffra.**—(Kaffir Apple), very spiny; most useful for hedge purposes, 20ft. 1/6
- Abutilon.**—(*Boule de Neige*), pure white, 5ft. (E.) 1/6
- Eclipse*, common veined purple, 4ft. (E.) 1/6
- Golden Fleece*, bright yellow, 4ft. (E.) 1/6
- Sawitzi*, variegated foliage, 4ft. (E.) 1/6
- Souvenir de Bonn*, variegated foliage, 4ft. (E.) 1/6
- Thomsoni*, orange, with variegated foliage, 6ft. (E.) 1/6
- Xexillarium*, variegata, 3ft. (E.) . . 1/6
- Most desirable border plants being of rapid growth; free and continuous bloomers, and very hardy.
- ***Acacia.**—*Baileyana*, known as the "Cootamundra Wattle," silver-leaved, 20ft. (E.) 1/6
- Cuttriformis* (Knife-leaved), bright orange, very attractive, 12ft. (E) 2/-
- ***Dealbata** (Silver Wattle), 25ft. (E) 1/6
- ***Decurrens** (Black Wattle), 25ft. (E), 1/6
- ***Elata** (Tall or Cedar Wattle), 30ft. (E) 1/6
- Farnesiana*, 10 to 15ft. (E.) 2/-
- Lophantha*, Fern-leaved variety, 10ft. (E) 1/6
- Mollissima Floribunda*, yellow, 10ft. very showy tree (E) 1/6
- Podalyræfolia* (Queensland Silver Wattle), a very early and choice variety, 15ft. (E) 1/6
- Pycnantha* (Golden Wattle), 20ft. (E) 2/-
- Spectabilis* (Mudgee Wattle), yellow; one of the most showy, 15ft. (E) 2/-
- Most graceful and beautiful tribe of plants, of rapid growth.
- Acer.**—*Platanoides* (Norway Maple), 50 ft. (D) 2/6
- Pseudo Platanus* (Sycamore), 50ft. (D) 2/6
- Saccharinum* (American Sugar or Bird's Eye Maple), 40ft. (D) . . 3/-

We can also supply a number of the beautiful Japanese Maples. They are of gorgeous foliage and dwarf habit, growing only 5 to 10 feet (D.), from 5/-

Grand ornamental trees, suitable for the cold districts of the State.

Aesculus—*Hippocastanum*, white (Horse Chestnut), 40ft. (D) 2/6

Rubicunda (Scarlet) Flowering Chestnut, 20ft. (D) 3/-

A grand ornamental flowering tree, requires a cold climate.

Agave—*American variegata*, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Glaucescens, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Very hardy; admirably adapted for vases or ornamental rockery.

Allamanda—*Nerifolius*, yellow, 4ft. (E), 2/-

A useful hardy shrub.

Aloe.—(Several varieties) (E) 1/-

Aloysia.—*Citriodora* (Sweet Verbena), 5ft. (D) 1/6

A delightful perfume.

Amygdalus.—*Persica alba*, fl. pl., 10ft. (D) 2/-

Rosea, fl. pl., 10ft. (D) 2/-

Rubra, fl. pl., 10ft. (D) 2/-

Striped, 10ft. (D) 2/-

Clara Meyer, beautiful double rose, 2/-

The beautiful double-flowering peaches.

Aralia.—*Papyrifera*, 10ft. (E) 1/6

Sieboldi, 10ft. (E) 1/6

Fast growing plants, with handsome foliage.

Arbutus.—*Unedo*, white (Strawberry tree), 10ft. (E) 1/6

Canariens 1/6

Beautiful ornamental shrubs, producing a profusion of pretty white bell flowers; very hardy.

Ardisia.—*Crenulata*, bearing scarlet berries, 1½ft. (E) 2/-

Very attractive pot plant.

Arduina.—*Bispinosa*, beautiful small white flowering, sweet-scented shrub, 3ft. 2/-

Grandiflora, large white flowers, exquisite, 6ft. (E) 2/6

Arundo.—*Donax Variegata*, 10ft. (E) 1/6

Large handsome variegated-leaved grass; very hardy.

- Aucuba**.—*Japonica* (or variegated laurel) 4ft. (E) 2/6
Beautiful shrub, with very attractive foliage.
- Azalea** (See Special List).
- Bambusa** (Bamboo Cane)—*Arundinacea*, 50ft.; one of the strongest, from 5/- *Falcata*, beautiful plumed species, 8ft. 2/-
Nigra (Black Bamboo), 20ft. 2/6
Fortunei (Dwarf) 1/6
Fortunei Variegata 1/6
Bamboo, or Tree Grasses, thrive well here, and are quite indispensable in first-class grounds. They add a distinct and picturesque feature.
- ***Bauhinia**.—*Purpurea*, pink, 15ft. (E) 2/-
Alba (Mountain Ebony), 15ft. (E) 2/6
Showy flowering plants; require warm situations.
- ***Benthamia**. — *Fragifera* (Himalayan Strawberry), flowers large, white; a beautiful evergreen; fruit resembling the *Arbutus*, 10ft. 2/-
- Berberis**.—*Japonica*, yellow, 6ft. (E) 2/-
Darwini, pretty orange flowers, 3ft. (E) 2/-
- Boronia**.—*Megastigma*, brown, 5ft. (E) 3/-
This is perhaps the strongest perfumed flower in existence.
- Bouvardia** (See Special List).
- Brachychiton**—*Acerifolia* (Flame Tree), 50ft. (E) 1/6
A grand ornamental tree, with handsome foliage, and producing a perfect blaze of scarlet flowers.
- Brassia**.—(*Achnophylla*), tall, growing 15ft.; handsome, spreading large foliage 2/6
- Browallia**.—*Jamiesoni*, orange, 6ft. (E) 1/6
Useful Shrub, constantly in bloom.
- Brugmansia**.—*Knighti*, white 10ft. (E), 2/-
Free growing shrubs.
- Brunfelsia** (*Franciscea*). — *Americana*, pure white, very sweetly scented, 6ft. (E) 2/6
Uniflora, flowers blue and white at same time, 6ft. (E) 2/6
- Buddleia**.—*Globosa*, yellow, 10ft. (E), 1/6
Veitchiana, lilac, 12ft. (E) 1/6
Variabilis *Purpurea*, dark lilac, 10ft. (E) 1/6
Rapid growing plants, suitable for covering unsightly objects.
- Callistemon**—*Lanceolatus*, scarlet, 6ft. (E) 1/6
A brilliant flowering shrub, likes moisture.
- Calodendron**—*Capense* (Cape Chestnut), 30ft. (E) 2/6
Flesh colored flowers; lovely tree.
- Camellia** (See Special List).
- Camphora**—*Officinalis* (Camphor), 50ft. (E), 1/6 each; 14/- doz.; £5 per 100.
Splendid ornamental trees, the Camphor of commerce.
- Cantua**—*Buxifolia* (*dependens*), rose, 4ft. (E) 2/6
Very beautiful flowering shrubs.
- Cassia**—*Candolleana*, yellow, 12ft. (E), 1/6
Brilliant flowering shrubs, very striking and attractive.
- Castanea Vesca** (Sweet or Spanish Chestnut)—Flowers yellowish, very ornamental, requires rich soil, 50ft. (D) 2/6
- Castanospermum**—*Australe*, 35ft. (E) 2/-
Moreton Bay Chestnut; highly ornamental and very attractive when in flower.
- Catalpa** (Four varieties)—Deep green foliage and showy flowers, very ornamental, 15 to 20ft. (D) 2/-
- Cerasus**—*Lauro Cerasus*, white (English Laurel), 12ft. (E) 1/6
Lusitanica, white (Portugal Laurel), 15ft. (E) 1/6
Pseudo Cerasus (double flowering Cherries), in six varieties (D), from 2/6
Beautiful ornamental shrubs of rapid growth.
- Ceratopetalum**—*Gummiferum*, pink, 40ft. (E) 2/6
The well-known and beautiful Christmas Tree of Australia.
- Ceratonia**—*Siliqua* (Carob or Locust Tree), 15ft. (E) 2/-
- Cestrum**—*Aurantiacum*, orange, 8ft. (E) 1/6
Diurnum, white, 16ft. (E) 1/6
Nocturnum, white, 12ft. (E) 1/6
Scabra, purple, 6ft. (E) 1/6
Profuse flowering scrubs. *Nocturnum* has a very powerful perfume at night.
- Chilianthus**—*Disophyllus*, 6ft. (E) . . 1/6
A useful, hardy shrub, of quick growth.
- Choisya**—*Ternata* (Mexican Orange Flower), white, 5ft. (E) 2/-
A neat little border shrub, perfumed.
- Chorozema**—*Cordata*, orange and red, 3ft. (E) 2/-
A beautiful flowering shrub.
- Christia Grandiflora**—A showy evergreen with red and yellow blossom, 5ft. (E) 2/-
- Christmas Bush** (See *Ceratopetalum*).
- Citharexylum** — *Quadrangulaire* (fiddle wood), 15ft. (E) 2/-
A very hardy dwarf tree of rapid growth.

FRUIT TREES OCCUPY OVER 100 ACRES IN OUR NURSERIES.

- Clethera**—*Arborea* (Lily of the Valley Tree), 10ft. (E) 2/6
Alnifolia (Alder-leaved), a hardy shrub producing white flowers, deliciously fragrant, 4ft. (D) 2/6
- Clanthus Puniceus** (Pink or white)—
 Very Beautiful, 6ft. (E) 2/-
- Coprosma**—*Baueriana* variegata, 6ft. (E) 1/6
Picturata, handsome shrubs, very hardy, 6ft. (E) 1/6
Lucida, variegata, 6ft. (E) 1/6
- Corynocarpus**—*Lævigatus*, 15ft. (E) 1/6
 A most attractive hardy scrub, with beautiful glossy green foliage.
- Crataegus**—*Oxycantha*, double white, 12ft. (D) 2/6
Oxycantha, double red, 12ft. (D) 2/6
Oxycantha, double pink, 12ft. (D) 2/6
 The double flowering Hawthorns are most attractive shrubs.
Pyracantha, white (evergreen thorn), 4ft. (E) 1/6
Spathulata, large scarlet fruit, 15ft. (D) 2/6
Crenulata (Fire Thorn), 8ft. (E) 1/6
 Bears a profusion of red berries; very decorative.
- Crotalaria** *Trifolium* (Yellow).—
 Very pretty pea-like flowers, 10ft. (E) 1/6
- Cuphea**—*Jorulensis*, orange, red and yellow, 4ft. (E) 1/6
 Pretty border plants, very free bloomers.
- Cydonia**—*Japonica*, red, 3ft. (D) . . 1/6
Alba, white, 5ft. (D) 1/6
 These are lovely Japanese flowering Quinces; also called *Pyrus Japonica*.
- Cyphomandra**—*Batacea* (the tree tomato), an ornamental tree, bearing edible fruit, 8ft. (E) 1/6
- Cyprus**—Pink flowering, E† See *Tamarix*.
- Cytisus**—*Laburnum*. English (Golden Chain), 8ft. (D) 2/6
- Daphne**—Red and White, 3ft. (E), from 3/-
 Highly perfumed, favorite border plants.
- Deutzia**—*Crenata*, fl. pl., white, 6ft (D) 1/6
Gracilis, white, 1½ft. (D) 1/6
Lemoinei, lovely white, 4ft. (D) 1/6
Pride of Rochester, double white, 4ft. (D) 1/6
Campanulata, free-flowering, exquisite, white, 4ft. 1/6
Candidissima, fl. pl. semi—double flowers, 4ft. 1/6
Scabra, white 4ft. (D) 1/6
Vilmorinæ; new, snow-white, large, 4ft. (D) 1/6
 Fine, hardy dwarf flowering shrubs.
- Diervillea**—(*Weigelia*), *Couquette*, deep rose, 6ft. (D) 1/6
Alba, white, 6ft. (D) 1/6
Eve Rathke, crimson red, 6ft. (D), 1/6
Rosea, rose, 5ft. (D) 1/6
Variegata, flesh, 5ft. (D) 1/6
 Old English favorites; brilliant and profuse bloomers, and hardy.
- Diosma**—*Ericoides*, white, 3ft. (D) . . 2/-
 A sweetly perfumed and beautiful shrub. Very hardy.
- Diplacus**—*Glutinosus*, orange, 2ft. (E), 2/-
 A useful plant, being nearly always in flower.
- Diplopappus**—*Fruticans* (lilac) 1½ft. (E) 1/6
 An extremely showy little border plant.
- Dombeya**—*Mastersi*, white, 8ft. (E) 1/6
Dregiana, white, 10ft. (E) 1/6
 Splendid shrubs, suitable for large borders; very hardy.
- Doryanthes**—*Excelsa* (Gigantic Lily).
 Handsome native shrub, scarlet flower, 12ft. 2/-
- Double-flowering Cherry** (See *Cerasus*).
Double-flowering Peach (See *Amygdalus*).
- Double-flowering Quince** (See *Cydonia*).
- Dracæna**—*Australis*, 10ft. (E) 1/6
Drago (Dragon's Blood), 10ft. (E) 1/6
Fragrans, 5ft. (E) 1/6
Rubra, 10ft. (E) 1/6
Stricta, 12ft. (E) 1/6
 Beautiful palm-like trees, very hardy and valuable for effect in large plantations.
- Duranta**—*Plumieri*, blue, 8ft. (E) . . 1/-
Alba, white, 6ft. (E) 1/-
Aurea Variegata, blue, 6ft. (E), 1/6;
 see hedge plants for quantity lots.
- Edwardsia**—*Microphylla* (Kowhai), yellow, 12ft. (E) 2/-
 Good hardy shrubs, suitable for hedges. Pretty fern-like foliage.
- Elæagnus**—*Variegatus*, 10ft. (E) . . 2/-
 A hardy shrub, with handsome variegated foliage.
- Erythrina**—(*Coral Tree*), *Bidwilli*, *Crimson*, 10ft. (D) 1/6
Caffra, red, 20ft. (D) 1/6
Cristagalli, scarlet, 10ft. (D) 1/6
 Gorgeous flowering plants.
- Escallonia**—*Macrantha*, red, 3ft. (E) 1/6
Montavidiensis, white, 12ft. (E) . . 1/6
 Fast-growing, showy flowering shrubs, very hardy.
- Eucalyptus**—*Botryoides*, flowers white; this variety is now largely supplanting the Sugar Gum for shelter purposes in Victoria, 50ft. (E) 1/6
 See special offer for quantity lots.
Citrodora, lemon-scented, 50ft. (E), 1/6.

- Calophylla Rosea**, 30ft. (E) . . . 2/-
Corynocalyx (Sugar Gum), 50ft. (E),
 1/6 each. See special offer quantity
 lots.
Ficifolia, crimson, 10ft. (E) . . . 2/6
Globulus (Blue Gum), 100ft. (E) 1/6
Leucoxlyn Rosea 2/-
 Most desirable trees for large planta-
 tions. The leaves of *Citriodora* have a
 delightfully refreshing perfume. *Fici-*
folia is a gorgeous flowering shrub, and
Globulus purifies the atmosphere by
 absorbing noxious gases.
Eugenia—**Myrtifolia** (Brazil Cherry),
 10ft. (E) 1/6
Smithi (Lili-pili), 20ft. (E) . . . 1/-
Pendula, drooping, 15ft. (E) . . . 2/-
Vendenati, Weeping Myrtle, 20ft. (E),
 2/-.
 Beautiful hardy shrubs, attractive for
 their richly colored fruit, which are
 borne in great abundance.
Eunonymus—**Albus variegatus**, 6ft. (E),
 1/6.
Japonicus Variegatus, 6ft. (E) . . 1/6
 Handsome, hardy shrubs, with fine
 foliage.
Euphorbia—**Splendens**, scarlet, 3ft. (E),
 2/-.
 Suitable for pot culture or open bor-
 der, being very hardy.
Eupomatia—**Laurina**, white flowers and
 large shining leaves, 12ft. (E) . . 1/6
Exochorda—**Grandiflora** (Pearl Bush),
 6ft. (D) 2/-
Fagus (Beech)—**Sylvatica**, 60ft. . . . 3/6
Sylvatica Purpureus, 50ft., purple
 leaved 5/-
 Beautiful deciduous trees; leaves cover
 the tree with dense foliage in the Spring
 and Summer; only suitable for cold cli-
 mates.
Ficus—**Australis** (Port Jackson Fig),
 60ft. (E) 1/6
Benjaminii (The Weeping Fig), 40ft.
 (E) 2/6
Macrophylla (Moreton Bay Fig), 100ft.
 (E) 1/6
Nitidia, beautiful variety, suitable for
 street planting, 40ft. (E) . . . 1/6
 Remarkable for their magnificent foli-
 age. Useful for shade trees.
Forsythia—**Variegata Aurea**, 5ft. (D),
 yellow, showy flowering shrub . . 2/-
Fraxinus—**Excelsior** (English Ash), 50ft.
 (D) 2/-
Aurea (American Ash), 40ft. (D) 3/6
Gardenia—**Globosa**, white, 12ft. (E) 1/6
Magnifica, white, 4ft. (E) . . . 1/6
 Most beautiful and attractive flower-
 ing shrubs, with attractive foliage and
 strong-scented blooms.
Genista—**Andreana**, red and yellow, 6ft.
 (E) 2/-
Goldfusia—**Anisophylla**, lilac, 3ft. (E),
 1/6.
Graptophyllum—**Earlii**, crimson, 6ft. (E),
 2/-
Grevillea—**Robusta**, orange, 50ft. (E) 1/6
 See special offer quantity lots.
 A magnificent tree with beautiful fern-
 like leaves; the Silky Oak of Queensland.
Habrothamnus—**Elegans**, carmine, 4ft.
 (E) 1/6
 Beautiful hardy border plants, nearly
 always in flower.
Heliotropium—**Aureum**, blue, 2ft. (E) 1/6
La Petite Negresse, dark blue, 3ft.
 (E) 1/-
President Garfield, mauve, 3ft. (E) 1/6
White Lady, white, 2ft. (E) . . . 1/6
 The perfume of the Heliotrope cannot
 well be surpassed; rarely out of flower.
Hibiscus—**Andersoni**, carmine, dark eye,
 4ft. (E) 1/6
Chrysanthus, golden yellow, with black
 eye, 4ft. (E) 1/6
Coccinea, a splendid introduction,
 bearing bright scarlet flowers, 8in.
 in diameter, quite hardy, 6ft. (D) 1/6
Californica, large, pure white, single,
 6ft. (D) 2/6
Conqueror, buff yellow, crimson base,
 6ft. (E) 1/6
Fuchsioides, curious and drooping
 blooms, 6ft. (E) 1/6
George Harwood, beautiful pink, 6ft.
 (E) 1/6
General Courtigis, crimson, 6ft. (E) 1/6
Island Queen, deep pink, magnificent
 color and blooms, 6ft. (E) . . . 1/6
Island Empress, rich pink, double, 6ft.
 (E) 2/-
Mutabilis (Chinese Rose), double pink,
 8ft. (D) 1/6
Mutabilis (Chinese Rose), double
 white, 8ft. (D) 1/6
Pacificus, cream, excellent, 8ft. (E) 1/6
Indica, a striking and distinct color,
 which is best described as rosy
 apricot; strong grower and free
 flowering, 6ft. (E) 1/6 each
Rose Scott—Light red, with almost
 white centre, good growth and
 habits, 6ft. (E) 1/6
Camdeni, crimson, 8ft. (E) 1/6
Lamberti, double crimson, 6ft. (E) 2/-
Peachblow, deep salmon pink, semi-
 double, free blooming, 6ft. (E) 2/-
Syriacus, 8 varieties, 6ft. (D) . . . 2/6
 Hibiscus are really indispensable in
 flower garden or shrubbery. They re-
 quire little attention, grow well in any
 soil, with or without shelter. Produce
 almost throughout the year a lovely
 mass of large flowers.

- Hydrangea**—Ajisai, rosy blue to light blue, with a double row of petals forming like a miniature crest, 4ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Avalanche, pure white, large and immense trusses, 4ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Cyanoclada, black stemmed, very floriferous, dark blue, 4ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Dentelle, deeply fimbriate, creamy white to soft pink, 4ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Hortensis, light blue, single, 6ft. (D), 1/6.
 Hortensis, Variegata, 3ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Innocence, large-flowered, creamy white, very fine, 3ft. (D) ... 1/6
 La Lorraine, soft pink, turning into a darker shade, large, 3ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Madame Mouilliere, flowers 4in. round and regularly dentated, pure white, with carmine pink eyes, free, 3ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Mademoiselle Renee G'aillard, free-flowering, large pink eyes, with milk-white border, 3ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Mariessi, bears enormous trusses of a bluish tint, 3ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Ornament, rosy purple, a new color, 3ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Otaska, pink, 6ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Paniculata Grandiflora (The Plumed Hydrangea), 4ft. (D) ... 2/-
 Radiant, carmine rose, the darkest Hydrangea extant, 3ft. (D) ... 1/6
 Stellata Fimbriata, white, 4ft. (D) 1/6
 Stellata Rubra (New), dark red, 4ft. (D) ... 2/6
 Thomas Hogg, white, 4ft. (D) ... 1/6
- Hymenospermum**—Flavum, hardy evergreen, beautiful foliage, fragrant, yellow flowers, 20ft. ... 2/-
- Hypericum**—Moserianum, yellow, 2ft. (E) ... 2/-
 Tricolor Variegata, yellow, 2ft. (E) 2/-
 Very hardy, showy dwarf flowering shrubs.
- Ilex**—Aquifolium (English Holly), 20ft. (E) ... 2/-
 Cornuta (Chinese Holly), 10ft. (E) 2/6
 Golden or Silver, variegated, 10ft. (E), 3/6.
 Very attractive foliage, and hardy in the coldest districts.
- Inga**—Pulcherrima, scarlet, 10ft. (E) 2/-
 Alba, white, 15ft. (E) ... 2/-
 One of the most gorgeous flowering shrubs, with beautiful foliage.
- Iochroma**—Tubulosa, blue, 9ft. (E) 1/6
 Grandiflora, lilac, 6ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Fuchsioides, red, 8ft. (E) ... 1/6
 W. V. Seymour, true purple, lovely color, 8ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Quick-growing, handsome shrubs.
- Jacaranda**—Mimosaefolia, blue, 30ft. (D), 1/6.
 A gorgeous flowering half-tree, with graceful fern-like foliage.
- Jasminum**—Fruiticans (Yellow Jasmine), 8ft. (E), 1/6. Others, see Climbers.
 Grand old favorite, producing a profusion of flowers.
- Justicia**—Carnea, flesh, 2ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Adhatoda, white, 5ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Pretty little border shrubs.
- Kerria**—Japonica, fl. pl. yellow, 4ft. (D), 1/6.
- Lagerstroemia**—Alba, white, 10ft. (D), 3/6.
 Eavesii, heliotrope, 8ft. (D) ... 3/6
 Indica, red, 10ft. (D) ... 2/-
 Matthewsii, Light heliotrope, 8ft. (D), 3/6.
 Ovalifolia, pink, 10ft. (D) ... 2/-
 Gorgeous flowering shrubs of rapid growth.
- Lagunaria**—Patersoni, pink, 25ft. (E), 1/6.
 Suitable for situations exposed to the sea.
- Lantana**—Splendid flowering shrub, and thrives anywhere, 6 named varieties, various colors, 6ft. (E) ... 1/6
- Lasiandra**—Grandiflora, blue, 6ft. (E) 2/6
 Macrantha, purple, 8ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Rosea, pink, 4ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Constant, profuse, and beautiful flowering shrubs.
- Laurus**—Nobilis (Sweet Bay), 30ft. (E), 2/-.
 A splendid, hardy tree, with leaves highly perfumed.
- Lavendula**—Spica (English lavender), 1ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Staechas (French lavender), 3ft. (E), 1/6.
 Sweet-perfumed old favorites.
- Libonia**—Florabunda, orange and red, attractive border plant, 3ft. (E), 1/6
- Ligustrum**—Sinensis, white, free flowering, 15ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Japonicum, white, 12ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Lucidum, white, 20ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Lucidum, variegatum, 8ft. (E) ... 2/6
 Ovalifolium Aureum, a new variety of variegated Privet, specially adapted for single specimens and hedges; the small leaves have a broad golden margin; hardy in any climate; 6ft. (E) ... 1/6
 Handsome ornamental shrubs, hardy and attractive foliage.
- Linum**—Trigynum, yellow, 2ft. (E) 1/6
- Liquidambar**—Styraciflua, yellow, 20ft. (D) ... 2/-
 Lovely tree, with bright-colored leaves in Autumn.

Liriodendron—*Tulipiferum* (Tulip Tree), 60ft. (D) 3/6

A noble tree, with splendid foliage and handsome flowers; likes a cold climate.

Lonicera—*Fragrantissima*, white shrubby Honeysuckle, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Lophostemon (See *Tristania*).

Mackaya—*Bella*, lilac, nice foliage and pretty flowers, 3ft. (E) 1/6

Macadamia—*Ternifolia* (Queensland Nut), white, 20ft. (E) 2/-

A splendid, hardy ornamental tree, with holly-like foliage, producing edible nuts in profusion.

Magnolia—*Anonaefolia* (Port wine), 10ft. (E) 2/6

Conspicua, purple and white, 20ft. (D), 3/6.

Grandiflora, white, 30ft. (E) 2/6

Purpurea, purple, 15ft. (D) 2/6

Stellata, white star-shaped flowers, 8ft. (D) 5/-

Stellata Rosea, pink star-shaped flowers, 6ft. (D) 5/-

Grand ornamental shrubs, profuse bloomers and fine foliage. *Grandiflora* about the noblest flowering tree known, large and beautifully perfumed flowers.

Malus (The Crab Apple), single and double flowering, in variety, 15ft. (D) 2/6

These are, without doubt, a decided acquisition. Covered with beautiful pink and white blossoms in the Springtime, and in due season there appears on the trees a profusion of small apples, about the size of a cherry, which can be used for preserving purposes. ,

Maples (See *Acer*).

Melia—*Azedarach*, lilac (White Cedar), 40ft. (D) 1/6

A most rapid growing and profuse flowering tree; very hardy, useful for new plantations.

***Murraya**—*Exotica*, white 8ft. (E) 2/-
Compact shrub, flowers of exquisite fragrance.

Myrtus—*Communis*, white (Myrtle), 6ft. (E) 2/-

The perfume of the Myrtle is simply delightful.

Nandina—*Domestica*, crimson, 5ft. (E), 2/6.

A graceful flowering shrub.

Nerium (Oleander)—*Alba*, single white, 10ft. (E) 1/6

Delphine, rich crimson, single, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Dr. Golfin, deep rosy red, single, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Luteum plenum, semi-double, creamy yellow, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Madam Martin, single salmon, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Madonna, *grandiflora*, very large, semi-double, white, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Monsieur Belaguer, single, pink, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Professor Martin, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Souv. de Cazalis Allnut, rich dark crimson, single, 6ft. (E) 1/6

Splendens, very large double pink, 10ft. (E) 1/6

Splendens, *variegata*, single pink blooms, golden variegated foliage, very pretty, 6ft. (E) 3/-

Fine, hardy flowering shrubs; can hardly be misplaced.

Ochna—*Multiflora*, yellow, 4ft. (E) 1/6

A very interesting plant, producing fragrant flowers and berries, black and scarlet.

Pepper Tree (See *Schinus*).

Paeonia—*Arborea* (Tree Paeony)—Very showy, 4ft. 5/-

Philadelphus—*Grandiflorus*, white, 6ft. (D) 1/6

Mexicanus, white, 4ft. (D) 1/6

Very hardy and useful shrubs, producing a profusion of pure white perfumed flowers.

Phormium—*Tenax* (New Zealand Flax), 5ft. (E) 1/6

Tenax Variegatum, 7ft. (E) 2/6

Useful for ties, as well as ornamental; very hardy.

Photinia—*Serrulata*, white, 10ft. (E) 1/6

A splendid free-flowering shrub for any climate.

Pittosporum—*Eugenoides*, brown, 15ft. (E) 1/6

Eugenoides, *variegatum*, 15ft. (E) 2/6

Nigrescens, dark brown, 10ft. (E) 1/6

Undulatum, cream, 20ft. (E) 1/6

See Hedge Plants for quantity lots.
Hardy ornamental shrubs, of great beauty; useful for hedges, as well as for general planting.

Platanus—*Orientalis* (Plane Tree), 50ft. (D) 2/-

A noble, quick-growing tree, with fine foliage; will grow in any climate.

Plumbago—*Capensis*, blue, 5ft. (E) 1/6

Capensis Alba, white, 5ft. (E) 1/6

Larpentae, dwarf cobalt blue, very pretty, 1ft. (E) 1/6

Profuse-flowering, hardy shrubs.

Plumeria—*Acutifolia* (*Frangi-panni*), very sweet scented, white, 8ft. (D), 3/-.

Poinciana—*Gilliesi*, yellow (Bird of Paradise Tree), 6ft. (D) 2/6

Beautiful free-flowering shrub.

Poinsettia—*Pulcherrima*, scarlet, 8ft. (D), 2/-.

Showy Autumn-flowering shrub.

Populus—*Argentea* (Silver Poplar), 40ft. (D) 1/6

- Carolina, very handsome and very large leaves; one of the very best ornamental trees extant.
- Dilitata** (Upright Poplar), 60ft. (D), 1/6.
- Hardy trees of very rapid growth.
- Prunus**—**Sinensis**, double white, 6ft. (D), 2/-.
- Sinensis rosea**, double red, 6ft. (D) 2/-
- Pessardii**, brilliant purple and gold leaves.
- Mume**, **Moserianum**, **Triloba**, showy Spring-flowering double Plums, carrying a mass of daisy-like bloom; very ornamental and showy; should be in every collection.
- Vesuvius**, large purple leaves, 12ft., (D) 1/9
- Pyrus** **Ancuparia**—Mountain Ash or Rowan tree, 30ft. (D) 2/6
- Punica** (Pomegranate)—**Granatum** (common pomegranate), 10ft. (D) .. 1/6
- Granatum Alba fl. pl.**, double, white, 6ft. (D) 1/6
- Andre Leroy**, quite distinct; reddish salmon; white margin; 6ft. (D), 1/6
- Brilliant hardy shrubs; very attractive.
- Quercus**—**Coccinea** (Scarlet Oak), 30ft. (D) 2/6
- Cerris** (Turkey Oak), 40ft. (D) .. 2/-
- Penduncula**, English Oak), 60ft. (D), 2/-
- Virens** (Evergreen Oak), 40ft. (E) 2/-
- Grand ornamental trees for parks and pleasure grounds, suitable for the coldest climate.
- Raphiolepis**—**Indica** white (Indian Hawthorn), 4ft. (E) 1/6
- Intermedia**, white, 8ft. (E) .. 1/6
- Ovata**, white, 4ft. (E) 1/6
- Fine, hardy shrubs. **Indica** forms a fine hedge.
- Rhododendron**—**Ponticum**, violet, 5ft. (E) 2/6
- Gorgeous flowering shrubs of surpassing beauty; suitable for cold districts.
- Rhus**—**Succedanea** (Wax Tree), 10ft. (D) 1/6
- The leaves of these plants turn a bright crimson in the autumn, and are very attractive.
- Robinia**—**Pseudo Acacia** (false Acacia), 40ft. (D) 1/6 to 3/6
- Rondeletia**—**Versicolor**, salmon, 4ft. (E), 2/6.
- Brilliant little border plants.
- Rosmarinus**—**Officinalis** (Rosemary), 4ft. (E) 1/6
- Russellia**—**Juncea**, scarlet, 4ft. (E) 1/6
- Most attractive free-flowering plant.
- Salix**—**Babylonica** (Weeping Willow), 40ft. (D) 1/6
- The Willow is most attractive in Spring, when bursting into leaf; it will grow in wet situations.
- Sambucus**—**Argentea**, variegata, 6ft. (D), 1/6.
- Aurea** (Golden Elder), 6ft. (D) .. 1/6
- Schinus**—**Molle** (Pepper Tree), 25ft. (E), 1/- each.
- See special offer for quantity lots.
- One of the best ornamental tree-shrubs in cultivation; hardy and very graceful habit.
- Scolopia**—**Brownii**, 25ft. (E) 2/6
- A fine, quick-growing evergreen shade tree.
- Spartium**—**Junceum** (Spanish Broom), yellow, 6ft. (E) 1/6
- Multiflorum album**, white, 6ft. (D) 1/6
- Free-flowering shrubs, suitable for any climate.
- Spiraea**—**Anthony Waterer**, rich crimson, 2ft. (D) 1/6
- Ariaefolia**, white, 3ft. (D) 1/6
- Douglasi**, pink, 5ft. (D) 1/6
- Grandiflora**, white, 6ft. (D) 1/6
- Caryopteris**, mastocanthus, blue spirea, 4ft. (D) 1/6
- Reevesiana**, white, single, 4ft. (D) 1/6
- Reevesiana**, fl. pl., double, white, 4ft. (D) 1/6
- Most attractive flowering shrubs; can hardly be misplaced.
- Stenocarpus**—**Cunninghami**, crimson, 25ft. (E) 2/-
- An exceedingly handsome tree with highly ornamental foliage and brilliant flowers.
- Sterculia**—**Diversifolia** (Kurrajong), 30ft. (E) 1/6
- Acerifolia** (The Flame Tree), 30ft. (E) 1/6
- Hardy trees adapted for any climate.
- Sterlitzia**—**Augusta**, white, 4ft. (E) 3/6
- Regina**, yellow and blue, 4ft. (E) 5/-
- Remarkable plants; continually in bloom; very attractive.
- Syncarpia**—**Laurifolia** (Turpentine), 60ft. (E) 1/6
- A grand, hardy tree; will do anywhere.
- Syringa**—**Vulgaris** (English Lilac), 12ft. (D) 1/6
- Alba**, white, 12ft. (D) 1/6
- Named Single Varieties**, grafted plants 3/-
- Named Double Varieties**, grafted plants 3/-
- Persica**, Persian Lilac, 6ft. (D) .. 1/6
- Persica Alba**, white, 4ft. (D) .. 1/6
- Charming Spring-flowering shrubs. Succeed best where the Winter is severe, but they will do fairly well in nearly every part of the State. They bear exquisitely perfumed flowers in bunches.

- Tamarix**—Gallica, pink, 12ft. (D) .. 1/6
 Japonica (Plumosus), pink, 6ft. (D) 1/6
 Graceful free-flowering shrubs.
- Tecoma**—Capensis, crimson, 8ft. (E) 1/6
 Smithi, yellow, 8ft. (E) 1/6
 Velutina, yellow, 6ft. (E) 1/6
 Splendid shrubs, producing a profusion of beautiful flowers for a long season.
- Telopea**—Speciosissima, crimson, 10ft. (E) 2/6
 The well-known national flower, Waratah.
- Toxicophlaea**—Spectabilis, white, 5ft. (E) 2/-
 Handsome shrubs, with attractive foliage.
 See special offer for quantity lots.
- Tristania**—Conferta (Lophostemon), 50ft. (E) 1/- each
 A magnificent, fast-growing hardy shade tree, highly ornamental.
- Ulmus**—Chinensis (Chinese Elm), 30ft. (E) 1/6
 Campestris (English Elm), 40ft. (D), 2/-
 Montana (Scotch Elm), 40ft. (D) 2/-
 Lovely tree for shade and ornament.
- Veronica**—Andersoni, blue, 4ft. (E) 1/6
 Andersoni Variegata, 3ft. (E) 1/6
- Gracillis, white, 5ft. (E) 1/6
 Hulkei, lavender, 4ft. (E) 1/6
 Imperialis, magenta red, 3ft. (E) .. 1/6
 Lobeliaeoides, blue, 3ft. (E) 1/6
 Variabilis, pink, 3ft. (E) 1/6
 Variabilis, variegata, 2ft. (E) 1/6
 Beautiful hardy border plants; most useful for cut flowers.
- Viburnum** — Opulis, white (Guelder Rose), 10ft. (D) 2/-
 Macrocephalum, The Giant Snowball, 12ft., distinct and beautiful variety (E) 5/-
 Sieboldi, white, 6ft. (E) 1/6
 Sinensis, white, 4ft. (E) 1/6
 Suspensum, white, 10ft. (E) 1/6
 Tinus, white (Laurustinus), 6ft. (E), 1/6.
 Tinus Lucidum, white, 6ft. (E), 1/6
 Valuable hardy flowering shrubs; will grow anywhere.
- Virgilia**—Capensis, pink and white, 10ft. (E) 2/6
- Vitex**—Trifolia, variegata, blue, 4ft. (E), 2/-
 Useful shrubs; hardy and free flowering.
- Yucca** — (Adam's Needle). Of sorts, green and variegated. 1/6 to 3/6 each.

SPECIAL CHEAP OFFER HARDY ORNAMENTAL TREES, PALMS, ETC.

in quantity for Park, Wind Break and Landscape Planting.

- Arbutus**—20/- per doz.; 120/- per 100.
Acacia Baileyana—16/- doz.; 100/- 100.
Brachychiton (Flame Trees)—22/- doz.; 150/- 100.
Camphor Laurels—1/6; 10/- doz.; 75/- 100.
Cupressus Macrocarpa—1/6; 11/- doz.; 60/- to 80/- 100.
Cupressus Lawsoniana—1/6; 15/- doz.
Cedus Atlantica—2/-; 20/- doz.; 120/- 100.
Cedas Glauca—2/-; 20/- doz.; 120/- 100.
Eucalyptus Botroyoides (Mahogany Gums)—1/6; 10/- doz.; 70/- 100.
Eucalyptus Corynocalyx (Sugar Gum)—1/6; 10/- doz.; 70/- 100.
Eucalyptus Citriodora (Lemon Gum)—1/6; 11/- doz.; 75/- 100.
Escallonias—1/6; 16/- doz.; 100/- 100.
Fiscus Australis—1/6; 12/- doz.; 80/- 100.
- Grevillea Robusta** (Silky Oak)—1/6; 11/- doz.; 75/- 100.
Hibiscus Gen. Courteges—1/6; 16/- doz.; 100/- 100
Lophostemon Australis—1/-; 10/- doz.; 70/- 100.
Laurustinus—1/6; 11/- doz.; 80/- 100.
Moreton Bay Chestnuts—22/- doz.; 150/- 100.
Neriums—1/6; 12/- doz.; 80/- 100.
Pittosporum Undulatum—1/6; 11/- doz.; 80/- 100.
Platanus Orientalis—2/-; 22/- doz.; 150/- 100.
Pinus Insignis—1/6; 11/- doz.; 60/- to 80/- 100.
Railway Palms—1/6 to 3/6.
Schinus Molle (Pepper)—1/-; 9/- doz.; 70/- 100.

Smaller sizes at Special Quotations.

F. FERGUSON & SON,
 Postal Address : Hurstville. Hurstville and Camden, N.S.W.
 THIS CATALOGUE POSTED FREE—CHEERFULLY.

TRY A GRAPE FRUIT IN YOUR BACK YARD.

Hardy Climbing Plants

Climbers are highly desirable, their graceful habit and varied blooms adding much to the general effect of a plantation. They can be trained at will, and employed as screens for shutting out unsightly objects, covering old walls, fences, stumps, etc.

(E) Indicates Evergreens; ((D) Deciduous.

*Hardy in Climates similar to that of Sydney.

Akebia—Quintata; strong grower, heliotrope flowers, 20ft. (E) ... 2/-

Ampelopsis — Hederacea (Virginian Creeper), 20ft. (D) ... 1/6

Henryana, dark velvety leaves, veined silvery white (new), 20ft. (D) 1/6

Sieboldtii, Variegata, 15ft. (D) ... 1/6

Veitchi, 20ft. (D) ... 1/6

Veitchi Purpurea, foliage beautifully tinted red, 20ft. (D) ... 1/6

Hardy foliage plants, most attractive in Autumn, when the leaves assume a brilliant crimson color; they cling to almost anything.

***Antigonon**—Leptopus, rose, 50ft. (D) 2/-

Beautiful clusters of flowers.

Aristolochia—Elegans, purple and white, 12ft. (E) ... 1/6
(Dutchman's Pipe). Attractive pitcher-like flowers.

Asparagus—Sprengeri, 4ft. (E), from 1/6
Plumosus, 8ft. (E) ... from 1/6
Tenuissimus, 6ft. (E) ... from 1/6
Climbing asparagus ferns.

Beaumontia—Grandiflora, white, 20ft. (E) ... 2/-

A magnificent flowering climber, producing large white trumpet-shaped flowers, highly perfumed.

Bignonia—Australis (Wonga Wonga Vine), 30ft. (E) ... 1/6
Capreolata, orange and red, 20ft. (D), 2/-

Cherere, large scarlet, 20ft. (D) ... 2/-

Excelsa, cream, 20ft. (D) ... 1/6

Florabunda, lavender, 15ft. (E) ... 2/-

Grandiflora, orange, 8ft. (D) ... 2/6

Jasminoides, flesh, 20ft. (E) ... 1/6

Lindeyana, lilac, 15ft. (E) ... 1/6

Rosea, light rose, 20ft. (E) ... 1/6

Tweediana, yellow, 20ft. (D) ... 1/6

Venusta, orange, 20ft. (D) ... 1/6

Splendid, free-flowering, hardy climbers, well worthy of cultivation.

Bougainvillea—Braziliense, rose, 20ft. (E) ... 2/6

Glabra, mauve, 16ft. (E) ... 2/-

Glabra Sanderiana, Violet, 16ft. (E), 2/-

Glabra Sanderiana Variegata, a magnificent variety, introduced from England, with bright white and green foliage; this is the best variegated Bougainvillea we have, 10ft. (E) ... 3/6

Grandiflora, magenta, 15ft. (E) ... 2/-

Lateritia, brick red, 20ft. (E) ... 5/-

Magnifica Traili, bright purple, splendid, 20ft. (E) ... 3/-

Nothing can surpass the grandeur and brilliancy of these truly magnificent climbers.

Canavallia Bonariensis—Pink, 50ft. (E), 3/6.

Clematis—Of various sorts, from 1/6 to 5/-

Cobaea—Scandens, purple, 20ft. (E) 1/6
Scandens alba, white, 20ft. (E) ... 1/6
Quick growing, large handsome flowers.

Dolichos—Lignosus, pink, 25ft. (E) 1/-
Lignosus alba, white, 25ft. (E) ... 1/-

Very fast growing; good for covering unsightly objects.

Ficus—Stipulata (Climbing Fig), 25ft. (E) ... 1/6

Minima (Climbing Fig), 15ft. (E) 1/6

Radicans (Variegata), 12ft. (E) ... 1/6

Clinging to walls, trees, fences, etc.

Useful for covering unsightly objects.

Gelsemium—Sempervirens, yellow, 20ft. (E) ... 2/-

A neat climber, with perfumed flowers.

Hedera—Helix (Ivy), 40ft. (E) ... 1/6

Helix, Variegata, 20ft. (E) ... 2/-

Tricolor, marginata, 10ft. (E) ... 2/-

We have also eight other variegated sorts, specially imported, at 1/6 each.

Very useful, robust-looking climbers, with beautiful foliage.

- Hoya**—*Carnosa* (Wax Flower), pale pink, 12ft. (E) .. 2/-
Carnosa, variegata, 10ft. (E) .. 2/-
- Humulus**—*Lupulus*, English Hop, 50ft. (D) .. 1/6
- Ipomaea**—*Alba grandiflora*, white moon flower, 20ft. (E) .. 1/6
Digitata, rose, 15ft. (E) .. 1/6
Leari, blue, 50ft. (E) .. 1/6
 Most rapid growers, with large showy flowers.
- Jasminum**—*Fruiticans*, yellow, 10ft. (E) 1/6
Grandiflorum, white, 15ft. (E) .. 1/6
Poicoiceum, white, star shaped, 12ft. (E) .. 2/-
Primulinum, yellow, good, 18ft. (E) 1/6
Souvenir de Poiteau, produces berries black in color, 15ft. (E) .. 1/6
Jasminiums all produce sweet scented flowers; can also be grown as shrubs.
- Lathyrus**—*Latifolia*, alba, 6ft. (E) .. 1/6
Latifolia, pink, 6ft. (E) .. 1/6
Latifolia, red, 6ft. (E) .. 1/6
Pubescens, blue, 6ft. (E) .. 1/6
 The lovely everlasting Sweet Peas, very hardy and free-flowering.
- Lonicera** (Honeysuckle)—*Aurea reticulata*, white, 10ft. (E) .. 1/6
Brachypoda, yellow, very fragrant, 15 ft. (E) .. 1/6
Caprifolium (English), 8ft. (E) .. 2/-
Gigantea, flower buttercup yellow, quick grower, 12ft. (E) .. 2/6
Halliana, the best white, 15ft. (E), 1/6
Japonica, yellow, 15ft. (E) .. 1/6
Tartarica, splendens, scarlet, 15ft. (E), 2/6
 Grand, hardy, fragrant climbers of rapid growth.
- Lophospermum**—*Grandiflora*, red, gloxinia-like blooms, 18ft. (D) .. 1/6
- Manettia**—*Bicolor*, 6ft. (E) .. 1/6
Glabra, 10ft. (E) .. 1/6
 A brilliant and beautiful dwarf climber.
- Mandevillea**—*Suaveolens*, white, 25ft. (D) .. 1/6
 A grand, free-flowering climber; beautiful.
- Medeola**—*Asparagoides*, 6ft. (E) .. 1/6
- Maurandya**—*Alba*, White, 10ft. .. 1/6
 (Double flowering)
Scarlet flowered, 6ft. (E) .. 1/6
- Passiflora**—(Passion Flower), *Coerulea*, blue and white .. 1/6
Constance Elliott, pure white .. 1/6
Eduilis (edible Passion Fruit) .. 6d.
Granadilla, suitable for warm climate only, 15ft. (E) .. 3/6
- Phaseolus**—*Caracalla* (Snail Flower), lavender, 20ft. (E) .. 2/-
 One of the finest climbers, producing a profusion of blooms of curious snail-like form.
- Physianthus**—*Albens*, white, 15ft. (E), 1/6
- ***Quisqualis**—*Indica*, red, 20ft. (E), 2/6
 A neat and graceful plant.
- Rhyncospermum** — *Jasminoides*, white, 15ft (E) .. 2/-
Variegata (E) .. 2/-
 Exceedingly pretty and fragrant flowers.
- Solanum**—*Jasminoides*, *Grandiflora*, white 20ft. (E) .. 1/6
Seaforthianum, 15ft. (D) .. 1/6
Wendlandi, 20ft. (D) .. 1/6
 Attractive shade of lavender blue, strikingly beautiful.
- Stephanotis**—*Floribunda*, white, 10ft. (E) .. 2/6
 A beautiful perfumed climber.
- Stigmaphyllon**—*Ciliatum*, yellow, (E), 20ft. .. 1/6
 Beautiful flowers and quick grower.
- Tacsonia**—*Exoniensis*, rose pink, 15ft. (E) .. 1/6
Ignea, scarlet, 20ft. (E) .. 1/6
Mollissima, crimson (White Passion Fruit), 20ft. (E) .. 1/6
Smythiana, orange, 18ft. (E) .. 1/6
Van Volxemi, crimson, 20ft. (E) .. 1/6
 Cannot be surpassed as quick-growing climbers, with very handsome flowers like passion flowers, with very brilliant colors.
- Thunbergia**—Blue and orange, 18ft. (E), 1/6
- Vinca**—*Major*, variegated (Periwinkle), blue, 6ft. (E) .. 1/6
 Free flowering old English favorite trailer.
- Wistaria**—*Magnifica*, lavender, 20ft. (E), 1/6
Sinensis, lilac, 20ft. (D) .. 1/6
Sinensis Alba, white, 20ft. (D) .. 2/6
Sinensis fl. pl., double blue, 20ft. (D), 2/6
Multijuga, dark purple, 20ft. (D), 2/-
Multijuga, Alba, white, 20ft. (D), 3/6
Multijuga Rosea, very distinct, plant vigorous and floriferous; long clusters of lilac-rose flowers, lower petals yellow in centre, 20ft. (D), 2/6
 Gorgeous and profuse flowers; very strong growers and hardy.

Azaleas

These most attractive evergreen Spring Flowering Shrubs are very suitable for borders or groups. Price from 2/- each; 22/- dozen (except where otherwise priced).

D denotes Double. S denotes Single.

Alba Magna—Large white, occasionally striped. S.

Bernard Andreas Alba—White. S.D. 2/6.

Charmer—Bright amaranth; good form. S.

Comtesse de Flanders—Large, satin rose. S. 2/6.

Comte Charles de Kerchove—Free flowering, perfect shape; flesh color, white stripe. D. 2/6.

Dame Melania—Bright rose, edged with pure white; carmine blotch. S.

Daphne—Pure white. D. 2/6.

Deutsche Perle—This is without doubt the best double white Azalea, being very free flowering, early blooming, and well adapted for forcing purposes. D. 2/6.

Duc de Nassau—Large, dark rosy purple. S. 2/6.

Duchess A. de Nassau—Red, shaded violet. D. 2/6.

Empress of India—Flowers perfect. The segments which occupy the centre are carmine, white, and salmony rose. D. 2/6.

Eugene Mazel—Bright red, shaded lilac. S.

Eulalie van Geert—Pink, carmine spots. S.

Exquisite—Pink and white. S.

Indica Alba—Pure white. S.

Madame Adolphe de Haene—Pink bordered white, large and showy. S. 2/6.

Madam Iris Lefebvre—Dark orange red. D. 2/6.

Madam Van der Cruyssen—Very large, glossy rose. S.D. 2/6.

Magnifica—Large, deep purple. S.

Morti—White, green tinge. S.

Paul de Schryver—Rosy violet. D. 2/-.

Phoebus—Vermilion orange. S.

Refulgens—Purple, shaded rose. S.

Roi de Hollande—Bright red. S.

Simon Mardner—Rose. D. 2/6.

Souvenir de Prince Albert—Rose, broad margin white. S. 2/6.

Splendens—Fine rosy salmon. S.

Stella—Orange scarlet. S.

Bush House, Verandah & other Pot Plants

So many lovers of plants have no opportunity of indulging in their hobby, except in a verandah garden, that we add a short list of plants, which can be successfully cultivated in pots or boxes in this way. They will all thrive, providing the ends of the verandahs are closed in to prevent sharp currents of air blowing on them. In cold districts a screen round will prevent frosts from injuring them.

STRONG PLANTS FOR THE PRICES MENTIONED.

Anthericum—Pretty foliage, from .. 1/6

Asparagus—Very handsome pot plants, from .. 1/6

Aspidistra—Very hardy; handsome foliage; from .. 2/6

Azalea—Very showy verandah plants; free bloomers; from .. 2/-

Begonia Rex—Ornamental foliage, beautifully marked .. 1/6

Begonia (Tuberous Rooted)—

Single Varieties .. 1/6 each, 16/- doz.

Double Varieties .. 2/- each, 22/- doz.

Calla (Lily of the Nile)—Fine foliage; easiest culture .. 1/6

Cinerarias—Well known. Plants May to November, each .. 1/-

Coleus—Beautiful ornamental leaves; various kinds .. 1/-

Eucharis—Amazonica. The lovely Eucharis Lily, from .. 2/6

Ferns—Many fine, hardy varieties in pots, from .. 1/6

Fuchsias—In splendid variety; single and double .. 1/6

Gloxinia—Dry tubers can only be obtained during April, May, June, and July; later on, in a growing state, in pots.

Dry Tubers .. 1/6 each, 16/- doz.

In Pots .. 2/- each, 22/- doz.

Hardy Dracaenas—Very hardy foliage plants .. 1/6

Heliotrope.—Sweet scented, favorite flowering plants 1/6
Hydrangea.—Fine flowering plants; very attractive sorts, from 1/6
Maranta.—Very pretty decorative plant
 1/6 to 2/6
Mimulus (Musk).—Make charming pot plants 1/6

Ophiopogon — Violet flowers; variegated foliage 2/-
Palms.—We can supply these in all sizes and varieties, from 1/6 upwards.
Primula (Chinese Primrose).—Extremely handsome 1/6
Primula Obconica.—Very hardy . . . 1/6
Staghorn Ferns.—Grown on walls are very beautiful, from 2/6

Bouvardias

A beautiful class of plants, which rank amongst the most elegant border perennials. They flower all through the summer, almost to the middle of winter. As cut flowers for bouquets and sprays, and for table decoration, they stand unrivalled.

1/- each; 11/- per dozen (except where shown).

Alfred Neuner.—Double white, sometimes light rose; very free flowering.
Beauty of Brisbane.—The best pure white offered.
Coral Beauty.—Pink, changing to half white and pink.
Bockii.—Bright pink, white throat.
Coral Queen.—Soft salmon color.
Countess Hopetoun.—Color rosy salmon, very large.
Drummoyne (Red Bockii).—New.
Dazzler.—Fine trusses of scarlet flowers.
Duchess of York.—Deep blush pink.
Elegans.—Vermilion-scarlet.
Enid Oliver.—A distinct variety of a pale pink shade; the individual flowers are formed by six or even more petals; strong grower.
Ethel Kerslake (New).—White, improvement of Mrs. G. H. Kerslake . . . 1/6
Federal Queen.—Bright scarlet, single, excellent.
Flavescens (improved).—Yellow.

Hogarth, flora plena.—Double scarlet.
Humboldtii Corymbiflora — Improved snow-white, scented.
King of Scarlets.—Immense blooms, deep scarlet; vigorous grower.
Laura.—Salmon rose; distinct.
Mabel Porter.—Dark scarlet.
Maiden's Blush.—Bright blush pink.
Miss Eileen Beeston.—One of the best; pinkish heliotrope; very attractive, 1/6.
Miss Ida Cheeseman.—Very distinct; large flowers, delicate pink color, 1/6.
Mrs. G. H. Kerslake.—Massive waxy white, deliciously fragrant 1/6
Mrs. McCulloch.—Immense tresses of reddish salmon color; distinct . . . 1/6
President Cleveland.—Very large, brilliant scarlet.
President Garfield.—Delicate pink, double.
Priory Beauty.—Pale satin rose.
Rubra.—Dark crimson, free flowering.
Vreelandi.—Pure white, sometimes tinged delicate pink.

Conifers and Taxads

*Hardy in Climates similar to that of Sydney.

Those not marked may be regarded as Hardy in Australia.

***Araucaria**.—Bidwilli (Bunya Bunya), 50ft. 2/-
Excelsa (Norfolk Island Pine), 100ft., 2/-
 Most beautiful and graceful trees, of moderate growth.
Cedrus.—Deodora (Indian Cedar), 50ft., 2/-
Cedrus Atlantica 2/-
Cryptomeria.—Japonica elegans, 30ft., 2/-
 A graceful half-tree foliage, varying from bright green in Summer to bronze in Winter
Cupressus.—Funerbris, 30ft. 1/6
 Goveniana, 25ft. 1/6

Lambertiana (spreading), 40ft., from 3/6.
Lambertiana aurea, 40ft., from . . 3/6
Lawsoniana argentea (silvery), 30ft., 1/6.
Lawsoniana aurea, very ornamental, golden foliage, 8ft. 3/6
Lawsoniana alba variegata, lovely variegated, 10ft. 3/6
Macrocarpa (Lemon scented), 30ft., 1/6 each, 11/- doz., 60/- to 80/- per 100; smaller sizes at special quotations.
Macrocarpa variegata, 30ft. 3/6

IN PLANTING ONE PEAR ONLY, LET IT BE PACKHAM'S TRIUMPH.

Brunniana Aurea (New). This is a form of golden *Macrocarpa*, and will prove beyond doubt a meritorious novelty; conspicuous for hedges and single specimens, 10ft. 3/6

Sempervirens (upright Cypress), 50ft., 1/6.

Torulosus (true), from cuttings, an elegant and compact-growing tree from the Himalaya Mountains. Planted as a specimen, it is of a beautiful shape and habit, and superior to any other of its class. Is also unequalled for hedge planting (see hedge plants), 20ft. 2/6

Fokienia Hodginsii, rapid growth, 40ft. The upper surface of the leaves is green, while the lower is white; decidedly beautiful and unique . . . 3/6

Juniperus—**Africanus**, 4ft. 2/-

Bermudiana (Pencil Cedar), 30ft. . . 2/-

Hibernica (Irish Juniper), 15ft. . . 2/-

Virginiana (Red Cedar), 30ft. . . 2/-

Hardy, graceful, and most useful for general ornamentation.

Pinus—**Halepensis** (Aleppo Pine), 100ft., 1/6.

Insignis (Californian Pine), 100ft., 1/6 each, 11/- doz., 60/- to 80/- per 100;

larger and smaller samples at special quotations.

Maritima (syn., *Pinaster*), 50ft. . . 1/6

Pinea (Stone Pine), 60ft. 1/6

Sylvestris (Scotch Fir), 80ft. . . . 2/-

Podocarpus—**Elata**, 30ft. 1/6

Handsome, ornamental trees; require fairly good soil, with shelter.

Retinospora—**Ericoides**, 15ft. 2/-

Plumosa, 15ft. 2/-

Beautiful dwarf trees, of quick growth, from Japan; suitable for cold districts.

Salisburia — **Adiantifolia** (Maidenhair tree), 40ft. 2/-

A handsome tree, with fine foliage; suitable for the coldest districts.

Taxus—**Baccata** (Yew), 20 to 30 ft., 3/-

Thuja—**Lobbi** (*Gigantea*), 50ft. . . . 1/6

Orientalis, 40ft. 2/-

Orientalis Aurea (the Book-leaf Cypress), 8ft. 2/-

A hardy and very useful form of plants.

Aurea forms a very compact and beautiful shrub, and can hardly be misplaced.

Thujopsis — **Dolobrata variegata**, 30ft., 2/-.

Handsome, compact-growing trees, of graceful habit.

Camellias

WE propagate about 150 varieties of these, but only catalogue a few of the choicest. Customers would do well to leave selection in our hands.

3/- each, except where otherwise priced.

Alba Plena—White, fine. 5/- each.

Angelo Cocchi—White, striped rose.

Archduchess Augusta—Red, white stripe.

Aspasia—White, pink spots.

Augusta Superba—Pink cupped.

Blanda—Rose, very hardy.

Bonomiana — White stripes, splendid flower.

Candidissima—White, very beautiful.

Calliope—Pink and white stripes.

C. H. Hovey—Velvety crimson, shaded violet.

Comtesse Callina—Pure white, fine.

De la Reine—White, spotted with lake red.

Dionisia Poniatowski—Pure white, perfect flower.

Dryade—Rose, fine form.

Fimbriata Alba—Splendid, white fringed. 5/- each.

Great Eastern — Red, very large and showy.

Grunelli—White, free bloomer.

Guilfoyle's Helena—Pink, striped red.

Harriet Beecher Sheather—Rosy salmon, fine flower, free bloomer.

Hellenor—Large, carnation striped.

Imbricata Alba.

Innocence—Pure white.

Isabella—Large and handsome; white.

Jubilee — Delicate pink rose; striped; splendid.

Lady St. Clair—Pale pink.

La Pace—White, shaded rose, striped crimson.

Lavinia Maggi—White, crimson blotches.

Maria Theresa—Blush, crimson spots.

Mrs. Mort—Flesh splendidly imbricated.

Mathotiana Alba—Large, pure white.

Pauline Maggi—Pure white, very double.

Princess Louise—Pure white, very fine.

Prince Frederick William—Superb rose, reflexed, perfect shape.

Reine de Beantes—Very delicate, clear rose, good form, extra fine.

Rosa Madiar—Carmine, blotched with white.

Sarah Frost—Bright red, splendid.

Sulphureous—Dark red.

Tabbs—Crimson, marbled and blotched with white.

Tricolor Imbricata.

Valteverado—Vivid rose; fine.

Vandesia Seperba—Striped carmine.

Venus de Medicis—Crimson, veined rose.

Virgina Franco—Rose, changing to spot pink, flesh margin.

Wrightii—Rich crimson, large, magnificent.

Beautiful Cannas

1/- each, 11/- dozen.

This is a decorative plant of great beauty, nearly always in flower; magnificent foliage; not particular as to soil or situation. A very ornamental plant, apart altogether from its surprisingly lovely flowers. We stock over 30 of the best and newest varieties.

Carnations

Price 1/- each; 11/- per doz. Postage extra. 24, our selection, 22/- Post paid. We have many other varieties, but recommend those listed herewith.

Avignon—This variety we consider one of the best; grows easily, blooms very freely. The flower opens quickly, and last well. Color, yellow lightly edged and speckled with red. Smooth edge.

Belgium—Vivid scarlet, good.

Chancellor—Flower stem and calyx both strong. Flowers are of first-class form, with smooth petals. Color, cream, laced with pale rose.

Comet—Scarlet, one of the best.

Denet—Famed for size. Few carnations are so well known. One of the easiest to grow. Sound calyx, immense blooms, and stems exceedingly long. Color pale pink, petals deeply serrated.

Fair Maid—Pale salmon pink, good for flower trade.

Galacia—One of the finest varieties ever sent out. Color deep yellow, with rich markings of rose pink, crimson and chocolate. The flowers are of good form, and up to 3½ in. across. Habit of growth vigorous.

Helen Gould—This carnation is a sport from Enchantress, and takes after its parent in every respect. Color, silvery pink, carmine markings.

Highfield Beauty—Color, clear rose pink, vigorous, free flowering and large.

Mona—Easily grown, never burst, cerise, good.

Miss Edith—Considered by many growers of white blooms as being about the best of the smooth-edge type.

Mrs. G. H. Kerslake—Yellow, marked scarlet, very popular.

Nabob—Pearly white ground, beautifully picoteed maroon. A good show bloom.

Othello—Dark crimson.

Planet—A fine pink self, same type and growth as Denet.

Regina—The flowers of this variety are sweetly perfumed, and borne on long stems. The color is a rich salmon pink.

Rosalind—A dainty, pure white bloom, with faint markings of rose pink, richly perfumed.

Sweet Lavender—Pale shade of lavender.

Salmonea—Few carnations are more exquisitely perfumed than this variety. The blooms are large, a beautiful deep salmon. Recommended.

Sequence—The most scarlet offered of recent years. The habit is perfect.

Sylvia—Superb bloom; color, pale cream ground, with markings of scarlet.

Strawberry Gem—Beautiful shade of crushed strawberry. Has proved very popular with all those who have seen the bloom.

Superb—Much better than the well-known Mona. The color is better, the flowers are larger. The best cerise lake obtainable.

Torchlight—A popular crimson, wonderful grower, and flowers profusely. Sweetly perfumed.

White Sequence (Wedding-day and Mothers'-day)—An immense flowering carnation. The blooms are usually pure white, sometimes showing a trace of pink; one of the best growers in cultivation. We know of nothing better to produce more blooms.

White Enchantress—A pure white sport from Enchantress, having all the excellent qualities of its parent.

White Wonder—The best white bloom grown. Large strong stems, perfect buds, and exceptionally fragrant.

Washington—Cerise sport from Enchantress.

Chrysanthemums

We have a splendid collection of these gorgeous flowering plants which are ready to move from September to November. Can supply all the leading sorts, including Pockett's latest introductions. Parcel Post is a good means of transit. Price 1/- each; 11/- doz. Postage extra. Our Selection, 11/- doz. Postage free.

Dahlias

CACTUS, PAEONY, COLLARETTES, POMPONE SINGLES, etc. This is one of our large and special lines, of which we annually grow many thousand. Our collection we claim to be one of the most complete in Australia. See our Special List, ready in August.

Edging and Carpet Bedding Plants

- | | |
|---|--|
| Alternanthera —Paronychioides, 2/- per doz., 15/- per 100. | Iresine —Acuminata, green and yellow, 2/- per doz., 15/- per 100. |
| Aurea, 2/- per doz., 15/- per 100. | Herbsti—Red, 2/- per doz., 15/- per 100. |
| Jewel, 2/- per doz., 15/- per 100. | Lindeni—Pointed leaves, red, 2/- per doz., 15/- per 100. |
| Box , 3/- per doz., 20/- per 100. | Lemon Thyme —Yellow, variegated, 15/- per 100. |
| Begonia —Red or pink, 2/- per doz., 10/- per 100. | Lobelia —Dwarf blue, 6/- per 100. |
| Echeveria —Secunda Glauca, 2/- per doz., 10/- per 100. | Oxalis —White or pink, 2/- per doz., 10/- per 100. |
| Gazania —Splendens, 2/- per doz., 10/- per 100. | Pyrethrum —Aureum, 6/- per 100. |
| Geranium —Madame Salroy, 3/- per doz., 20/- per 100. | Violet —Best sorts, Doubles 4/- per doz., Singles, 2/- per doz. |

Erica (The Heath)

3/- each, 33/- dozen.

These Evergreen Shrubs flower at all seasons of the year. They are very handsome, hardy, and thrive well in peaty soil in open border, and also in pots, and form magnificent specimens.

- | | |
|---|---|
| Autumnalis —Small, rosy-pink, bell-shaped flowers. | Intermedia —A magnificent variety, with large spikes of pure white tube-shaped flowers. |
| Beaconsfieldiana —Beautiful pale yellow tubular flowers. | Jubilee —A large flower of the Webbleyana type, but much darker in color. |
| Bowieana —Pure white, long tubular waxy flowers; free flowering. | Linnæoides —Rosy purple tubular flowers. |
| Cavendishii —Waxy golden yellow tubular flowers; extra fine. | Mackinnonianiana —Purplish-rose, tube-shaped flowers; very beautiful variety. |
| Cerinthoides Coronata —Long crimson tubular flowers. | Mammosa —Purplish-crimson tubular flowers. |
| Charleyana —Delicate blush pink, tubular flowers. | Persoluta Alba —Pure white, small bell-shaped flowers in great profusion; dwarf habits. |
| Cruenta —Orange-scarlet, tube-shaped flowers. | Pyramidalis Gracillis —Small white bell-shaped flowers; floriferous and fine. |
| Grandinosa —White, bell-shaped flowers; very fine. | Vulgaris (Scotch Heather)—Purple and white. |
| Hentyana —Delicate pink, shaded white; long spikes of tubular flowers. | Webbleyana —A beautiful variety, producing delicate waxy and tubular flowers; exceedingly choice for florists' purposes. |
| Hybrida —Beautiful waxy red tube-shaped flowers; very handsome; one of the best. | Wilmoreaana —Pink and white tube-shaped flowers; very handsome, and free flowering. |
| Hyemalis —Pink tubular flowers, tipped white. | |

Ferns, etc.

We have a very fine collection of these in prices from 1/6 to 20/- each, and would suggest clients leave selection in our hands, stating whether to be grown under glass or in the ordinary bush-house.

Fuchsias

The Fuchsia deservedly enjoys a very high reputation. It cannot be misplaced. In the open garden, the conservatory, bush, and green house, verandah, or in the window, it is alike at home. 1/- each, 11/- per dozen.

DOUBLE.

- Avalanche**—Tube and sepals crimson, purple corolla.
- De Cherville**—Large double rose corolla, sepals dark red.
- Diamant**—Tube and sepals bright rose, corolla large and perfectly white, the best white yet introduced, double, 1/6 each.
- Dr. Dollinger**—Large double purple, an old favorite.
- Duchess of Edinburgh**—Double white, red sepals, good variety.
- Flora**—Rosy crimson, sepals reflexed, purple corolla, flaked with rosy carmine.
- Jubilee**—Sepals crimson, rosy mauve corolla, large.
- Jumna**—Bright crimson sepals, rich purple double corolla, base marked with rosy crimson.
- Madam Jules Chretien**—Short, sepals reflexed, crimson, pure snow white corolla.
- Molesworth**—Sepals bright carmine, reflexed, corolla large, and pure white.
- Monument**—Corolla deep purple, outer petals striped carmine, tube and sepals crimson.
- Mrs. E. G. Hill**—Sepals crimson, double white corolla.
- Nouveau Mastodonte**—Dark violet, veined red.
- Phenomenal**—Short tube and reflexed sepals crimson, corolla azure violet, flaked red.
- Storm King**—(syn. Frau Emma Topfer)—Sepals rosy coral, corolla rosy blush.
- Viceroy of Canada**—Violet corolla.
- Victor Hugo**—Large, blood red sepals, corolla violet purple, marbled red.
- Violet le Duc**—Reddish, expanded corolla of a metallic violet.
- White Giant**—White corolla, red sepals.
- White Jubilee**—(syn. Countess of Hope-toun)—Enormous sepals, red reflexed corolla.

SINGLE.

- Aurora Superba**—Sepals recurved, of a coral color, salmon corolla.
- Beacon**—Tube and sepals, crimson purple corolla.
- Beauty of Exeter**—Rosy Pink, flowers large and free.
- Black Prince**—Sepal carmine, pale pink corolla.
- Elegance**—Deep purple, corolla broadly striped with pale red, sepals crimson, very effective, large single blooms, 2/- each.
- Fair Maid**—Creamy-white, tube and sepals tinted blush; corolla deep carmine.
- General Roberts**—Drooping habits, sepals rose, deepening into the corolla of shaded crimson.
- Julius**—Single, long, well reflexed, with bright red sepals, large corolla, of a distinct and pleasing shade of rosy lavender, showy, 2/- each.
- Lena**—Large, double, tube and sepals light blush, corolla violet purple, good and distinct, 2/- each.
- Mrs. Marshall**—Tube and sepals white, corolla pink.
- Rose of Castille**—White sepals, corolla violet.
- R. U. Nicholls**—Rich crimson, extra flowered and waxy self-colored.
- Speciosa**—Tube and sepals flesh color, rosy-carmine corolla.

HYBRID.

- Coralie**—Coral red, very floriferous, and hardy.
- Carter's Meteor**—Leaves bronze yellow, a pretty contrast.
- Earl Beaconsfield**—Tube and sepals light rosy carmine, corolla deep carmine.
- Furst Otto Von Wernigerode**—A very pleasing shade of pink; quite distinct.
- Gracilis**—Dwarf variety; flowers very small.

WRITE US FOR SPECIAL QUOTATIONS FOR QUANTITY LOTS.

Gartenmeister Bonstedt—Orange scarlet, distinct.

Mary—A very pretty and attractive variety, producing rich crimson flowers.

Mrs. Rundle—Sepals flesh color, corolla orange scarlet.

Procumbens—Bearing large scarlet, edible berries, may be made to cover a fence.

Splendens—Rich crimson flowers, with the ends of the sepals light green.

Swanley's Yellow—Red corolla, with orange-yellow sepals.

Sunray—The leaves are of a bright rich crimson, white and bronzy-green in equal parts.

Triphylla—Very handsome and distinct character, neat, dark, bronze-green foliage, and producing flowers of a brilliant orange-scarlet color.

Hedge Plants

Nothing conduces more to the beauty of a homestead than appropriate hedges, well kept. Hedge plants should be planted early in the season, so that they may be well established before Summer.

Aberia Caffra (Kaffir Apple)—A real good hedge this makes. Is constant and hardy, and being very spiny is proof against anything; evergreen and thick, growing up to 6-7ft. high. Plant 3ft. apart. Strong plants in pots, 16/- per doz., 110/- per 100.

African Box Thorn—(Lycium Horridum)—Plant 12 inches apart, 2/6 per doz., 17/6 per 100; 50/- per 1000.

Berberis—Vulgaris. Plant 2 feet apart. Useful hedge plant, 16/- per doz.

Bougainvillea—Sanderiana. Plant 2ft. apart; makes a pretty hedge and flowers abundantly, 22/- per doz, 150/- per 100.

Cerasus—Lauro-cerasus (English Laurel). Plant 3ft. apart. Splendid plants; bare roots; 12/- per doz., 90/- per 100.

Crataegus Crenulata (Fire Thorn)—A beautiful evergreen hedge, white flowers, followed by profusion of crimson berries, 16/- per doz., 120/- per 100.

Coprosma—Lucida. Plant 3ft. apart, 16/- per doz.

This is a good hedge plant, and is particularly hardy; especially on the sea coast.

Cupressus Torulosus—This is the true variety propagated from cuttings. We cannot recommend it too highly. It is quick growing, and habit is so naturally uniform that a without requiring any trimming; its hedge will grow most even and symmetrical. It is extremely hardy, and stands all soils and climates better than most hedge plants. Plant 3ft. apart. Nice plants well established in pots, 28/- per doz., £10 for 100. Special quote for larger quantities.

Cupressus—Lambertiana Horizontalis, True (see Conifers).

Macrocarpa—Plant 3ft. apart. Well known hedge plants, 11/- per doz., 60/- to 80/- per 100. Smaller samples at special quote.

Duranta—Blue. Plant 3ft. apart. One of the coming flowering hedge plants, always attractive.

In 3in. pots, 9/- per doz.; 70/- per 100. In 4in. pots, 11/- per doz.; 85/- per 100. White, 11/- per doz.; 85/- per 100.

Escallonia—Macrantha. Makes a splendid evergreen fence, bright scarlet flowers. Plant 3ft. apart. 16/- per doz.

Hibiscus—Sorts. Plant 3ft. apart. 16/- per doz.; 100/- per 100.

Will make a grand ornamental flowering hedge. See descriptions in general shrub list.

Holly—English, well known, and a grand hedge for cool climates; plant 4ft. apart. Plants in pots, 22/- per doz.; 150/- per 100.

Ligustrum—Chinensis (Chinese Privet), in pots. Plant 3ft. apart 11/- per doz.; 100/- per 100.

Lucidum (Large Leaf Privet). Plant 12in. apart. 2/- per doz.; 15/- per 100; not less than 50 at 100 rate.

Pubescens (Small Leaf Evergreen Privet). Plant 12in. apart. 2/- per doz.; 15/- per 100.

Golden City—Plant 12in. apart. 9/- per doz.; 70/- per 100.

Olive—Common (Olea Europa). Plant 12in. apart. 3/- per doz.; 20/- per 100. This withstands drought and heat splendidly, is a quick grower, and stands any amount of cutting back.

Photinia Serrulata (Chinese Hawthorn)
—This will prove a very pretty large hedge, 6 to 9ft. high, evergreen, and with large shining foliage and umbels of white flowers. Plant 4ft. apart. 16/- per doz.; 120/- per 100.

Pittosporum—Eugenoides. 16/- per doz.; 120/- per 100.

Eugenoides Variegatum, specially grafted plants, 28/- per doz.; £10 per 100.

Undulatum (Victorian Laurel), 11/- per doz.; 80/- per 100.

These make fine evergreen hedges for a garden, and can be trimmed close into any desired shape. The foliage is handsome, and of a fine fresh green color. Plant in single rows, 2ft. apart.

Plumbago—White and Blue. Plant 2ft. apart, strong. 11/- per doz.; 85/- per 100.

Prunus—Myrobolana (Myrobolan Plum). Hardy fruiting hedge. Plant 2ft. apart. Strong plants, 7/6 per doz.; 50/- per 100.

Raphiolepis—Indian Hawthorn. Plant 2ft. apart; good flowering hedge. 15/- per doz.; 100/- per 100.

Tecoma—Capensis. Bright red flowering hedge. Looks well planted alternately with Plumbago. 11/- per doz.; 85/- per 100.

Veronica—Very compact free-blooming shrubs, suitable for a hedge, 16/- per doz.; 120/- per 100.

Viburnum—Tinus. Plant 2ft. apart; useful evergreen hedge. 11/- per doz.; 80/- per 100.

Palms and Cycads

Areca—Baueri, 30ft. from ... 2/-

Sapida, 25ft., from ... 2/-

Brahea—(See Washingtonia).

Chamaerops—Excelsa, 20ft., from ... 2/-

Humilis, from ... 2/-

Corypha—Australis (Cabbage Palm), 100ft., from ... 1/6

Cocos—Plumosus, 40ft., from ... 2/6

Weddeliana, from ... 3/6

Cyrtas—Revoluta, 8ft., from ... 5/-

Kentia—Belmoreana, 15ft., from ... 1/6

Canterburyana, 10ft., from ... 2/-

Fosteriana, 15ft., from ... 1/6

Phoenix—Dactylifera (Date), 20ft., from 2/6

Canariensis, 15ft., from ... 2/6

Reclinata, 12ft., from ... 2/6

Seaforthia—Elegans (Bangalow), 100ft., from ... 2/-

Washingtonia—Filifera (Brahea Filamentosa), Railway Station or Cotton Palm. As this is often called on account of its mass of thread hanging on the leaves. This is a very showy Palm, and so well adapted to our warmer climates, where it makes a beautiful specimen, either singly on a lawn, or in groups or rows. We have a large stock of nice plants from 4in. pots from 1/6 to 3/- each, and 6in. pots from 2/6 each. Also advanced specimens in up to 8 or 9 inch pots at 10/6 each. All fine hardy and well-grown plants.

Pelargoniums

Zonale Double and Single Flowering (Geraniums)

In good variety. List of sorts on application. 1/- each; 11/- per dozen.

Ivy-Leaved (Geraniums)

Alma—Bright salmon-scarlet, centre vermilion, double and of fine shape.

Alice Lee—Violet-crimson, very attractive, with pale yellow foliage.

Beauty of Jersey—Lovely scarlet, shaded purple.

Beauty of Perth—Very bright heliotrope, the petals splashed with deep crimson. 1/6 each.

Etincelante—Brightest scarlet, excellent.

Her Majesty the Queen—A pleasing salmon-colored variety.

His Majesty the King—A pleasing shade of dark cerise; trusses large and produced in great profusion.

Jeanne d'Arc—White, suffused light lavender; first-class.

Joseph Warren—A large rosy-purple, choice.

La Corinthienne—White, tinted blush; a very charming variety.

La France—Flesh, turning to rose.

Millfield Gem—Shell-pink, tinted red.

Mrs. J. G. Day—Rich rosy crimson, very free flowering.

Papa Chapfer—Deep crimson-scarlet, superb.

La Rosiere—Flesh, turning to rose.

Souvenir de Chas. Turner—Gigantic trusses, color deep pink shade; feathered maroon in the upper petal.

Show and Regal

Strong Plants, 2/- each; 22/- per dozen.

Very suitable plants, either for pot culture or decoration of the garden, their blooming season extending over several months. The varieties here enumerated are the choicest; some are semi-dark, whilst others are beautifully fringed.

Beauty of Oxton—Rich maroon, with dark blotch, light edge.

Bougainville—Salmon, bordered light pink, chocolate blotch on every petal.

Captain Raikes (improved)—Fiery crimson, border carmine.

Conductor—Bright carmine, blotched maroon.

Dorothy—Soft carmine, blotched moroon.

Earl of Hopetoun—Deep crimson, white centre.

Edward Perkins—Red, upper petals darker.

Emperor of Russia—Dark maroon, white edge.

Eugene Le Gros—Pure white, small maroon blotch.

Her Majesty—Large, pure white, fringed.

Lord Northcote—Light pink, blotched deep pink, beautifully fringed.

Madame Thibaut—White, marbled rose.

Mrs. Harrison—Pink ground, white centre and margin.

Mons. des Moulins—Rosy crimson, white throat.

Olivette—Bright maroon, light centre.

Persimmon—Orange-scarlet, one of the best.

Rose Queen—Blush pink, upper petal maroon.

Royalty—Pure white, crimson spot in each petal.

Perennial Phlox

These are indeed a fine class of plants, growing to a height of from 2 to 3 feet. The large trusses of blooms are arranged with perfect regularity, so that every floret is displayed to the eye. We stock 18 to 20 of the best improved large-flowering type of Perennial Phlox; 1/- each, 11/- dozen, post free.

Penstemons

As an attractive and decorative plant for the flower border, the Penstemon has no rival. It is easily grown, stands the heat and drought better than any other florists' flower, perfectly hardy, and produces fine spikes of bloom throughout the greater part of the year. 1/- each, 11/- dozen.

Violets

Choose a moist and slightly shaded position, if possible. If grown in the open they must be mulched and watered freely during Summer.

Post free at prices marked (per dozen).

Admiral Avellan—Rich purple crimson, single; 3/- dozen.

California—Very deep blue, single, 3/- dozen.

Count Brazza—Best double white; 3/- dozen.

John Raddenbury—Pale blue, single; 3/- dozen.

La France—Metallic blue, largest; 3/- dozen.

Md. Millet—Double rose, strongly perfumed; 5/- dozen.

Marie Louise—Rich lavender, blue, double; 5/- dozen.

Neapolitan—Delicate mauve, double; 5/- dozen.

Mrs. J. J. Astor—Beautiful double pink 5/- dozen.

Princess of Wales—Bright blue, extra large, single; 3/- dozen.

The Czar—Dark blue, single; 3/- dozen.

White Czar—Large size, white; 3/- doz.

We shall be pleased if our Clients will forward the names of any of their friends to whom a copy of this Catalogue may be useful.

This Price List Cancels all Previous Lists.

Orders for Despatch by Steamers delivered F.O.B., Sydney.

All Intercolonial Orders are accompanied by a Certificate from the Government Inspector for Fumigation.

Fergusons' Complete Spraying Chart.

DISEASE	TREES EFFECTED	PART EFFECTED	REMEDIES
Aphis (Black and Green)	Peach, Apricot, Cherry, Japanese Plum, etc.	Leaves and Young Wood	Black Leaf 40, Tobacco Wash, Sunlight Soap Solution
Aphis (Woolly, American Blight)	Apple, Pear, etc.	Branches	Black Leaf 40, Red Oil, Kerosene Emulsion
Borer	Apple, Pear, Plum, etc.	Branches	Lime, Sulphur, Bordeaux, Kerosene Emulsion
Black Spot	Apple, Pear, Plum, etc.	Leaves and Fruit	Bordeaux
Codlin Moth	Apple, Pear, Quince, etc.	Fruit	Arsenate of Lead, 1 lb. to 20 gals. of water; also Bandaging
Indian Wax Scale or Cottony Cushion	Citrus Trees	Limbs	1 gallon Red Oil, 8 lbs. Washing Soda, 40 gallons water. Boil 8 lbs. of Soda in 2 gallons water
Fruit Fly	Practically all Late Fruits	Fruit	Various Lures, such as Kerosene Spraying. with 1 lb. Arsenate Lead, 15 lbs, Treacle, 25 gallons water. Keep orchard clean, destroy all fallen or effected fruit.
Leaf Curl	Peach, Nectarines, etc.	Leaves	Bordeaux or Copper Soda Mixture
Red Spider	Apples, Pear, etc.	Fruit	Red Oil, or Kerosene Emulsion, 1-15.
Red Scale	Citrus	Fruit and Tree	Lime, Sulphur, Red Oil, or Fumigation with Hydro Cyanic Acid Gas.
Rutherglen Bug	Peach, Plum, etc.	Leaves and Fruit	Tar on Damp Straw burnt beneath tree suffocates all weeds, and cover should be kept down. Spray with Tar Water, 1 lb to 50 gallons water or Resin.
San Jose Scale	Deciduous Trees	Fruit and Tree	Same as Red Scale.
Citrus Scab	Citrus Trees	Fruit	Bordeaux.
Shot Hole	Apricot, Cherry, etc.	Leaves and Fruit	Bordeaux.
Slug	Cherry, Plum, Pear, Quince, etc.	Leaves	Arsenate of Lead, strength according to season.

Most of these remedies we shall be pleased to supply. See colored inset, and usually full instructions accompany each package. The strength to apply naturally varies with the time of year applied.

Spraying Materials

HOW TO MAKE AND WHERE TO PROCURE.

KEROSENE EMULSION.—Hard soap, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.; kerosene, 1 gallon; boiling water (soft), 3 quarts. Make up to 14 gallons of solution. Dissolve soap in 3 quarts of water, and, after the vessel has been removed from fire, add kerosene slowly, stirring well while mixing. Apply warm.

TOBACCO WASH.—Soft soap, 1 lb.; tobacco stems, 2 lbs.; steep tobacco overnight in bucket of water; strain in morning, and add soft soap; make up to 6 gallons; apply warm. For aphids, apply when sun is bright, and as often as the pest makes its appearance. Black leaf, 40 per cent., is a very much concentrated form of this mixture, and is preferred by many, as usually one spraying with the latter does for the season.

SUNLIGHT SOAP WASH.—Strong Sunlight soap, 1 lb., boiled in 10-12 gallons water and applied with either brush or spray pump. For aphids, apply when the sun is fairly hot, and if the pest is not dead in an hour increase the soap. Specially recommended where only a limited number of trees are to be treated.

ARSENATE OF LEAD, BORDEAUX MIXTURE, BLACK LEAF 40 PER CENT., LIME-SULPHUR, RED OILS.—These we can supply in any of the leading brands, and shall be pleased to recommend and supply any of our Clients. Being large handlers, our prices will bear very favorable comparison. We have added these lines to our catalogue of late years, at the request of numerous Customers who have experienced difficulty in procuring **reliable spraying material at reasonable prices**. Many sprays that do not do their work thoroughly are on the market, and although these may be a little cheaper than other brands, as far as first cost goes, if re-spraying is necessary the amount of time and money lost warrants us recommending a **reliable brand**.

FOR PRICES AND BRANDS WE RECOMMEND SEE COLORED INSET.

Fruits We Advise Planting for Commercial Purposes.

This is a very important matter that we feel we cannot go into here, as the variety of climes and conditions throughout the Commonwealth is so varied, as also are the markets for which planters may be catering. For instance, in the same section it is possible we may have friends planting, say:—For Cold Storage and Export Trade; for General Distribution, per medium of City Fruit Agents, etc.; for Local Requirements, covering an inland trade within a radius of 100 to 200 miles of point of raising.

As can be readily understood by the up-to-date orchardist, special varieties would be required for each of these proposed modes of distribution, and to make a general cut and dried selection would only be asking our friends to court failure. We ask prospective planters to be wary, and take only solid advice in this matter (local advice from the man who is making a success all the time is the best), but where this may not be available—Wire or Write us, and we shall gladly advise to the best of our ability.

Our business extends right through the Commonwealth, and our clients are our friends, and gladly give us information which they are equally pleased for us to pass on to the inexperienced planter operating in his centre. Write us for any information required and we shall meet you. **But don't plant too many varieties, and don't take advice from every Jack, Tom and Harry.**

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1922-23



Fergusons'

PEDIGREE

Fruit Trees



Grape Vines

Roses



Flowering and
Ornamental Trees
and Shrubs

Hedge Plants

Etc.

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